

2008 Community Needs
Assessment Report



laying the
groundwork
for our
communities

Hoosier Uplands Economic
Development Corporation





ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

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ABOUT THE COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENTS

The Indiana Community Action Network (Network) is comprised of 24 Community Action Agencies (CAAs), which serve all 92 counties in Indiana. Every year, the Network analyzes community needs to identify strategies that will work best in addressing poverty.

Additionally, a full-scale Community Needs Assessment is completed by each agency every three years to identify major factors related to poverty and the needs of local residents and their communities. The first full-scale Community Needs Assessments took months of planning, training, research, and implementation of survey work, which resulted in a comprehensive look at the needs of the Network's service areas. The first full-scale Statewide and Agency Community Needs Assessments were completed in 2005.

These 2008 Community Needs Assessments are the second full-scale needs assessments to be completed. The 2008 Agency Community Needs Assessment reports look at each Community Action Agency (CAA) and evaluates how they are meeting the needs of their local communities. It is our hope that these Community Needs Assessments will provide valuable data to the Network and will help CAAs target their programs and services to address those with the greatest need in their communities.

PREFACE

In order to better serve the low-income residents of the region, it is important that we maintain an up-to-date picture of who they are and what they need. To do this, the Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corporation (Hoosier Uplands) board and staff participated in a statewide study which was conducted by the Indiana Community Action Network.

The research was conducted in two parts:

- Background research was conducted using secondary data available from federal, state, and local resources.
- A client survey was designed and administered directly to Hoosiers who use Hoosier Uplands services.

The findings are helpful to the Hoosier Uplands board and staff who want to better understand Hoosier Uplands clients and their needs. Hoosier Uplands is using the findings to plan new strategies and services designed to help reduce poverty. Hoosier Uplands is eager to share its findings with others who wish to serve low-income families in South Central Indiana. The client survey respondents are a valid and reliable sample of the low-income population. This makes it possible for any community group to factor in these results when considering service for community programs and projects.

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Narrative 1

Client Data and Survey Validity

HOOSIER UPLANDS

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DIRECT SERVICE STATISTICS - The following demographic data was collected from each agency's Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) data as reported to the State and Federal governments. For more information see the Primary Data section of this report.

KEY FINDINGS

- Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corporation (Hoosier Uplands) served a total of 5,972 households and 29,256 individuals in 2007.
- Thirty-two percent of all heads of households served by Hoosier Uplands were working in 2007.
- Two-parent families totaled 1,069 (19 percent) of all households served by Hoosier Uplands in 2007.
- In 2007, single parent female-headed households totaled 1,213, accounting for 27 percent of all households served by Hoosier Uplands.
- One percent of households served by Hoosier Uplands in 2007 were single-parent male-headed households.
- Forty-four percent of all people served by Hoosier Uplands in 2007 were children. Of the 12,843 children served: 2,448 were 0 to 5 years old; 3,732 were 6 to 11 years old; and 6,663 were 12 to 17 years old.
- In 2007, Hoosier Uplands served 2,081 senior citizens – those who are 70 years old and older. Seniors accounted for 7 percent of all people served by Hoosier Uplands.
- Forty-two percent of households served by Hoosier Uplands reported incomes below 75 percent of the Federal Poverty Guidelines (FPG) – \$15,487 for a family of four in 2007. Sixty-nine

percent of households served had reported incomes below 100 percent of the FPG – \$20,650 for a family of four in 2007. Only 31 percent of households had incomes above 100 percent of the FPG.

- Six percent of the population served by Hoosier Uplands also received financial assistance from other sources.
- Households served by Hoosier Uplands were generally small in size, with 80 percent having only one to three members.
- Fifty-one percent of the households served by Hoosier Uplands in 2007 lived in rental housing.
- Among the 12,063 people served by Hoosier Uplands in 2007 who identified a race:
 - Less than one percent were African-American; and
 - Less than one percent were of Hispanic or Latino origin.
- Twenty-nine percent of people served by Hoosier Uplands in 2007 reported they had no private health insurance.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA - The following data was collected and are the results of client surveys distributed to Community Action Agencies' clients. For more information see the Primary Data section of this report.

KEY FINDINGS

- Twenty-five percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey households were employed.
- Thirty-two percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey households were single parent female-headed households and 8 percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey households were single parent male-headed households.
- Fifty-eight percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents had a high school diploma or GED, and 6 percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents had either a two or four year postsecondary degree.
- Thirty-eight percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents had incomes below 75 percent of the FPG. Sixty-eight percent had incomes below 100 percent of FPG and 32 percent had incomes above 100 percent of FPG.

CLIENT SURVEY VALIDITY

- Hoosier Uplands received 1,800 total surveys, providing a 95 percent confidence level and a 1.93 confidence interval.

Narrative 2

Population

HOOSIER UPLANDS

2008 COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

POPULATION, INCOME, AND POVERTY STATISTICS - This data was collected from the U.S. Census Bureau and from STATS Indiana. For more information see the Secondary Data section of this report.

DIRECT SERVICE STATISTICS - The following demographic data was collected from each agency's Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) data as reported to the State and Federal governments. For more information see the Primary Data section of this report.

POPULATION STATISTICS

- In 2007, the population in Hoosier Uplands service area was 103,618 people. Forty-four percent of the service area population lived in Lawrence County. Washington County had 27,920 residents while Orange and Martin Counties had a population of less than 20,000 people.
- The Hoosier Uplands service area is the 21st largest among the State's CAAs based on population. Lawrence County is the 32nd most populated county in the state. The other three counties rankings ranged from 57th to 87th.
- The City of Bedford is the most populous city in Hoosier Uplands service area with 13,581 people. Bedford accounts for 13 percent of the entire service area population. Salem and Mitchell are the only towns in Hoosier Uplands service area with a population over 4,000 people.
- The population growth rate of Hoosier Uplands service area from 1990-2000 was the 12th highest in the state (8 percent). This figure is well above the 10 percent growth rate for the state as a whole.
- The population growth rate of Hoosier Uplands service area from 2000-2007 was the 14th highest in the state (1 percent). This figure is below the 4 percent growth rate for the state as a whole. Martin County is estimated to have lost 3 percent of its population from 2000 to 2007.

- Based on its population characteristics, Hoosier Uplands is very comparable to five other Indiana CAAs: Community Action Program of Western Indiana (CAPWI); Lincoln Hills Development Corporation (LHDC); Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation (SIEOC); and Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity Committee, Inc. (TRI-CAP).
- The number of single-parent female-headed households has grown substantially in each of the counties in Hoosier Uplands service area. Lawrence County experienced a 38 percent increase in single-parent female-headed households from 1990 to 2000. This figure is above the statewide average of 23 percent.
- In 2007, 15 percent of Hoosier Uplands service area population was 65 years old and older, which is greater than the statewide average of 13 percent. In Washington County, the percent of the population 65 years old and older was equal to the state average.
- Hoosier Uplands had a higher percentage of people 65 years old and older in their service area population than three other of Indiana's CAAs: LHDC (14 percent); SIEOC (13 percent); TRI-CAP (13 percent); but had a lesser percentage than CAPWI (15 percent).
- Less than one percent of Hoosier Uplands service area population was African-American. No other counties in HOOSIER's service area had an African-American population of more than 1 percent. Hoosier Uplands service area figures are well below the statewide average of 9 percent.
- Less than one percent of Hoosier Uplands service area population was African-American, which is a lower percentage than three of Indiana's CAAs including: CAPWI (1 percent) LINCOLN (1 percent), and TRI-CAP (1 percent), but the same as SIEOC (less than one percent).
- From 2000 to 2007, the Hispanic population in Hoosier Uplands service area grew by 31 percent. Martin County's Hispanic population grew by 55 percent, while Orange County experienced the highest growth rate in the service area with an increase of 89 percent.
- In 2007, 1 percent of the total population in Hoosier Uplands service area was of Hispanic or Latino origin. While Washington County had the largest number of individuals who are of Hispanic or Latino origin, no other county had greater than one percent of their population who are of Hispanic or Latin origin. These service area figures are less than the statewide average of 5 percent.

INCOME STATISTICS

- In 2007, the median household income (MHI) in Hoosier Uplands service area ranged from approximately \$37,000 to \$44,000. Washington County's MHI was \$37,288, while Martin County had the highest MHI in the region at \$43,574. The statewide MHI in 2007 was \$47,034.
- According to U.S. Census Bureau, in 2007, 14 percent of Hoosier Uplands service area population, or 14,245 people, lived below the Federal Poverty Guidelines (FPG), which was \$20,650 a year for a family of four. These numbers have increased from 10 percent, or 10,061 people, in 2000.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON INCOME

- Thirty-eight percent of Hoosier Uplands client survey households had incomes below 75 percent of FPG – less than \$1,073 per month for a family of three in 2007. Sixty-eight percent had incomes below 100 percent of FPG – less than \$1,431 per month for a family of three in 2007 –and only 32 percent of client survey households were above the 100 percent of the FPG.
- Fifty-four percent of female client survey respondents under 40 years old, who had incomes below 100 percent of FPG, were single-parents.

POVERTY STATISTICS

- In 2007, Indiana’s poverty rate was 12 percent. In Hoosier Uplands service area, Washington County had the highest poverty rate at 15 percent, but the other counties in Hoosier Uplands service area had a poverty rate of 14 percent or less (Lawrence County 14 percent, Martin County 12 percent, and Orange County 14 percent). The State and all of Hoosier Uplands service area saw an increase in poverty from 2000 (Indiana 10%, Washington 10 percent, Lawrence County 9 percent, Martin County 10 percent, and Orange County 12 percent).
- The number of people living in poverty in Hoosier Uplands service area was the 6th largest among all of Indiana’s CAAs, and the service area poverty rate was the fifth highest among all of Indiana’s CAAs. Hoosier Uplands service area poverty rate was the same as SCCAP and higher than: CAECI (14 percent); Area Five (11 percent); and Human Services, Inc. (9 percent).
- From 2000 to 2007, the number of people living in poverty in Hoosier Uplands service area increased by 4,184 people and the poverty rate increased by 4 percentage points.
- In 2007, Indiana’s child poverty rate was 17 percent. All counties served by Hoosier Uplands, were above the statewide average (Lawrence County 18 percent, Martin County 17 percent, Orange County 22 percent, and Washington County 20 percent). It is estimated that 4,565 children (under the age of 18) in the HOOSIER’s service area were living in poverty in 2007.
- A leading indicator of poverty, particularly for children under five years old, is living in a single-parent, female-headed household. Fifty-five percent of single-parent, female-headed families in Martin County had incomes below 100 percent of the FPG; ranking this county 12th in the state. Washington County (50 percent) was also above the statewide average of 44 percent. Each of the other counties served by Hoosier Uplands (Lawrence and Orange) had more than 40 percent of their single-parent, female-headed households with incomes below the FPG.
- In 2000, the townships with a higher than average poverty rates in the Hoosier Uplands service area included: Guthrie Township (19 percent) in Lawrence County, Mitcheltree Township (24 percent) in Martin County, Northeast (28 percent), Northwest (18 percent), and Orleans (15 percent) Townships in Orange County, and Monroe (20 percent) and Posey (16 percent) Townships in Washington County.
- In 2000, 13 percent of individuals 65 years old and older in Orange County had incomes below 100 percent of the FPG. This ranked Orange County 2nd in the state. Each county in Hoosier

Uplands service area had a rate higher than the statewide average of 8 percent.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON POVERTY

- In 2007, 29 percent of Hoosiers (61,169 people) were living below 200 percent of the FPG - \$41,300 for a family of four.
- Thirty-one percent, or 31,294, of the Hoosier Uplands service area population lived below 200 percent of the FPG in 2007. Forty percent (12,581 people) lived in Lawrence County. Twenty-eight percent of Lawrence County's population lived below 200 percent of FPG. The percentage of the population living below 200 percent of FPG was 38 percent for Orange County, 31 percent for Washington County, and 31 percent for Martin County.
- Studies have shown that it actually takes about twice the FPG for a family to actually be economically self-sufficient. The Indiana Self-Sufficiency Standard is a detailed calculation of the amount of income a family needs to meet all its basic needs and is roughly twice the federal definition of poverty or 200 percent of the FPG. When these incomes and wages are used, the actual numbers and percents of people who need assistance increases dramatically. According to the 2005 Indiana Self-Sufficiency Standard, a family of four (two adults, one infant, and one preschooler) in Lawrence County would need to make \$2,851 monthly or \$34,207 annually to reach economic self-sufficiency. For this same family type in the remainder of Hoosier Uplands service area, it would take the following for this family to meet economic self-sufficiency: Martin County \$2,695 monthly or \$32,344 annually; Orange County \$2,511 monthly or \$30,131 annually; and Washington County \$2,710 monthly or \$32,520 annually.
- In 2006, the number of people receiving Food Stamps totaled 9,750 – a 44 percent increase from 2002.
- In 2006, 539 families in Hoosier Uplands service area received Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) benefits marking an increase of 18 percent from 2002.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON POVERTY

- Over half (52 percent) of Hoosier Uplands client survey respondents received Food Stamps. Of those who received Food Stamps 46 percent were employed.

ECONOMIC IMPACT

- Fighting poverty is not just altruistic; it is a key economic development strategy. Based on client survey data, if we could move each of the families served by Hoosier Uplands to at least 100 percent of the FPG, it would generate an additional \$21,202,463 per year in income. This money would then be spent in the community, further stimulating the local economy.

Narrative 3

Education and Employment

HOOSIER UPLANDS

2008 COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT – This data was collected from each agency’s Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) data as reported on to the State and Federal governments, 2008 Indiana Community Action Agencies’ client survey data, and the U.S. Census Bureau. For more information see both the Primary and Secondary Data sections of this report.

DIRECT SERVICE STATISTICS - The following demographic data was collected from each agency’s Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) data as reported to the State and Federal governments. For more information see the Primary Data section of this report.

EDUCATION

- In 2007, 77 percent of Lawrence County residents, 25 years old and older possessed a high school diploma. This ranked Lawrence County 75th in the state. The three other service area counties were between 73 to 75 percent and ranked from 81st-85th in the state. The state average was 82 percent.
- In 2007, 33 percent of people 25 years old and older in Tippecanoe County had a Bachelor’s Degree. This percentage was higher than the statewide average of 19 percent, which ranked Tippecanoe County 3rd in the state. The three other services area counties had from 10 to 13 percent of people 25 years old with a Bachelor’s Degree and ranked from 46th to 75th.
- In 2007, CSBG data showed that 61 percent of clients 25 years old and older possessed a high school diploma or GED. Additionally, 6 percent of clients served by the Indiana Community Action Network (Network) had earned either a two year or a four year postsecondary degree. This is an increase from 2004 when 52 percent of clients 25 years old and older had a high school diploma or GED, and only 4 percent of clients had a two or four year postsecondary degree.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON EDUCATION

- Among the client survey respondents, 58 percent had a high school diploma or GED and 6 percent had a two year postsecondary degree or higher.
- Education level is a major indicator of the earning potential of family income. Among Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents who were 25 years old and older, those with a high school diploma or GED earned on average about \$121 more per month than those without.
- Postsecondary education is becoming increasingly important to the earning potential of families. In 2007, for Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents, 25 years old and older, and without any postsecondary education, the average monthly income was \$992.

EMPLOYMENT

- In 2007, Hoosier Uplands had 51,946 people in the labor force, which was unchanged from 2000. Orange County's labor force stood at 10,498 people in 2007, an increase of 9 percent since 2000. No other county experienced an increase in their labor force over this same time period, except for Martin (1 percent). The statewide growth in the labor force during this time period was 4 percent.
- In 2007, the unemployment rate in Hoosier Uplands service area was 6 percent, making it higher than the statewide unemployment rate of 5 percent. However, this is an increase of 47 percent from 2000 for this service area. Each of Hoosier Uplands service counties also saw an increase in unemployment from 2000 as shown in the chart below.

Unemployment Rates		
Counties	2007	2000
Lawrence	6%	4%
Martin	4%	3%
Orange	5%	4%
Washington	5%	4%
Indiana	5%	3%

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON EMPLOYMENT

- Among those served by Hoosier Uplands in 2007, one-third (32 percent) of all heads of households were working.

- Based on the 1,800 Hoosier Uplands client surveys returned, 18 percent of respondents were employed. Only 24 percent of single-parent survey respondents were employed. This is below the statewide average of 44 percent.
- When looking at the Hoosier Uplands client survey responses for those under 65 years old, the employment rate increases to 28 percent. Additionally, 48 percent of Hoosier Uplands client survey households, with adults under the age of 65 years old, had at least one adult working.
- Twenty-four percent of single-parent CAA client survey respondents were working, which is an decrease from 30 percent in 2004.

EARNINGS AND OCCUPATIONS

- In 2007, the median earnings for adult workers in Hoosier Uplands counties were less than the statewide average of \$23,229. Each of the other service area counties had median earnings ranging from \$20,500 to \$21,500.
- A key indicator of yearly household income is number of hours worked (increased hours worked having a far greater impact on overall income than an increase in hourly wage). Of those client survey respondents who were employed, 48 percent worked less than 36 hours per week. When accounting for spouses, 41 percent worked less than 36 hours per work. The figure for number of hours worked was less than the statewide average of 63 percent, however, when accounting for spouses, Hoosier Uplands clients had a lower percentage than the statewide average of 55 percent.
- In 2000, 34 percent of Washington County's occupations were in the production and transport sectors, this is higher than the statewide percentage of 21 percent. No other counties have a higher percentage of people working in management and professional fields than the state as a whole (21-26 percent to 29 percent). Lawrence and Orange had a larger percent of their occupations in the service sector than the state average (percent to 14 percent). No counties had a greater percentage of workers in the sales and office sector than the state, (18-21 percent to 25 percent).

Narrative 4

Other Indicators

HOOSIER UPLANDS

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OTHER INDICATORS OF POVERTY - This data was collected from each agency's Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) data as reported to the State and Federal governments, 2008 Indiana Community Action Agencies' client survey data, and the U.S. Census Bureau. For more information see both the Primary and Secondary Data sections of this report.

DIRECT SERVICE STATISTICS - The following demographic data was collected from each agency's Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) data as reported to the State and Federal governments. For more information see the Primary Data section of this report.

HOUSING

- In 2007, 66 percent of the households served by the Indiana Community Action Network (Network) were renters compared to 51 percent of the households served by Hoosier Uplands.
- A key indicator of poverty is the percentage of household income spent on rent. According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, if a person spends over 30 percent of household income on housing their housing is considered to be unaffordable. In 2007, 42 percent of rental households in Indiana spent over 30 percent of their income on rent. In the service area counties renters spent less than the statewide average of 42 percent of their income spent on rent.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON HOUSING

- In 2007, 58 percent of statewide client survey respondents lived in rental units compared to 28 percent of Indiana residents who lived in rental units statewide. Among Hoosier Uplands client survey respondents, 48 percent spent more than one-third of their income on rent.
- Whereas 33 percent of statewide client survey respondents owned their home. This is compared to a statewide homeownership rate of 72 percent in 2007.

- Seventy-seven percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents stated that they were satisfied with their housing situation. This is above the statewide average of 76 percent.
- Two percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents experienced homelessness in the last 12 months. When projecting the current rate out to the entire Hoosier Uplands client population, an estimated 102 area families have experienced homelessness at some point in the last 12 months.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON CHILD CARE

- Access to child care for parents is essential to gain and sustain employment. In 2007, only 6 percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents used child care services on a regular basis. Of those, 39 percent received assistance in paying for their child care costs. For those respondents under 40 years old, only 19 percent used child care services on a regular basis.
- The use of child care services increased to 24 percent among Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents who were employed. Child care service utilization remained the same (24 percent) among Hoosier Uplands' client respondents who worked at least 36 hours per week.
- In 2007, 59 percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents stated they were satisfied with the care their children received, down from 72 percent in 2004. In addition, 15 percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents stated they had trouble finding or keeping quality child care services.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON CHILD SUPPORT

- For single-parent families, child support is a crucial income source to help these families meet their basic needs. In 2007, 33 percent of client survey respondents were eligible to receive child support, but less than half of those families (47 percent) actually received their support regularly over the last year.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON HEALTH INSURANCE

- Sixty-seven percent of CAA client survey respondents, who are employed, did not have private health insurance, indicating that the majority work in jobs with little to no health insurance benefits. Additionally, 67 percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents, who are employed, did not have private health insurance for any member of their family, demonstrating that employer health care benefits are limited or non-existent for workers and their families.
- Many low-income families rely on public health insurance, as 78 percent of CAA client survey respondents throughout the state had at least one member of their family covered by Hoosier Healthwise, Medicaid, or Medicare. The Hoosier Uplands service area had a higher proportion of families covered by public health insurance, at 80 percent.
- Fifteen percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents stated that neither they as individuals nor their family had private or public health insurance.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON TRANSPORTATION

Thirty-two percent of Hoosier Uplands client survey respondents do not have a car in working order. Of these, 50 percent considered this to be a barrier or problem, and 46 percent felt they could acquire better employment if they had reliable transportation.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON OTHER KEY INDICATORS

- Eight percent of Hoosier Uplands client survey respondents stated they had trouble reading or writing English.
- Fifty-two percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents received Food Stamps. Of those, 49 percent still needed to use food banks occasionally.
- Five percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents stated that either they or a member of their family had been a victim of domestic abuse in the last 12 months.
- In our ever-increasing digital society, computer skills and access to the Internet are becoming increasingly important to economic success. Only 29 percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents had access to the internet.
- Seventeen percent of Hoosier Uplands' client survey respondents stated they could remember receiving government assistance as a child.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON NEEDS

- In 2007, over one-third of CAA client survey respondents (38 percent) statewide had a major family or social service need. Hoosier Uplands percentage was much greater than the state's at 71 percent.
- Below are the top eight needs of families, as identified by clients themselves. The percentages are based on the number of families who stated they had social services needs, and identified the particular need from the categories listed in the chart below.

Indiana		Hoosier Uplands	
Emergency rent, utilities, shelter	57%	Emergency rent, utilities, shelter	24%
Food or nutrition	35%	Other	23%
Know more of what's available	30%	Food or Nutrition	23%
Health-related or medical	29%	Health-related or medical	22%
Transportation	26%	Housing situation improvement	18%
Other	25%	Know more of what's available	18%
Housing situation improvement	24%	Employment services	11%
Education	21%	Transportation	11%

Source: 2007 Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) Data

Narrative 5

Sources

HOOSIER UPLANDS

2008 COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

SOURCES AND INSTRUCTIONS

CLIENT SURVEY DATA

- Survey data used throughout this assessment was generated from a statewide process conducted in late 2007 and early 2008, as well as an earlier process the first half of 2005. Each Community Action Agency surveyed a random sample of their service population. The raw data results of these surveys have been included.
- One can access the data electronically in the “IN-CAA Survey Data 2008” file. Several base reports are included in the “Reports” section. This section also allows the user to run base reports by agency, and for the client survey report, by program, county, city, and zip code. Additionally, all outcome and open-ended survey data is available in reports in this section.
- Some of the narrative provided previously is based on cross tabs built within the survey database. These can be found in the “IN-CAA Survey Data 2008” file, and the user has the option to build more of their own. To access these, hold the “shift” key while double clicking on the file, and click on “queries”. The relevant queries begin with the filename “Crosstab” followed by the corresponding section in the narrative (such as “Pop” or “EmpEd”), followed by the subject of the query.

SECONDARY DATA

- Sources and links to secondary data are provided in the last worksheet of the file “CAA Secondary Data 2008.”
- Some analysis in the narrative section was provided using geographic comparison tables, which can be accessed through the Census Bureau web site. For Indiana statistics, Stats Indiana is the easiest way to get this information. Simply go to the web site (<http://www.stats.indiana.edu>), and you can search for data by topic,

geography, or time period.

- Another useful feature on the Stats Indiana web site is the county profiles. With these, one can get a snapshot of key data for each county, and one can get a profile for a custom region by combining county data. Again, go to the web site (<http://www.stats.indiana.edu>), click on “Counties” under the Indiana tab, and here, select the county. To create a custom region, click on “Custom Region,” and hold the “shift” key while selecting counties. When finished, click “Get Profile.”

MAPS

- All of the maps provided in this publication are from the Stats Indiana web site, and there are many more on the site than provided here. To access them, go to the web site (<http://www.stats.indiana.edu>), and on the left there is a section called “Find Maps”. Click on “Thematic Maps” to choose from a wide list of maps with various data elements, or click on “Boundary Maps” to choose from a wide list of maps based on geographic boundaries.

Narrative 6

Comparison Groups

CAA Comparison Groups

- For the purposes of comparison, we have grouped CAAs into 5 groupings based on population characteristics.

Group 1	# of Counties	Service area pop ranks	Population Densities	Other Key Attributes
CAGI CANI CAPE NWICA Real Services	3-6	1-6	200 + per sq mile	Each have one of the seven most populous counties in the state, two have two of the seven. Each has at least one major city at or above 100,000 people.
Group 2	# of Counties	Service area pop ranks	Population Densities	Other Key Attributes
Area IV Area V CAECI Human Services Inc. SCCAP WICAA	3-5	5-12	120-153 per sq mile	Each has a mid-major city with over 37,000 people, and at least one mid city over 10,000. Human services is a little unique, with two mid-majors and four mids, and Area IV has two mid-majors.
Group 3	# of Counties	Service area pop ranks	Population Densities	Other Key Attributes
ACTION CASI Jobsource	1-3	10-15	200 + per sq mile	Each has a number of mid-major cities proportionate to the number of counties served.
Group 4	# of Counties	Service area pop ranks	Population Densities	Other Key Attributes
CFS ICAP OVO NCCAA PACE	3-6	13-17	64-115 per sq mile	Top two cities in each area combine for over 20% of population. Each with a number of cities at or above 6,000 proportional to the number of counties served.
Group 5	# of Counties	Service area pop ranks	Population Densities	Other Key Attributes
COWI Hoosier Uplands Lincoln Hills SIEOC Tri-Cap	3-6	18-24	45-95	Top two cities in each area make up less than 20% of total population.

Primary Data

2007 Community Services Block Grant

Agency	Unduplicated Families	Unduplicated Individuals	Avg. HH Size	Age 55-69 %	Age 70 + %	Hispanic or Latin %	African American %	Below HS Graduate %
Action Inc of Delaware Co.	7258	16892	2.3	1492 8.8%	1005 8.8%	511 5.9%	3581 3.0%	3746 21.2%
Area Five Agency on Aging & Community Services	19295	44547	2.3	4052 9.1%	2749 9.1%	1756 6.2%	4017 3.9%	9711 9.0%
Area IV Agency	4625	12063	2.6	1197 9.9%	816 9.9%	1206 6.8%	1525 10.0%	3962 12.6%
Community & Family Services Inc.	5183	5785	1.1	839 14.5%	830 14.5%	121 14.3%	23 2.1%	1626 0.4%
Community Action Of East Central Indiana	3212	7445	2.3	814 10.9%	745 10.9%	130 10.0%	599 1.7%	1700 8.0%
CANI	10245	26729	2.6	1732 6.5%	1191 6.5%	1434 4.5%	10202 5.4%	4715 38.2%
Community Action of Southern Indiana	4291	10883	2.5	1207 11.1%	658 11.1%	264 6.0%	2516 2.4%	3107 23.1%
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis, Inc.	36985	86130	2.3	6270 7.3%	4188 7.3%	2842 4.9%	56605 3.3%	16269 65.7%
Community Action Program of Evansville	13991	32601	2.3	2538 7.8%	1652 7.8%	487 5.1%	7761 1.5%	5337 23.8%
Community Action Program, Inc of Western Indiana	3297	9232	2.8	1016 11.0%	1278 11.0%	118 13.8%	79 1.3%	1793 0.9%
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity Comm. Inc.	4920	11020	2.2	502 4.6%	385 4.6%	1226 3.5%	331 11.1%	1482 3.0%
Hoosier Uplands E.D.C.	5972	29256	4.9	2247 7.7%	2081 7.7%	216 7.1%	165 0.7%	3252 0.6%

Agency	Unduplicated Families	Unduplicated Individuals	Unduplicated vs. HH Si.	Age 55-69 %	Age 70+ %	Hispanic or Latin %	African American %	Below HS Graduate %					
Human Services Inc.	15995	27344	1.7	3386	12.4%	1926	7.0%	1598	5.8%	991	3.6%	5675	26.8%
Interlocal Community Action Program	3245	8113	2.5	408	5.0%	294	3.6%	112	1.4%	250	3.1%	842	25.4%
JobSource	4156	9856	2.4	821	8.3%	565	5.7%	424	4.3%	2264	23.0%	1643	32.5%
Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	3576	8565	2.4	776	9.1%	996	11.6%	225	2.6%	63	0.7%	2171	48.0%
North Central Community Action Agencies, Inc.	4837	12377	2.6	1012	8.2%	835	6.7%	308	2.5%	2981	24.1%	2231	37.1%
NWI Community Action Corporation	23269	58672	2.5	5057	8.6%	4440	7.6%	7027	12.0%	34031	58.0%	6389	22.9%
Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.	2784	6493	2.3	771	11.9%	554	8.5%	77	1.2%	66	1.0%	1621	45.0%
PACE	5512	18652	3.4	1221	6.5%	997	5.3%	625	3.4%	509	2.7%	3029	39.3%
Real Services EAP	12773	33949	2.7	2281	6.7%	1719	5.1%	2971	8.8%	11626	34.2%	5514	36.4%
South Central Community Action Program	4781	11203	2.3	1094	9.8%	852	7.6%	163	1.5%	331	3.0%	5268	86.3%
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation	3865	10015	2.6	785	7.8%	742	7.4%	105	1.0%	103	1.0%	2160	42.2%
Western Indiana Community Action Agency Inc.	6859	17722	2.6	1429	8.1%	1027	5.8%	811	4.6%	1552	8.8%	2695	30.4%
Total	210926	515544	2.4	42947	8.3%	32525	6.3%	24757	4.8%	142171	27.6%	95938	38.8%

Agency	2-4 year Degree	%	Total	Single Parent		Single Person	Below 100% Poverty Level		
				Female	%		%	%	
Action Inc of Delaware Co.	956	11.2%	8538	2215	30.5%	2972	40.9%	5165	71.2%
Area Five Agency on Aging & Community Services	925	4.0%	23122	5492	28.5%	7587	39.3%	12950	67.1%
Area IV Agency	600	12.5%	4792	1265	27.4%	1838	39.7%	3089	66.8%
Community & Family Services Inc.	1	0.0%	4792	1140	22.0%	1967	38.0%	3535	68.2%
Community Action Of East Central Indiana	354	8.7%	4075	754	23.5%	1356	42.2%	2046	63.7%
CANI	918	7.7%	11922	4223	41.2%	3407	33.3%	7446	72.7%
Community Action of Southern Indiana	128	2.4%	5255	1370	31.9%	1508	35.1%	2656	61.9%
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis, Inc.	1462	3.8%	38223	16372	44.3%	15226	41.2%	28483	77.0%
Community Action Program of Evansville	925	6.0%	15421	5377	38.4%	4319	30.9%	11428	81.7%
Community Action Program, Inc of Western Indiana	5	0.1%	5123	700	21.2%	1316	39.9%	2274	69.0%
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity Comm. Inc.	503	11.0%	4571	197	4.0%	2279	46.3%	2758	56.1%
Hoosier Uplands E.D.C.	503	7.2%	6998	1213	20.3%	2289	38.3%	3630	60.8%

Agency	2-4 year Degree		Single Parent Female		Single Person		Below 100% Poverty Level	
		%	Total	%	Person	%	Person	%
Human Services Inc.	754	3.6%	21172	32.6%	3415	21.4%	12066	75.4%
Interlocal Community Action Program	162	4.9%	3321	37.6%	566	17.4%	2020	62.2%
JobSource	560	11.1%	5056	30.9%	1662	40.0%	2970	71.5%
Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	92	2.0%	4521	20.4%	1434	40.1%	2371	66.3%
North Central Community Action Agencies, Inc.	169	2.8%	6018	30.2%	1759	36.4%	3211	66.4%
NWI Community Action Corporation	1698	6.1%	27910	40.0%	9406	40.4%	16563	71.2%
Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.	158	4.4%	3600	26.0%	1114	40.0%	2035	73.1%
PACE	500	6.5%	7712	24.1%	2042	37.0%	3959	71.8%
Real Services EAP	1952	12.9%	15130	37.8%	4199	32.9%	8923	69.9%
South Central Community Action Program	837	13.7%	6105	22.9%	1957	40.9%	2681	56.1%
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation	60	1.2%	5113	24.2%	1412	36.5%	2729	70.6%
Western Indiana Community Action Agency Inc.	821	9.3%	8875	27.5%	2068	30.2%	5033	73.4%
Total	15043	6.1%	247365	33.3%	77098	36.6%	150021	71.1%

Primary Data

2008 Client Survey Report

Client Survey Report by Agency

Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corporation

Total Respondents: 1800

Programs:

Before and After Sc	80	Physical, Occupatio	1
Case Management f	179	Section 8 Housing	6
Crawford County WI	1	Weatherization	18
Energy Assistance	1306		
Head Start or Early	88		
Home Health	81		
Hospice	3		
Housing and Budget	3		
Housing Preservatio	2		
Information/Referral	3		
Martin County WIC	1		

1. Gender: Male: 530 Female: 1269
 20.63% 70.37%

2. Ages: Under 28 88 5.25%
 26 - 54 650 38.81%
 55 + 937 55.84%

3. What city do you live in?

Avoca	3	NR	45
Bedford	380	Norman	2
Borden	6	Oakfic	20
Cale	1	Orleans	85
Campbellsburg	31	Palmyra	3
Dubois	1	Paoli	182
English	18	Pekin	78
Fort Rübner	2	Salem	242
Fredericksburg	12	Scottsburg	9
French Lick	105	Shoals	97
Hardinsburg	19	Springville	37
Hellonville	7	Taswell	4
Leavenworth	1	Tunnelton	4
Little York	2	Vallonia	14
Livonia	2	West Baden	31
Loggotee	114	Williams	18
Marengo	13		
Millersburg	1		
Milbourn	3		
Mitchell	180		

4. What county do you live in?

Crawford	30	NR	7
Lawrence	670	Orange	452
Martin	227	Washington	413

5. What zip code do you live in?

47108	6
47108	38

47118	1
47118	16
47120	12
47125	23
47137	1
47140	20
47145	4
47164	4
47165	79
47167	243
47170	13
47175	4
47284	4
47281	0
47420	4
47421	387
47432	108
47438	7
47448	191
47451	19
47452	01
47454	193
47462	36
47467	5
47469	34
47470	21
47513	2
47527	2
47553	114
47581	07
N/R	0

6. Do you have trouble reading or writing english?	Yes	%	No	%
7. Are you a single parent?	Yes	602 40.02 %	No	880 58.38 %
Male:	Yes	120 26.09 %	No	340 73.91 %
Female:	Yes	481 47.30 %	No	536 52.70 %
8. How many children do you have?	<u>2.47</u>			
9. How many people, including yourself, are in your household?	<u>2.11</u>			
10. Average household income?	\$1,243.48			

11. Are you employed?	Yes	307	18.15 %	No	1384	81.85 %		
Spouse employed?	Yes	176	13.28 %	No	379	28.60 %	Not Applicable	770 58.11 %
11a. If yes, approximately how many hours per week do you work?								
You:	<u>Fewer than 20</u>	40	14.00%	<u>20 to 35</u>	102	33.58%	<u>36+</u>	142 51.82%
Spouse/Partner:	<u>Fewer than 20</u>	18	10.28%	<u>20 to 35</u>	34	19.43%	<u>36+</u>	123 70.28%
12. Approximately how many weeks were you employed last year?								
You:	<u>Fewer than 20</u>	121	27.01 %	<u>20 to 41</u>	107	23.88%	<u>42+</u>	220 48.11%
Spouse/Partner:	<u>Fewer than 20</u>	57	28.51%	<u>20 to 41</u>	37	17.21%	<u>42+</u>	121 56.28%
13. Do you have a high school diploma?			Yes	973	57.92 %	No	707	42.08 %
14. Do you have a post-secondary degree or certificate?			Yes	372	23.94 %	No	1182	76.06 %
14. (a) If yes, which?								
	Certificate	Some college	2-year degree	4-year degree	Graduate			
	71	18.08%	180	51.08%	50	13.44%	23	6.18%
					14	3.78%		
15. Do you own or rent a home?	Rent:			%	Own:			%
16. Rent exceeds 1/3 of gross monthly income?			Yes			%	No	%
17. Are you satisfied with your housing?			Yes	1221	76.55%	No	374	23.45%
18. Do you use child care services on a regular basis?			Yes	85	6.26 %	No	1273	83.74%
18. (a) Do you receive financial assistance with your child care costs?			Yes	26	36.82%	No	45	63.38%
18. (b) Are you satisfied with the care your child/children receive?			Yes	74	54.01%	No	63	45.89%
18. (c) Trouble finding or keeping quality childcare?			Yes			%	No	%
18. (e) For what age group do you need?	0-2			%	3-5			%
19. Is your family eligible to receive child support?			Yes	234	19.81 %	No	947	80.19%
19. (a) If yes, did you receive it?	Yes	118	51.30%	No	112	48.70 %	Occasionally	0 0.00 %
20. Your family have health insurance through employer?			Yes			%	No	%
	Employee only			%	Employee and Spouse			%
				%	Entire family			%
21. Does anyone in your family participate in Hoosier Healthwise, Medicaid or Medicare?			Yes	1308	80.29%	No	321	19.71%
22. Do you receive food stamps?			Yes	893	52.34%	No	813	47.66%
23. Do you ever use local food banks or food pantries?			Yes	1228	70.98%	No	502	29.02%
23a. If yes, about how often?								
	Less than once a month			%	About once a month			%
	0			0.00 %	308			100.00 %
				%	More than once a month			%
				%	0			0.00 %
24. Do you have a car in working order?			Yes	1237	71.86%	No	482	28.04%
24a. If no, do you feel that it is a barrier or problem?			Yes	239	49.48%	No	244	50.52%
24b. Working order car better employment?			Yes	161	34.26%	No	309	65.74%
25. Govt assistance as a child?	Yes	274	16.52 %	No	1042	62.81 %	Can't remember	343 20.68 %
26. Homeless in the last 12 months?			Yes	29	1.73 %	No	1648	98.27%
27. Do you have internet access?			Yes	488	28.80%	No	1218	71.40%
28. Have you or a member of your family been victim of domestic abuse in the past 12 months?			Yes	76	4.45 %	No	1632	95.55%

29. Do you feel that you have major family or social services needs? Yes 1228 70.88% No 502 29.02%

30. If yes, could please specify types?

Education (finishing school,GED,other)	95	7.74%	Health-related or medical help	271	22.07%
Learning English	1	0.08%	Transportation	132	10.75%
Employment servie	132	10.75%	Child Care Services	86	5.37%
Help with budgeting or stretching incom	87	7.08%	Alcohol	24	1.85%
Housing situation improvement	224	18.24%	Gambling	4	0.33%
Emergency rent, utilities, or shelter help	282	23.78%	Family Counseling	32	2.81%
Food or nutrition help	281	22.88%	Know more of what's available	218	17.75%
Mental Health	79	6.43%	Other kinds of needs	287	23.37%

31. How did you know about the agency?

An Event	TV or Radio	Newspaper/Printed Material	Friends or Relative	Other
<input type="checkbox"/> Num!%	<input type="checkbox"/> Num!%	<input type="checkbox"/> Num!%	<input type="checkbox"/> Num!%	<input type="checkbox"/> Num!%

Secondary Data

CAA Secondary Data File

CAA Secondary Data

	Population, U.S. Census						
	Total 2007	Total 2000	Total 1990	Change 1990-2000	% Change, 1990-2000	Change 2000-2007	% Change, 2000-2007
Action, Inc. of Delaware County							
Delaware	115,419	118,769	119,659	-890	-0.7%	-3,350	-2.82%
Grant	68,847	73,403	74,169	-766	-1.0%	-4,556	-6.21%
Area Totals	184,266	192,172	193,828	-1,656	-0.9%	-7,906	-4.11%
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services							
Cass	39,193	40,930	38,413	2,517	6.6%	-1,737	-4.24%
Howard	83,776	84,964	80,827	4,137	5.1%	-1,188	-1.40%
Miami	36,641	36,082	36,897	-815	-2.2%	559	1.55%
Tipton	16,069	16,577	16,119	458	2.8%	-508	-3.06%
Wabash	32,918	34,960	35,069	-109	-0.3%	-2,042	-5.84%
Area Totals	208,597	213,513	207,325	6,188	3.0%	-4,916	-2.30%
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs							
Carroll	19,987	20,165	18,809	1,356	7.2%	-178	-0.88%
Clinton	33,795	33,866	30,974	2,892	9.3%	-71	-0.21%
Tippecanoe	163,364	148,955	130,598	18,357	14.1%	14,409	9.67%
White	23,819	25,267	23,265	2,002	8.6%	-1,448	-5.73%
Area Totals	240,965	228,253	203,646	24,607	12.1%	12,712	5.57%
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)							
Fayette	24,273	25,588	26,015	-427	-1.6%	-1,315	-5.14%
Union	7,203	7,349	6,976	373	5.3%	-146	-1.99%
Wayne	68,260	71,097	71,951	-854	-1.2%	-2,837	-3.99%
Area Totals	99,736	104,034	104,942	-908	-0.9%	-4,298	-4.13%
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)							
Boone	54,137	46,107	38,147	7,960	20.9%	8,030	17.42%
Hamilton	261,661	182,740	108,936	73,804	67.7%	78,921	43.19%
Hendricks	134,558	104,093	75,717	28,376	37.5%	30,465	29.27%
Marion	876,804	860,454	797,159	63,295	7.9%	16,350	1.90%
Area Totals	1,327,160	1,193,394	1,019,959	173,435	17.0%	133,766	11.21%

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)									
Allen	349,488	331,849	300,836	31,013	10.3%	17,639	5.32%		
De Kalb	41,796	40,285	35,324	4,961	14.0%	1,511	3.75%		
Lagrange	37,032	34,909	29,477	5,432	18.4%	2,123	6.08%		
Noble	47,526	46,275	37,877	8,398	22.2%	1,251	2.70%		
Steuben	33,450	33,214	27,446	5,768	21.0%	236	0.71%		
Whitley	32,655	30,707	27,651	3,056	11.1%	1,948	6.34%		
Area Totals	541,947	517,239	458,611	58,628	12.8%	24,708	4.78%		
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)									
Clark	105,035	96,472	87,777	8,695	9.9%	8,563	8.88%		
Floyd	73,064	70,823	64,404	6,419	10.0%	2,241	3.16%		
Harrison	36,810	34,325	29,890	4,435	14.8%	2,485	7.24%		
Area Totals	214,909	201,620	182,071	19,549	10.7%	13,289	6.59%		
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)									
Gibson	32,754	32,500	31,913	587	1.8%	254	0.78%		
Posey	26,262	27,061	25,968	1,093	4.2%	-799	-2.95%		
Vanderburgh	174,425	171,922	165,058	6,864	4.2%	2,503	1.46%		
Area Totals	233,441	231,483	222,939	8,544	3.8%	1,958	0.85%		
Community Action Program of Western Indiana									
Benton	8,810	9,421	9,441	-20	-0.2%	-611	-6.49%		
Fountain	17,143	17,954	17,808	146	0.8%	-811	-4.52%		
Montgomery	37,881	37,629	34,436	3,193	9.3%	252	0.67%		
Parke	17,169	17,241	15,410	1,831	11.9%	-72	-0.42%		
Vermillion	16,417	16,788	16,773	15	0.1%	-371	-2.21%		
Warren	8,482	8,419	8,176	243	3.0%	63	0.75%		
Area Totals	105,902	107,452	102,044	5,408	5.3%	-1,550	-1.44%		

CAA Secondary Data

Real Services, Inc.									
Elkhart	197,942	182,791	156,198	26,593	17.0%	15,151	8.29%		
Fulton	20,308	20,511	18,840	1,671	8.9%	-203	-0.99%		
Kosciusko	76,115	74,057	65,294	8,763	13.4%	2,058	2.78%		
Marshall	46,698	45,128	42,182	2,946	7.0%	1,570	3.48%		
St. Joseph	266,088	265,559	247,052	18,507	7.5%	529	0.20%		
Area Totals	607,151	588,046	529,566	58,480	11.0%	19,105	3.25%		
South Central Community Action Program (SCCAP)									
Brown	14,670	14,957	14,080	877	6.2%	-287	-1.92%		
Monroe	128,643	120,563	108,978	11,585	10.6%	8,080	6.70%		
Morgan	69,874	66,689	55,920	10,769	19.3%	3,185	4.78%		
Owen	22,398	21,786	17,281	4,505	26.1%	612	2.81%		
Area Totals	235,585	223,995	196,259	27,736	14.1%	11,590	5.17%		
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation (SIEOC)									
Dearborn	49,759	46,109	38,835	7,274	18.7%	3,650	7.92%		
Franklin	23,234	22,151	19,580	2,571	13.1%	1,083	4.89%		
Ohio	5,772	5,623	5,315	308	5.8%	149	2.65%		
Ripley	27,350	26,523	24,616	1,907	7.7%	827	3.12%		
Switzerland	9,684	9,065	7,738	1,327	17.1%	619	6.83%		
Area Totals	115,799	109,471	96,084	13,387	13.9%	6,328	5.78%		
Western Indiana Community Action Agency (WICAA)									
Clay	26,648	26,556	24,705	1,851	7.5%	92	0.35%		
Putnam	37,014	36,019	30,315	5,704	18.8%	995	2.76%		
Vigo	104,915	105,848	106,107	-259	-0.2%	-933	-0.88%		
Area Totals	168,577	168,423	161,127	7,296	4.5%	154	0.09%		
Source: 2000 Census, U.S. Census Bureau, Stats Indiana County Profiles									

CAA Secondary Data

	Black Population		Hispanic Population		Persons over 65 years		Educational Attainment, Adults, 25 yrs. & over	
	Number, 2006	Percent of Total Population	Number, 2006	Percent of Total Population	Number, 2006	Percent of Total Population	2000 Percent H.S. Graduate	2000 Percent Bachelors degree or higher
Action, Inc. of Delaware County								
Delaware	7,827	6.7%	1,477	1.3%	16,332	14.2%	81.6%	20.4%
Grant	4,937	7.2%	1,904	2.7%	11,180	16.0%	79.2%	14.1%
Area Totals	12,764	6.9%	3,381	1.8%	27,512	14.9%		
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services								
Cass	598	1.5%	4,234	10.6%	5,626	14.1%	81.8%	12.0%
Howard	5,795	6.9%	1,692	2.0%	12,046	14.3%	83.3%	18.1%
Miami	1,113	3.0%	542	1.5%	4,738	13.3%	81.9%	10.4%
Tipton	37	0.2%	232	1.4%	2,428	14.8%	83.7%	12.4%
Wabash	162	0.5%	416	1.2%	5,595	16.7%	81.7%	13.7%
Area Totals	7,705	3.7%	7,116	3.4%	30,433	14.5%		
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs								
Carroll	66	0.2%	812	4.0%	2,876	14.0%	83.2%	12.9%
Clinton	163	0.3%	4,207	12.3%	4,859	14.2%	80.1%	10.1%
Tippecanoe	5,095	3.3%	10,630	6.8%	14,682	9.4%	87.8%	33.2%
White	62	0.3%	1,700	7.0%	3,930	16.1%	82.1%	10.5%
Area Totals	5,386	2.3%	17,349	7.4%	26,347	11.2%		
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)								
Fayette	428	1.7%	166	0.7%	3,894	15.8%	73.7%	7.8%
Union	34	0.2%	50	0.7%	1,070	14.7%	79.9%	11.1%
Wayne	3,564	5.1%	1,280	1.9%	11,102	16.1%	78.1%	13.7%
Area Totals	4,026	4.0%	1,496	1.5%	16,066	15.9%		
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)								
Boone	451	0.4%	903	1.7%	6,012	11.2%	88.3%	27.6%
Hamilton	8,629	3.4%	6,682	2.7%	19,056	7.6%	94.2%	48.9%
Hendricks	5,036	3.8%	2,589	2.0%	12,855	9.8%	88.5%	23.1%
Marion	226,050	26.1%	56,811	6.6%	94,263	10.9%	81.6%	25.4%
Area Totals	240,166	18.5%	66,985	5.1%	132,186	10.2%		

CAA Secondary Data

Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)	93	0.3%	1,155	3.4%	3.3%	4,509	13.4%	80.0%	10.7%
Adams	51	0.4%	83	0.6%	0.0%	2,197	16.2%	81.3%	10.3%
Blackford	127	0.3%	420	1.1%	15.7%	5,490	14.4%	85.0%	14.2%
Huntington	67	0.3%	562	2.6%	44.1%	3,332	15.4%	78.5%	9.9%
Jay	81	0.3%	466	1.8%	39.9%	4,237	15.9%	79.6%	9.9%
Randolph	61	0.2%	478	1.7%	20.4%	4,160	14.8%	87.3%	14.3%
Wells	480	0.3%	3,164	2.0%		23,925	14.8%		
Area Totals									
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)	72	0.2%	1,959	4.8%	77.6%	5,645	13.7%	80.2%	14.5%
Dubois	22	0.2%	106	0.8%	43.2%	2,024	15.7%	75.6%	8.4%
Pike	723	1.3%	656	1.1%	92.9%	6,615	11.6%	86.3%	21.8%
Warrick	817	0.7%	2,721	2.4%		14,284	12.9%		
Area Totals									
Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.	201	0.4%	499	1.1%	19.9%	7,250	15.6%	77.4%	10.7%
Lawrence	51	0.5%	47	0.5%	11.9%	1,507	14.6%	74.2%	8.8%
Martin	159	0.8%	195	1.0%	80.6%	2,954	15.0%	73.8%	10.2%
Orange	110	0.4%	262	0.9%	31.0%	3,509	12.5%	75.2%	10.2%
Washington	521	0.5%	1,003	1.0%		15,220	14.6%		
Area Totals									
Human Services, Inc.	1,493	2.0%	2,764	3.7%	72.9%	9,919	13.3%	83.8%	22.0%
Bartholomew	57	0.2%	200	0.8%	51.5%	3,348	13.4%	79.1%	11.5%
Decatur	305	0.7%	1,894	4.5%	70.3%	5,808	13.7%	79.8%	11.5%
Jackson	1,606	1.2%	2,669	2.0%	67.8%	15,010	11.3%	85.7%	23.1%
Johnson	415	0.9%	1,155	2.6%	135.2%	5,535	12.5%	79.8%	12.7%
Shelby	3,876	1.2%	8,682	2.7%		39,620	12.4%		
Area Totals									
Interlocal Community Action Program	1,271	2.0%	782	1.2%	48.7%	7,734	11.9%	87.8%	22.2%
Hancock	482	1.0%	434	0.9%	12.1%	7,635	16.3%	79.6%	11.7%
Henry	139	0.8%	112	0.6%	21.7%	2,676	15.1%	79.6%	10.3%
Rush	1,892	1.5%	1,328	1.0%		18,045	13.9%		
Area Totals									

CAA Secondary Data

JobSource Madison	10,623	8.1%	2,870	2.2%	44.0%	20,165	15.4%	80.1%	14.4%
Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	19	0.2%	137	1.2%	37.0%	1,403	12.6%	70.6%	8.4%
Crawford	384	2.0%	176	0.9%	32.3%	2,785	14.8%	74.8%	9.6%
Perry	146	0.7%	461	2.2%	52.1%	2,861	13.9%	81.2%	13.0%
Spencer	549	1.1%	774	1.5%		7,049	13.9%		
Area Totals									
North Central Community Action Agency (NCCAA)	11,420	10.3%	4,393	4.0%	29.1%	15,052	13.6%	80.6%	14.0%
LaPorte	183	1.3%	256	1.8%	34.0%	2,127	15.3%	79.8%	10.3%
Pulaski	55	0.2%	525	2.3%	2.1%	3,618	15.7%	72.0%	8.4%
Starke	11,658	7.9%	5,174	3.5%		20,797	14.1%		
Area Totals									
Northwest Indiana Com. Act. Corp. (NWICA)	157	0.5%	1,251	3.9%	70.7%	4,209	13.0%	82.4%	13.0%
Jasper	129,199	26.6%	68,937	13.9%	16.6%	63,201	12.8%	80.7%	16.2%
Lake	37	0.3%	537	3.8%	27.3%	1,929	13.5%	78.7%	9.6%
Newton	3,697	2.3%	10,010	6.3%	41.4%	18,081	11.3%	88.3%	22.6%
Porter	133,090	19.0%	80,735	11.5%		87,420	12.5%		
Area Totals									
Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.	495	1.5%	422	1.3%	27.1%	4,523	13.8%	81.0%	16.4%
Jefferson	281	1.0%	355	1.2%	83.9%	3,173	11.1%	76.2%	8.4%
Jennings	20	0.1%	328	1.4%	47.7%	2,872	12.1%	71.4%	8.8%
Scott	796	0.9%	1,105	1.3%		10,568	12.5%		
Area Totals									
PACE	161	0.5%	1,015	3.4%	63.7%	4,196	13.9%	71.8%	9.7%
Daviess	48	0.1%	325	1.0%	24.3%	5,006	15.0%	79.2%	10.5%
Greene	800	2.1%	420	1.1%	30.4%	6,099	15.9%	81.7%	14.4%
Knox	952	4.4%	199	0.9%	11.1%	2,942	13.7%	80.8%	9.4%
Sullivan	1,961	1.6%	1,959	1.6%		18,243	14.8%		
Area Totals									

CAA Secondary Data

Real Services, Inc.	10,913	5.5%	26,493	13.4%	62.5%	21,574	10.9%	75.7%	15.5%
Elkhart	186	0.9%	628	3.0%	32.8%	3,189	15.5%	80.2%	10.3%
Fulton	561	0.7%	4,983	6.5%	33.9%	9,535	12.5%	81.6%	14.9%
Kosciusko	245	0.5%	3,942	8.3%	48.0%	6,220	13.2%	79.8%	14.9%
Marshall	32,233	12.1%	15,724	5.9%	25.2%	34,453	12.9%	82.4%	23.6%
St. Joseph	44,138	7.2%	51,770	8.5%		74,971	12.4%		
Area Totals									
South Central Community Action Program (SCCAP)	59	0.4%	161	1.1%	22.9%	2,078	13.8%	83.6%	18.5%
Brown	3,984	3.2%	3,716	2.2%	21.5%	12,444	10.1%	88.5%	39.6%
Monroe	298	0.4%	661	0.9%	34.9%	7,947	11.3%	80.7%	12.6%
Morgan	72	0.3%	207	0.9%	26.2%	3,069	13.5%	74.9%	9.2%
Owen	4,413	1.9%	4,745	1.6%		25,538	11.1%		
Area Totals									
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation (SIEOC)	398	0.8%	296	0.6%	11.3%	5,764	11.6%	82.0%	15.4%
Dearborn	27	0.1%	142	0.6%	36.5%	3,041	13.0%	76.1%	12.5%
Franklin	42	0.7%	44	0.8%	76.0%	797	13.7%	78.4%	11.6%
Ohio	24	0.1%	341	1.2%	38.1%	3,801	13.7%	78.9%	11.5%
Ripley	29	0.3%	158	1.6%	102.6%	1,292	13.3%	71.4%	7.6%
Switzerland	520	0.4%	981	0.8%		14,695	12.6%		
Area Totals									
Western Indiana Community Action Agency (WICAA)	175	0.6%	209	0.8%	34.8%	3,926	14.5%	82.3%	12.8%
Clay	1,105	3.0%	466	1.3%	13.1%	4,732	12.8%	81.2%	13.1%
Putnam	6,272	6.1%	1,351	1.3%	5.9%	14,178	13.8%	81.0%	21.4%
Vigo	7,552	4.5%	2,026	1.2%		22,836	13.7%		
Area Totals									

Source: 2000 Census, U.S. Census Bureau, STATS Indiana County profiles 2007

CAA Secondary Data

Types of Households, 2000											
	Families		Married Couples		Female head, no Husband		Single Parent, Female Headed Households, 2000				
	Total Households, 2000	Number	% of all Households	Number	% of all Households	Number	% of all Households	Number	% Change, 1990 -2000	% of all Households	
Action, Inc. of Delaware County	47,131	29,686	63.0%	22,881	48.5%	5,150	10.9%	3,238	9.8%	6.9%	
Delaware	28,319	19,578	69.1%	15,194	53.7%	3,266	11.5%	2,031	3.3%	7.2%	
Grant	75,450	49,264	65.3%	38,075	50.5%	8,416	11.2%	5,269		7.0%	
Area Totals											
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services	15,715	10,928	69.5%	8,791	55.9%	1,477	9.4%	892	0.0%	5.7%	
Cass	34,800	23,572	67.7%	18,344	52.7%	3,989	11.5%	2,606	13.1%	7.5%	
Howard	13,716	9,803	71.5%	7,921	57.8%	1,350	9.8%	871	21.6%	6.4%	
Miami	6,469	4,750	73.4%	4,033	62.3%	500	7.7%	279	15.3%	4.3%	
Tipton	13,215	9,393	71.1%	7,803	59.0%	1,128	8.5%	679	24.1%	5.1%	
Wabash	83,915	58,446	69.6%	46,892	55.9%	8,444	10.1%	5,327		6.3%	
Area Totals											
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs	7,718	5,686	73.7%	4,901	63.5%	503	6.5%	294	19.5%	3.8%	
Carroll	12,545	9,059	72.2%	7,390	58.9%	1,123	9.0%	721	28.3%	5.7%	
Clinton	55,226	32,403	58.7%	25,918	46.9%	4,603	8.3%	3,010	38.3%	5.5%	
Tippecanoe	9,727	7,093	72.9%	5,872	60.4%	816	8.4%	492	22.7%	5.1%	
White	85,216	54,241	63.7%	44,081	51.7%	7,045	8.3%	4,517		5.3%	
Area Totals											
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)	10,199	7,151	70.1%	5,672	55.6%	1,043	10.2%	636	-10.4%	6.2%	
Fayette	2,793	2,072	74.2%	1,749	62.6%	229	8.2%	140	-0.7%	5.0%	
Union	28,469	19,308	67.8%	15,038	52.8%	3,254	11.4%	2,031	1.8%	7.1%	
Wayne	41,461	28,531	68.8%	22,459	54.2%	4,526	10.9%	2,807		6.8%	
Area Totals											

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)	17,081	12,810	75.0%	11,008	64.4%	1,332	7.8%	824	48.7%	4.8%
Boone	65,933	50,849	77.1%	44,507	67.5%	4,639	7.0%	3,112	84.8%	4.7%
Hamilton	37,275	29,084	78.0%	25,009	67.1%	2,879	7.7%	1,842	75.6%	4.9%
Hendricks	352,164	213,454	60.6%	145,161	41.2%	52,302	14.9%	32,850	24.0%	9.3%
Marion	472,453	306,197	64.8%	225,685	47.8%	61,152	12.9%	38,628		8.2%
Area Totals										
Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)	128,745	86,235	67.0%	66,251	51.5%	15,105	11.7%	10,036	28.2%	7.8%
Allen	15,134	10,195	72.1%	8,968	59.3%	1,334	8.8%	866	39.9%	5.7%
De Kalb	11,225	8,856	78.9%	7,650	68.2%	776	6.9%	434	52.8%	3.9%
Lagrange	16,696	12,294	73.6%	10,044	60.2%	1,501	9.0%	987	48.0%	5.9%
Noble	12,738	8,911	70.0%	7,265	57.0%	1,088	8.5%	715	67.4%	5.6%
Steuben	11,711	8,605	73.5%	7,175	61.3%	975	8.3%	610	49.1%	5.2%
Whitley	196,249	135,096	68.8%	107,353	54.7%	20,779	10.6%	13,648		7.0%
Area Totals										
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)	38,751	26,541	68.5%	2,170	52.1%	4,832	12.5%	2,868	18.6%	7.4%
Clark	27,511	19,707	71.6%	15,231	55.4%	3,424	12.4%	2,109	14.9%	7.7%
Floyd	12,917	9,712	75.2%	8,058	62.4%	1,140	8.8%	702	41.8%	5.4%
Harrison	79,179	55,960	70.7%	25,459	32.2%	9,396	11.9%	5,679		7.2%
Area Totals										
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)	12,847	9,092	70.8%	7,462	58.1%	1,178	9.2%	728	28.4%	5.7%
Gibson	10,205	7,613	74.6%	6,484	63.5%	799	7.8%	497	19.5%	4.9%
Posey	70,623	44,442	62.9%	33,563	47.5%	8,426	11.9%	5,157	13.3%	7.3%
Vanderburgh	93,675	61,147	65.3%	47,509	50.7%	10,403	11.1%	6,382		6.8%
Area Totals										

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action Program of Western Indiana	3,558	2,549	71.6%	2,118	59.5%	304	8.5%	201	34.9%	5.6%
Benton	7,041	5,038	71.6%	4,158	59.1%	566	8.0%	334	14.4%	4.7%
Fountain	14,595	10,246	70.2%	8,413	57.6%	1,258	8.6%	867	38.3%	5.9%
Montgomery	6,415	4,627	72.1%	3,843	59.9%	531	8.3%	326	14.4%	5.1%
Parke	6,762	4,715	69.7%	3,874	57.3%	609	9.0%	364	13.4%	5.4%
Vermillion	3,219	2,423	75.3%	2,088	64.9%	219	6.8%	129	43.3%	4.0%
Warren	41,590	29,598	71.2%	24,494	58.9%	3,487	8.4%	2,221		5.3%
Area Totals										
Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)	11,818	8,668	73.3%	7,288	61.7%	982	8.3%	637	34.1%	5.4%
Adams	5,690	2,029	70.8%	3,231	56.8%	569	10.0%	352	39.1%	6.2%
Blackford	14,242	10,280	72.2%	8,458	59.4%	1,297	9.1%	809	29.8%	5.7%
Huntington	8,405	6,016	71.6%	4,946	58.8%	763	9.1%	442	5.7%	5.3%
Jay	10,937	7,798	71.3%	6,444	58.9%	951	8.7%	565	4.1%	5.2%
Randolph	10,402	7,625	73.3%	6,435	61.9%	860	8.3%	537	30.7%	5.2%
Wells	61,494	42,416	69.0%	36,802	59.8%	5,422	8.8%	3,342		5.4%
Area Totals										
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)	14,813	10,743	72.5%	9,156	61.8%	1,091	7.4%	684	30.5%	4.6%
Dubois	5,119	3,682	71.9%	3,059	59.8%	429	8.4%	245	29.6%	4.8%
Pike	19,438	15,176	78.1%	13,005	66.9%	1,585	8.2%	974	30.9%	5.0%
Warrick	39,370	29,601	75.2%	25,220	64.1%	3,105	7.9%	1,903		4.8%
Area Totals										
Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.	18,535	13,139	70.9%	10,839	58.5%	1,659	9.0%	1,001	37.7%	5.4%
Lawrence	4,183	2,876	68.8%	2,363	56.5%	343	8.2%	204	25.9%	4.9%
Martin	7,621	5,340	70.1%	4,392	57.6%	653	8.6%	399	14.0%	5.2%
Orange	10,264	7,582	73.9%	6,179	60.2%	947	9.2%	557	22.4%	5.4%
Washington	40,603	28,937	71.3%	23,773	58.5%	3,602	8.9%	2,161		5.3%
Area Totals										

CAA Secondary Data

Human Services, Inc.	27,936	20,067	71.8%	16,377	58.6%	2,721	9.7%	1,712	31.3%	6.1%
Bartholomew	9,389	6,878	73.3%	5,644	60.1%	867	9.2%	511	12.8%	5.4%
Decatur	16,052	11,573	72.1%	9,329	58.1%	1,597	9.9%	915	25.3%	5.7%
Jackson	42,434	31,600	74.5%	26,309	62.0%	3,817	9.0%	2,459	52.0%	5.8%
Johnson	16,561	12,057	72.8%	9,800	59.2%	1,541	9.3%	972	45.1%	5.9%
Shelby	112,372	82,175	73.1%	67,459	60.0%	10,543	9.4%	6,569		5.8%
Area Totals										
Interlocal Community Action Program	20,718	16,156	78.0%	13,990	67.5%	1,535	7.4%	923	52.3%	4.5%
Hancock	19,486	13,975	71.7%	11,379	58.4%	1,926	9.9%	1,111	11.9%	5.7%
Henry	6,923	5,047	72.9%	4,210	60.8%	584	8.4%	346	15.3%	5.0%
Rush	47,127	35,178	74.6%	29,579	62.8%	4,045	8.6%	2,380		5.1%
Area Totals										
JobSource Madison	53,052	36,211	68.3%	27,835	52.5%	6,234	11.8%	3,857	10.5%	7.3%
Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	4,181	3,057	73.1%	2,471	59.1%	397	9.5%	243	50.0%	5.8%
Crawford	7,270	5,071	69.8%	4,123	56.7%	657	9.0%	365	3.4%	5.0%
Perry	7,569	5,755	76.0%	4,923	65.0%	545	7.2%	293	5.0%	3.9%
Spencer	19,020	13,883	73.0%	11,517	60.6%	1,599	8.4%	901		4.7%
Area Totals										
North Central Community Action Agency (NCCAA)	41,050	28,597	69.7%	22,093	53.8%	4,787	11.7%	2,896	18.5%	7.1%
LaPorte	5,170	3,780	73.1%	3,175	61.4%	379	7.3%	239	36.6%	4.6%
Pulaski	8,740	6,447	73.8%	5,192	59.4%	866	9.9%	512	23.4%	5.9%
Starke	54,960	38,824	70.6%	30,460	55.4%	6,032	100.0%	3,647		6.6%
Area Totals										

CAA Secondary Data

Northwest Indiana Com. Act. Corp. (NWICA)	10,686	8,213	76.9%	6,992	65.4%	818	7.7%	466	25.6%	4.4%
Jasper Lake	181,633	127,036	69.9%	88,473	48.7%	30,202	16.6%	16,887	6.9%	9.3%
Newton	5,340	4,000	74.9%	3,368	63.1%	414	7.8%	232	18.4%	4.3%
Porter	54,649	39,709	72.7%	32,667	59.8%	5,041	9.2%	2,943	30.3%	5.4%
Area Totals	252,308	178,958	70.9%	131,500	52.1%	36,475	14.5%	20,528		8.1%
Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.	12,148	8,435	69.4%	6,677	55.0%	1,292	10.6%	815	19.3%	6.7%
Jefferson	10,134	7,604	75.0%	6,156	60.7%	960	9.5%	591	47.0%	5.8%
Jennings	8,832	6,495	73.5%	5,087	57.6%	1,002	11.3%	594	21.7%	6.7%
Area Totals	31,114	22,534	72.4%	17,920	57.6%	3,254	10.5%	2,000		6.4%
PACE	10,894	7,823	71.8%	6,511	59.8%	945	8.7%	580	22.9%	5.3%
Daviess	13,372	9,366	70.0%	7,752	58.0%	1,127	8.4%	705	25.4%	5.3%
Greene	15,552	10,136	65.2%	8,019	51.6%	1,586	10.2%	994	16.7%	6.4%
Knox	7,819	5,573	71.3%	4,545	58.1%	731	9.3%	424	52.5%	5.4%
Sullivan	47,637	32,898	69.1%	26,827	56.3%	4,389	9.2%	2,703		5.7%
Area Totals										
Real Services, Inc.	66,154	47,659	72.0%	37,573	56.8%	6,955	10.5%	4,636	42.6%	7.0%
Eikhart	8,082	5,739	71.0%	4,807	59.5%	607	7.5%	371	7.8%	4.6%
Fulton	27,283	19,997	73.3%	16,604	60.9%	2,263	8.3%	1,439	38.5%	5.3%
Kosciusko	16,519	12,188	73.8%	10,127	61.3%	1,369	8.3%	852	19.2%	5.2%
Marshall	100,743	66,802	66.3%	50,369	50.0%	12,507	12.4%	7,865	24.3%	7.8%
St. Joseph	218,781	152,385	69.7%	119,480	54.6%	23,701	10.8%	15,163		6.9%
Area Totals										

CAA Secondary Data

	Median Household Income	Median Family Income	Income Distribution in Households (Data in bold indicates 2006 data, non-bold is 2000 data)											
			Less than \$15,000		\$15,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 to \$34,999		\$35,000 to \$49,999		\$50,000 to \$74,999		\$75,000 or More	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Indiana	\$45,394	\$55,781	334,614	13.7%	301,314	12.4%	298,933	12.3%	391,308	16.1%	506,596	20.8%	602,509	24.7%
Action, Inc. of Delaware County														
Delaware	\$34,516	\$46,421	9,763	21.5%	6,566	14.5%	6,656	14.7%	7,187	15.8%	7,834	17.3%	7,344	16.2%
Grant	\$39,219	\$48,218	4,346	16.4%	4,056	15.3%	3,673	13.8%	4,668	17.6%	4,785	18.0%	5,027	18.9%
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services														
Cass	\$39,193	\$46,506	2,151	13.7%	2,118	13.5%	2,660	17.0%	2,934	18.7%	3,232	20.6%	2,577	16.4%
Howard	\$42,055	\$50,743	6,328	18.1%	3,575	10.2%	4,768	13.6%	4,921	14.1%	5,822	16.7%	9,518	27.2%
Miami	\$39,184	\$45,816	2,029	14.8%	1,927	14.1%	2,059	15.1%	2,836	20.7%	2,898	21.2%	1,930	14.1%
Tipton	\$48,546	\$56,080	740	11.4%	753	11.6%	786	12.1%	1,099	16.9%	1,524	23.4%	1,597	24.6%
Wabash	\$40,413	\$47,067	1,666	12.6%	1,796	13.5%	2,222	16.8%	2,667	20.1%	2,992	22.6%	1,917	14.5%
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs														
Carroll	\$42,677	\$50,216	878	11.4%	1,082	14.0%	1,042	13.5%	1,510	19.6%	1,932	25.0%	1,273	16.5%
Clinton	\$40,759	\$48,864	1,931	15.4%	1,715	13.7%	1,749	13.9%	2,184	17.4%	2,974	23.7%	1,997	15.9%
Tippecanoe	\$39,365	\$54,370	10,970	18.1%	9,828	16.2%	6,719	11.1%	8,060	13.3%	11,461	18.9%	13,577	22.4%
White	\$40,707	\$46,436	1,044	10.7%	1,716	17.6%	1,256	12.9%	2,130	21.9%	2,359	24.2%	1,227	12.6%
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)														
Fayette	\$38,840	\$46,111	1,655	16.2%	1,488	14.6%	1,496	14.7%	1,927	18.9%	2,164	21.2%	1,462	14.3%
Union	\$36,672	\$41,752	320	11.4%	484	17.3%	486	17.4%	565	20.2%	546	19.5%	397	14.2%
Wayne	\$40,183	\$48,466	3,531	12.9%	4,722	17.2%	3,950	14.4%	4,804	17.5%	5,236	19.1%	5,233	19.0%
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)														
Boone	\$49,632	\$58,879	1,968	11.5%	1,759	10.3%	2,138	12.5%	2,725	15.9%	3,821	22.4%	4,680	27.4%
Hamilton	\$75,410	\$89,511	4,481	5.2%	5,489	6.3%	6,263	7.2%	8,769	10.1%	18,189	20.9%	43,780	50.3%
Hendricks	\$60,891	\$71,930	2,985	5.9%	3,527	7.0%	5,864	11.7%	7,131	14.2%	11,928	23.6%	18,875	37.6%
Marion	\$41,947	\$51,180	52,509	14.8%	50,605	14.3%	43,270	12.2%	58,981	16.7%	66,845	18.9%	81,412	23.0%
Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)														
Allen	\$45,630	\$55,573	16,075	11.9%	17,668	13.0%	16,197	12.0%	22,603	16.7%	28,656	21.2%	34,287	25.3%
De Kalb	\$44,909	\$51,676	1,629	10.8%	1,770	11.7%	2,021	13.3%	3,129	20.7%	3,925	25.9%	2,672	17.6%
Lagrange	\$42,848	\$46,885	1,131	10.1%	1,476	13.1%	1,725	15.3%	2,393	21.3%	2,769	24.6%	1,748	15.5%
Noble	\$42,700	\$49,037	1,981	11.8%	2,077	12.4%	2,553	15.3%	3,280	19.6%	4,138	24.7%	2,701	16.1%
Steuben	\$44,089	\$50,567	1,378	10.8%	1,460	11.5%	1,927	15.1%	2,633	20.7%	3,117	24.5%	2,206	17.3%
Whitely	\$45,503	\$52,872	1,224	10.4%	1,367	11.7%	1,593	13.6%	2,205	18.8%	3,061	26.1%	2,275	19.4%

CAA Secondary Data

	Persons Below or Near the Federal Poverty Level,				Median Income (2005)			
	Below 100% of poverty level (2005)		Below 200% of poverty level (1999)			Under the age of 18 below 100% poverty level (2005)		
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		Number	Percent	
Action, Inc. of Delaware County								
Delaware Grant	19,713	18.3%	37,864	33.9%	5,238	22.1%	\$35,163	
Area Totals	<u>11,676</u> 31,389	<u>17.9%</u> 18.2%	<u>20,570</u> 58,434	<u>29.9%</u> 32.4%	<u>4,064</u> 9,302	<u>25.6%</u>	<u>\$36,733</u>	
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services								
Cass	4,161	10.7%	10,390	26.2%	1,610	16.4%	\$40,999	
Howard	10,647	12.8%	19,537	23.3%	4,148	19.5%	\$45,725	
Miami	4,139	12.2%	8,994	26.1%	1,512	17.5%	\$40,967	
Tipton	1,195	7.4%	3,219	19.7%	333	8.8%	\$51,808	
Wabash	3,215	10.1%	7,565	23.0%	1,012	13.7%	\$42,705	
Area Totals	<u>23,357</u>	<u>11.1%</u>	<u>49,705</u>	<u>24.0%</u>	<u>8,615</u>			
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs								
Carroll	1,728	8.6%	4,481	22.6%	594	12.0%	\$45,702	
Clinton	3,640	11.1%	8,827	26.8%	1,351	15.1%	\$44,979	
Tippecanoe	24,868	17.9%	41,401	31.0%	5,036	16.1%	\$40,721	
White	<u>2,460</u>	<u>10.3%</u>	<u>6,460</u>	<u>26.0%</u>	<u>866</u>	<u>14.6%</u>	<u>\$42,877</u>	
Area Totals	<u>32,696</u>	<u>13.9%</u>	<u>61,169</u>	<u>29.0%</u>	<u>7,847</u>			
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)								
Fayette	3,311	13.7%	7,207	28.9%	1,126	19.4%	\$40,714	
Union	781	11.0%	2,127	29.3%	286	16.3%	\$45,307	
Wayne	9,561	14.4%	21,629	31.5%	3,425	21.5%	\$35,557	
Area Totals	<u>13,653</u>	<u>13.6%</u>	<u>30,963</u>	<u>30.7%</u>	<u>4,837</u>			

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action Program of Western Indiana												
Benton	794	9.0%	2,195	23.9%	309	13.2%	\$42,467					
Fountain	1,883	11.0%	4,781	27.0%	659	15.3%	\$41,832					
Montgomery	4,155	11.3%	8,524	23.5%	1,402	15.1%	\$44,177					
Parke	2,473	15.4%	5,218	32.5%	867	22.7%	\$38,240					
Vermillion	1,916	11.8%	5,054	30.7%	610	16.1%	\$40,117					
Warren	<u>709</u>	<u>8.2%</u>	<u>2,004</u>	<u>24.2%</u>	<u>252</u>	<u>12.0%</u>	<u>\$47,674</u>					
Area Totals	11,930	11.2%	27,776	26.7%	4,099							
Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)												
Adams	3,806	11.5%	9,371	28.3%	1,967	16.6%	\$45,381					
Blackford	1,585	11.7%	3,818	27.6%	600	18.8%	\$37,671					
Huntington	3,068	8.4%	8,786	24.0%	1,088	11.9%	\$43,945					
Jay	2,602	12.3%	6,771	31.5%	1,127	19.8%	\$33,813					
Randolph	3,636	13.9%	8,419	31.2%	1,263	19.8%	\$38,805					
Wells	<u>2,032</u>	<u>7.4%</u>	<u>5,416</u>	<u>20.0%</u>	<u>739</u>	<u>10.6%</u>	<u>\$45,822</u>					
Area Totals	16,729	10.4%	42,581	26.8%	6,784							
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)												
Dubois	2,588	6.5%	6,996	17.9%	740	7.1%	\$51,191					
Pike	1,487	11.9%	3,675	29.0%	451	15.8%	\$38,496					
Warrick	3,493	6.3%	9,653	18.7%	1,203	8.7%	\$54,475					
Area Totals	7,568	6.9%	20,324	19.7%	2,394							
Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.												
Lawrence	6,000	13.2%	12,581	27.9%	1,833	17.1%	\$40,009					
Martin	1,252	12.2%	3,130	30.6%	412	16.9%	\$40,303					
Orange	3,241	16.7%	7,271	38.3%	1,095	22.5%	\$33,691					
Washington	3,651	13.3%	8,312	31.0%	1,321	19.2%	\$38,005					
Area Totals	14,144	13.7%	31,294	31.0%	4,661							

CAA Secondary Data

Western Indiana Community Action Agency (WICAA)	3,364	12.6%	7,637	29.3%	1,325	19.9%	\$40,196
Clay	3,588	11.1%	7,809	24.7%	1,074	13.4%	\$43,760
Putnam	16,443	17.4%	33,383	34.2%	5,051	22.1%	\$35,763
Vigo	23,395	13.9%	48,829	31.4%	7,450		
Area Totals							
Indiana Totals	736,632	12.2%	1,518,047	25.8%	258,976	16.6%	\$44,051

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Compiled from Table DP-3, Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000 and 2005 State and County poverty estimates

CAA Secondary Data

Percent of Rental Households Spending Over 30 Percent of Household Income on Rent (*Data in bold indicates 2006 statistics, non-bold is 2000*)

	Renters		Food Stamps, No. of Persons		TANF Families		
	Total renter-occupied units	paying over 30% of income on rent	Number and Percent Change of Food Stamp Recipients, SFY 2002 to SFY2005	Number and Percent Change of TANF Families, SFY 2002 to SFY 2005	No. of Families, SFY 2002 to SFY 2005	Percent Change, SFY 2002 to SFY 2005	
Action, Inc. of Delaware County							
Delaware	15,057	56.9%	9,475	13,603	1,011	1,098	8.6%
Grant	7,635	36.8%	6,666	8,772	610	656	7.5%
Area Totals	22,692	50.1%	16,141	22,375	1,621	1,754	8.2%
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services							
Howard	10,800	47.6%					
Cass	3,548	26.9%	2,469	3,141	240	230	-4.2%
Howard	8,978	35.9%	6,319	9,337	724	842	16.3%
Miami	2,816	26.1%	2,491	3,588	195	286	46.7%
Tipton	1,027	29.5%	675	847	41	58	41.5%
Wabash	2,688	25.3%	1,471	2,153	101	113	11.9%
Area Totals	19,057	30.9%	13,425	19,066	1,301	1,529	17.5%
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs							
Tippecanoe (2006)	26,117	59.6%					
Carroll	1,320	26.1%	686	888	53	57	7.5%
Clinton	2,942	32.5%	1,842	2,696	172	184	7.0%
Tippecanoe	22,783	47.1%	6,651	10,266	687	783	14.0%
White	1,938	24.7%	1,419	1,663	111	92	-17.1%
Area Totals	28,983	43.2%	10,598	15,513	1,023	1,116	9.1%
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)							
Wayne	7,907	48.2%					
Fayette	2,540	29.9%	2,182	3,102	226	245	8.4%
Union	529	32.7%	399	571	23	35	52.2%
Wayne	8,047	36.8%	5,680	7,580	571	605	6.0%
Area Totals	11,116	35.0%	8,261	11,253	820	885	7.9%

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)									
Hamilton	16,290	6,054	37.2%						
Marion	140,926	68,744	48.8%						
Boone	3,240	1,048	32.3%	1,274	1,906	49.6%	99	143	44.4%
Hamilton	11,861	3,667	30.9%	1,940	3,943	103.2%	173	228	31.8%
Hendricks	5,785	1,636	28.3%	1,611	2,872	78.3%	92	150	63.0%
Marion	<u>136,355</u>	<u>50,489</u>	<u>37.0%</u>	<u>77,058</u>	<u>112,369</u>	<u>45.8%</u>	<u>11,483</u>	<u>12,614</u>	<u>9.8%</u>
Area Totals	157,241	56,840	36.1%	81,883	121,090	47.9%	11,847	13,135	10.9%
Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)									
Allen	40,243	16,416	40.8%						
Allen	34,956	12,050	34.5%	21,548	30,630	42.1%	2,637	2,758	4.6%
DeKalb	2,392	698	29.2%	1,421	2,498	75.8%	110	132	20.0%
Lagrange	1,549	406	26.2%	669	806	20.5%	32	27	-15.6%
Noble	3,198	838	26.2%	1,598	2,099	31.4%	142	112	-21.1%
Steuben	2,416	659	27.3%	1,220	2,013	65.0%	103	122	18.4%
Whitley	<u>1,708</u>	<u>401</u>	<u>23.5%</u>	<u>856</u>	<u>1,445</u>	<u>68.8%</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>37.1%</u>
Area Totals	46,219	15,052	32.6%	27,312	39,491	44.6%	3,094	3,247	4.9%
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)									
Clark	13,633	7,088	52.0%						
Floyd	6,694	2,095	31.3%						
Clark	10,728	3,540	33.0%	5,160	6,921	34.1%	560	569	1.6%
Floyd	7,035	2,543	36.1%	4,605	6,551	42.3%	676	753	11.4%
Harrison	<u>1,601</u>	<u>429</u>	<u>26.8%</u>	<u>1,782</u>	<u>2,482</u>	<u>39.3%</u>	<u>153</u>	<u>165</u>	<u>7.8%</u>
Area Totals	19,364	6,512	33.6%	11,547	15,954	38.2%	1,389	1,487	7.1%
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)									
Vanderburgh	23,196	11,290	48.7%						
Gibson	2,395	842	35.2%	1,557	1,842	18.3%	610	112	-81.6%
Posey	1,512	525	34.7%	1,399	1,613	15.3%	164	166	1.2%
Vanderburgh	<u>21,865</u>	<u>8,215</u>	<u>37.6%</u>	<u>14,762</u>	<u>19,069</u>	<u>29.2%</u>	<u>1,848</u>	<u>1,811</u>	<u>-2.0%</u>
Area Totals	25,772	9,582	37.2%	17,718	22,524	27.1%	2,622	2,089	-20.3%

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action Program of Western Indiana										
Benton	682	167	24.5%	308	570	85.1%	13	27	107.7%	
Fountain	1,264	310	24.5%	941	1,401	48.9%	69	80	15.9%	
Montgomery	3,381	940	27.8%	2,339	3,188	36.3%	189	232	22.8%	
Parke	945	275	29.1%	971	1,366	40.7%	104	120	15.4%	
Vermillion	1,089	330	30.3%	902	1,205	33.6%	82	80	-2.4%	
Warren	411	83	20.2%	316	408	29.1%	21	30	42.9%	
Area Totals	7,772	2,105	27.1%	5,777	8,138	40.9%	478	569	19.0%	
Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)										
Adams	2,454	607	24.7%	1,317	1,704	29.4%	93	103	10.8%	
Blackford	1,043	325	31.2%	1,154	1,679	45.5%	71	110	54.9%	
Huntington	2,965	811	27.4%	1,775	2,373	33.7%	119	120	0.8%	
Jay	1,494	405	27.1%	1,054	1,505	42.8%	58	79	36.2%	
Randolph	2,172	750	34.5%	1,946	2,503	28.6%	182	165	-9.3%	
Wells	1,743	428	24.6%	850	1,323	55.6%	65	75	15.4%	
Area Totals	11,871	3,326	28.0%	8,096	11,087	36.9%	588	652	10.9%	
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)										
Dubois	2,730	655	24.0%	903	1,318	46.0%	79	63	-20.3%	
Pike	662	151	22.8%	837	1,016	21.4%	63	72	14.3%	
Warrick	2,940	726	24.7%	1,714	2,230	30.1%	121	98	-19.0%	
Area Totals	6,332	1,532	24.2%	3,454	4,564	32.1%	263	233	-11.4%	
Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.										
Lawrence	3,221	1,091	33.9%	2,451	3,530	44.0%	181	196	8.3%	
Martin	532	156	29.3%	694	960	38.3%	45	76	68.9%	
Orange	1,236	388	31.4%	1,802	2,394	32.9%	104	141	35.6%	
Washington	1,431	426	29.8%	1,805	2,394	32.6%	126	132	4.8%	
Area Totals	6,420	2,061	32.1%	6,752	9,278	37.4%	456	545	19.5%	

CAA Secondary Data

Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity									
Dearborn	3,133	1,101	35.1%	1,750	2,570	46.9%	169	175	3.6%
Franklin	1,024	257	25.1%	994	1,630	64.0%	80	109	36.3%
Ohio	391	126	32.2%	148	252	70.3%	12	18	50.0%
Ripley	1,864	547	29.3%	1,036	1,613	55.7%	56	54	-3.6%
Switzerland	597	171	28.6%	439	738	68.1%	35	49	40.0%
Area Totals	7,009	2,202	31.4%	4,367	6,803	55.8%	352	405	15.1%
Western Indiana Community Action Agency (WICAA)									
Vigo	14,771	7,727	52.3%						
Clay	1,747	526	30.1%	1,788	2,561	43.2%	178	244	37.1%
Putnam	2,305	663	28.8%	1,081	1,545	42.9%	67	52	-22.4%
Vigo	<u>11,788</u>	<u>4,811</u>	<u>40.8%</u>	<u>9,513</u>	<u>11,997</u>	<u>26.1%</u>	<u>973</u>	<u>1,008</u>	<u>3.6%</u>
Area Totals	15,840	6,000	37.9%	12,382	16,103	30.1%	1,218	1,304	7.1%
Indiana Totals	609,558	223,859	36.7%	395,443	550,422	39.2%	47,971	51,631	7.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table DP-4, Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000, for state of Indiana and counties.
2006 American Community Survey

Source: Food Stamps and TANF data, 2002 and 2005 Demographic Trend Report, Family and Social Services Administration, State of Indiana.

CAA Secondary Data

Geography	Resident Labor Force Estimates (not seasonally adjusted)												
	Labor Force, 2006	Labor Force, 2000	Labor Force Change, 2000 to 2006	% Change in Labor Force, 2000 to 2006	Employment, Annual Average, 2006	Employment, Annual Average, 2000	Employment Change, 2000 to 2006	Percent change in Employment, 2000 to 2006	Unemployment Rate, 2006, Annual Average	Unemployment Rate, Annual Average, 2000	No. of Unemployed, Annual Avg., 2006	No. of Unemployed, Annual Avg., 2000	% change in Unemployed Persons, 2000 to 2006
Indiana	3,271,496	3,144,379	127,117	4.0%	3,108,806	3,052,719	56,087	1.8%	5.0	2.9	162,690	91,660	77.5%
Action, Inc. of Delaware County													
Delaware	57,609	58,968	-1,359	-2.3%	54,189	57,009	-2,820	-4.9%	5.9	3.3	3,420	1,959	74.6%
Grant	33,382	35,006	-1,624	-4.6%	31,047	33,678	-2,631	-7.8%	7.0	3.8	2,335	1,328	75.8%
Area Totals	90,991	93,974	-2,983	-3.2%	85,236	90,687	-5,451	-6.0%	6.3%	3.5%	5,755	3,287	75.1%
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services													
Cass	19,082	20,771	-1,689	-8.1%	18,049	20,160	-2,111	-10.5%	5.4	2.9	1,033	611	69.1%
Howard	39,375	41,725	-2,350	-5.6%	36,811	40,449	-3,638	-9.0%	6.5	3.1	2,564	1,276	100.9%
Miami	17,327	17,664	-337	-1.9%	16,261	17,089	-828	-4.8%	6.2	3.3	1,066	575	85.4%
Tipton	8,095	8,727	-632	-7.2%	7,656	8,502	-846	-10.0%	5.4	2.6	439	225	95.1%
Wabash	17,934	18,175	-241	-1.3%	16,944	17,650	-706	-4.0%	5.5	2.9	990	525	88.6%
Area Totals	101,813	107,062	-5,249	-4.9%	95,721	103,850	-8,129	-7.8%	6.0%	3.0%	6,092	3,212	89.7%
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs													
Carroll	10,736	10,557	179	1.7%	10,240	10,274	-34	-0.3%	4.6	2.7	496	283	75.3%
Clinton	17,196	16,560	636	3.8%	16,337	16,095	242	1.5%	5.0	2.8	859	465	84.7%
Tippecanoe	81,016	78,388	2,628	3.4%	77,587	76,415	1,172	1.5%	4.2	2.5	3,429	1,973	73.8%
White	12,231	13,664	-1,433	-10.5%	11,616	13,273	-1,657	-12.5%	5.0	2.9	615	391	57.3%
Area Totals	121,179	119,169	2,010	1.7%	115,780	116,057	-277	-0.2%	4.5%	2.6%	5399	3112	73.5%
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)													
Fayette	10,926	12,466	-1,540	-12.4%	10,054	11,946	-1,892	-15.8%	8.0	4.2	872	520	67.7%
Union	3,928	3,813	115	3.0%	3,713	3,699	14	0.4%	5.5	3.0	215	114	88.6%
Wayne	34,406	35,691	-1,285	-3.6%	32,385	34,440	-2,055	-6.0%	5.9	3.5	2,021	1,251	61.6%
Area Totals	49,260	51,970	-2,710	-5.2%	46,152	50,085	-3,933	-7.9%	6.3%	3.6%	3108	1885	64.9%
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)													
Boone	27,997	24,411	3,586	14.7%	26,959	23,920	3,039	12.7%	3.7	2.0	1,038	491	111.4%
Hamilton	134,885	101,911	32,974	32.4%	130,502	100,089	30,413	30.4%	3.2	1.8	4,383	1,822	140.6%
Hendricks	71,508	57,835	13,673	23.6%	68,918	56,742	12,176	21.5%	3.6	1.9	2,590	1,093	137.0%
Marion	471,981	457,839	14,142	3.1%	449,005	445,666	3,339	0.7%	4.9	2.7	22,976	12,173	88.7%
Area Totals	706,371	641,996	64,375	10.0%	675,384	626,417	48,967	7.8%	4.4%	2.4%	30,967	15,579	98.9%

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)	184,398	176,765	7,633	4.3%	175,277	172,164	3,113	1.8%	4.9	2.6	9,121	4,601	98.2%
Allen	21,767	21,826	-59	-0.3%	20,456	21,197	-741	-3.5%	6.0	2.9	1,311	629	108.4%
De Kalb	17,799	16,993	806	4.7%	16,893	16,608	285	1.7%	5.1	2.3	906	385	135.3%
Lagrange	23,930	24,560	-630	-2.6%	22,480	23,882	-1,402	-5.9%	6.1	2.8	1,450	678	113.9%
Noble	16,793	18,575	-1,782	-9.9%	15,728	18,037	-2,309	-12.8%	6.3	2.9	1,065	538	98.0%
Steuben	18,214	17,186	1,028	6.0%	17,353	16,765	588	3.5%	4.7	2.4	861	421	104.5%
Whitley	282,901	275,905	6,996	2.5%	268,187	268,653	-466	-0.2%	5.2%	2.6%	14,714	7,252	102.9%
Area Totals													
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)	55,270	52,762	2,508	4.8%	52,560	50,954	1,606	3.2%	4.9	3.4	2,710	1,808	49.9%
Clark	38,785	38,248	537	1.4%	36,926	36,996	-70	-0.2%	4.8	3.3	1,859	1,252	48.5%
Floyd	20,174	18,820	1,354	7.2%	19,107	18,216	891	4.9%	5.3	3.2	1,067	604	76.7%
Harrison	114,229	109,830	4,399	4.0%	108,593	106,166	2,427	2.3%	4.9%	3.3%	5,636	3,664	53.8%
Area Totals													
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)	17,584	16,829	755	4.5%	16,802	16,293	509	3.1%	4.4	3.2	782	536	45.9%
Gibson	14,086	13,932	154	1.1%	13,475	13,524	-49	-0.4%	4.3	2.9	611	408	49.8%
Posey	92,920	90,204	2,716	3.0%	88,517	87,417	1,100	1.3%	4.7	3.1	4,403	2,787	58.0%
Vanderburgh	124,590	120,965	3,625	3.0%	118,794	117,234	1,560	1.3%	4.7%	3.1%	5,796	3,731	55.3%
Area Totals													
Community Action Program of Western Indiana	4,704	4,857	-153	-3.2%	4,475	4,723	-248	-5.3%	4.9	2.8	229	134	70.9%
Benton	8,875	8,703	172	2.0%	8,441	8,442	9	0.1%	4.8	3.0	424	261	62.5%
Fountain	20,015	19,782	233	1.2%	19,186	19,284	-98	-0.5%	4.1	2.5	829	498	66.5%
Montgomery	8,015	8,061	-46	-0.6%	7,572	7,788	-216	-2.8%	5.5	3.4	443	273	62.3%
Parke	8,216	8,172	44	0.5%	7,681	7,806	-125	-1.6%	6.5	4.5	535	366	46.2%
Vermillion	4,845	4,509	336	7.5%	4,650	4,393	257	5.9%	4.0	2.6	195	116	68.1%
Warren	54,670	54,084	586	1.1%	52,015	52,436	-421	-0.8%	4.9%	3.0%	2,655	1,648	61.1%
Area Totals													
Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)	16,398	16,658	-260	-1.6%	15,685	16,218	-533	-3.3%	4.3	2.6	713	440	62.0%
Adams	6,790	7,065	-275	-3.9%	6,347	6,771	-424	-6.3%	6.5	4.2	443	294	50.7%
Blackford	20,887	20,904	-17	-0.1%	19,793	20,287	-494	-2.4%	5.2	3.0	1,094	617	77.3%
Huntington	11,876	11,040	836	7.6%	11,344	10,683	661	6.2%	4.5	3.2	532	357	49.0%
Jay	13,003	13,600	-597	-4.4%	12,113	13,105	-992	-7.6%	6.8	3.6	890	495	79.8%
Randolph	15,288	14,963	325	2.2%	14,632	14,612	20	0.1%	4.3	2.3	656	351	86.9%
Wells	84,242	84,230	12	0.0%	79,914	81,676	-1,762	-2.2%	5.1%	3.0%	4,328	2,554	69.5%
Area Totals													
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)	22,611	22,289	322	1.4%	21,800	21,814	-14	-0.1%	3.6	2.1	811	475	70.7%
Dubois	6,248	6,383	-135	-2.1%	5,965	6,168	-203	-3.3%	4.5	3.4	283	215	31.6%
Pike	31,097	28,573	2,524	8.8%	29,798	27,666	2,132	7.7%	4.2	3.2	1,299	907	43.2%
Warrick	59,956	57,245	2,711	4.7%	57,563	55,648	1,915	3.4%	4.0%	2.8%	2,393	1,597	49.8%
Area Totals													

CAA Secondary Data

Geography	Occupations of Employed Persons, Percent Distribution, 2000 Census							Total Employment
	Percent Management & Professional	Percent Service	Percent Sales & Office	Percent Farming	Percent Construction	Percent Production & Transport	Percent	
Indiana	28.7%	14.2%	25.3%	0.4%	10.0%	21.4%	2,965,174	
Action, Inc. of Delaware County								
Delaware	30.1%	17.5%	26.4%	0.3%	8.1%	17.6%	55,773	
Grant	24.9%	16.7%	22.9%	0.4%	8.5%	26.7%	33,119	
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services								
Cass	22.6%	15.0%	20.8%	0.8%	9.9%	30.9%	19,502	
Howard	26.6%	15.6%	20.4%	0.2%	10.0%	27.2%	39,421	
Miami	21.2%	14.4%	22.6%	0.9%	11.5%	29.4%	16,617	
Tipton	23.0%	15.8%	21.3%	1.6%	13.3%	25.1%	8,296	
Wabash	23.3%	13.9%	22.0%	1.1%	8.4%	31.2%	17,127	
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs								
Carroll	23.3%	14.3%	20.1%	1.3%	11.3%	29.7%	10,087	
Clinton	18.6%	12.5%	21.8%	1.5%	12.1%	33.6%	15,359	
Tippecanoe	36.7%	16.0%	23.2%	0.5%	6.9%	16.6%	74,947	
White	22.8%	13.5%	22.2%	1.1%	10.4%	29.9%	12,656	
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)								
Fayette	20.3%	14.8%	18.3%	0.3%	10.1%	36.2%	11,736	
Union	24.7%	13.7%	23.5%	0.7%	12.7%	24.6%	3,492	
Wayne	24.8%	15.3%	24.8%	0.4%	9.4%	25.2%	33,829	
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)								
Boone	34.5%	13.4%	25.7%	0.4%	10.7%	15.3%	23,059	
Hamilton	49.1%	9.2%	28.5%	0.2%	5.6%	7.4%	95,694	
Hendricks	32.8%	11.2%	29.1%	0.3%	11.9%	14.7%	54,349	
Marion	32.9%	14.7%	28.5%	0.1%	8.7%	15.1%	432,302	

CAA Secondary Data

Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)	22.6%	14.3%	21.4%	1.0%	13.1%	27.5%	15,962
Adams	19.8%	11.8%	20.8%	0.5%	10.6%	36.5%	6,746
Blackford	22.9%	15.3%	21.6%	0.6%	9.7%	30.0%	19,688
Huntington	18.2%	12.8%	19.1%	0.7%	12.5%	36.7%	10,419
Jay	22.4%	15.3%	20.9%	0.7%	10.3%	30.4%	12,624
Randolph	24.2%	13.9%	24.9%	0.9%	10.1%	26.0%	14,219
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)	24.3%	10.7%	23.5%	1.3%	10.4%	29.8%	20,885
Dubois	19.9%	14.4%	20.2%	1.5%	14.1%	29.9%	5,918
Pike	31.1%	13.0%	27.3%	0.2%	11.8%	16.5%	26,815
Warrick							
Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.	21.9%	15.1%	21.4%	0.6%	11.0%	29.9%	21,666
Lawrence	26.2%	13.1%	18.0%	0.7%	14.0%	28.0%	4,793
Martin	20.6%	15.3%	19.4%	0.8%	12.1%	31.7%	8,764
Orange	20.8%	13.1%	19.1%	1.4%	11.7%	34.0%	13,181
Washington							
Human Services, Inc.	31.6%	12.3%	23.2%	0.4%	7.7%	24.8%	35,744
Bartholomew	21.7%	13.4%	20.6%	0.9%	9.9%	33.4%	12,592
Decatur	22.1%	10.5%	22.1%	1.2%	11.4%	32.7%	20,385
Jackson	33.9%	11.6%	27.4%	0.2%	10.3%	16.4%	60,047
Johnson	25.6%	13.7%	22.4%	0.7%	12.0%	25.6%	22,307
Shelby							
Interlocal Community Action Program	32.4%	11.8%	28.8%	0.3%	11.7%	15.1%	28,881
Hancock	23.5%	15.4%	23.1%	0.8%	11.9%	25.3%	22,135
Henry	22.2%	12.7%	20.9%	1.0%	11.4%	31.6%	8,790
Rush							
JobSource Madison	25.2%	15.9%	26.5%	0.2%	9.9%	22.3%	60,207

CAA Secondary Data

Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	18.2%	14.2%	22.4%	2.2%	14.3%	28.7%	4,664
Crawford	18.4%	14.4%	20.1%	0.5%	12.9%	33.7%	8,741
Perry	23.1%	13.2%	22.6%	1.1%	11.8%	28.2%	10,073
Spencer							
North Central Community Action Agency (NCCAA)	24.5%	15.8%	24.2%	0.4%	11.7%	23.4%	51,097
LaPorte	23.3%	13.5%	20.1%	2.8%	11.1%	29.1%	6,249
Pulaski	20.9%	13.2%	19.7%	1.0%	12.6%	32.6%	10,012
Starke							
Northwest Indiana Com. Act. Corp. (NWICA)	25.5%	13.9%	20.7%	1.9%	14.5%	23.5%	13,901
Jasper	26.1%	16.0%	27.4%	0.1%	11.3%	19.1%	213,404
Lake	19.2%	14.6%	19.9%	1.4%	16.4%	28.5%	6,936
Newton	30.5%	14.0%	24.7%	0.1%	13.3%	17.3%	73,823
Porter							
Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.	25.8%	15.6%	21.5%	0.5%	11.4%	25.1%	15,327
Jefferson	21.0%	14.2%	19.4%	0.6%	13.0%	31.9%	13,244
Jennings	20.1%	15.2%	20.0%	0.8%	9.7%	34.3%	10,590
Scott							
PACE							
Daviss	25.4%	13.5%	20.9%	0.9%	15.2%	24.1%	13,305
Greene	25.0%	15.4%	21.2%	0.8%	16.0%	21.5%	15,219
Knox	27.2%	18.8%	26.1%	1.5%	9.6%	16.7%	18,256
Sullivan	23.6%	17.8%	22.8%	1.2%	12.6%	22.1%	8,594
Real Services, Inc.							
Elkhart	23.8%	11.0%	23.4%	0.4%	8.7%	32.7%	93,074
Fulton	20.8%	13.2%	20.8%	1.3%	10.0%	34.0%	10,066
Kosciusko	23.1%	11.1%	22.1%	0.8%	9.7%	33.1%	37,387
Marshall	22.5%	12.7%	21.7%	0.7%	10.9%	31.4%	22,087
St. Joseph	32.1%	14.5%	27.2%	0.1%	8.0%	18.2%	127,563

SOURCES OF ADDITIONAL DATA: INTERNET LINKS

For a comprehensive source of public data on Indiana and its sub-units, plus links to the Census Bureau and a wide range of other data sources go to:

<http://www.stats.indiana.edu>

For data on the Indiana labor market and employment, go to:

<http://www.in.gov/dwd/inews/lmi.asp>

To read the report on *The Self Sufficiency Standard 2002*, and obtain county-level data go to:

http://www.ichhi.org/self_suff_std.htm

See the report, "Is Indiana Getting Its Fair Share: Federal Programs To Assist Working Families" for county-level data on eligibility and participation in the Earned Income Tax Credit, Food Stamps, Childcare, Hoosier Healthwise and other programs.

<http://www.ichhi.org/fairshare.htm>

For Health and Social Indicators for Indiana Counties, *The Kids Count Data Book*

http://www.iyi.org/statistics_facts/county_data.html

Secondary Data

Stats Indiana Custom Area Profile

'Hoosier Uplands' Custom Region

Largest City: Bedford (pop in 2006: 13,581)

Population per Sq. Mile: 61.0 Sq. Miles: 1,698.8

Counties include: [Lawrence](#), [Martin](#), [Orange](#),
[Washington](#)

Population Over Time	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
Yesterday(1990)	95,331	1.7%	5,544,156
Today(2007)	103,618	1.6%	6,345,289
Tomorrow(2010 proj.)	106,217	1.7%	6,417,198
Percent Change 1990 to 2000	7.9%		9.7%

[More Data](#)

Sources: US Census Bureau; Indiana Business Research Center

Components of Population Change in 2007	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
Net Domestic Migration 2006 to 2007	34		-505
Net International Migration 2006 to 2007	26		9,038
Natural Increase (births minus deaths)	156	0.5%	33,408

[More Data](#)

Source: US Census Bureau

Population by Age in 2006	Number	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State
Preschool (0 to 4)	6,372	6.1%	6.8%
School Age (5 to 17)	18,363	17.6%	18.2%
College Age (18 to 24)	7,763	7.4%	9.8%
Young Adult (25 to 44)	28,853	27.6%	27.6%
Older Adult (45 to 64)	27,903	26.7%	25.2%
Older (65 plus)	15,220	14.6%	12.4%

[More Data](#)

Sources: US Census Bureau; Indiana Business Research Center

Population by Race and Ethnicity in 2006	Number	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	248	0.2%	0.3%
Asian Alone	336	0.3%	1.2%
Black Alone	521	0.5%	8.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pac. Isl. Alone	49	0.0%	0.0%
White	102,631	98.2%	88.8%
Two or More Race Groups	689	0.7%	1.0%
Hispanic or Latino(can be of any race)			
Non-Hispanic or Latino	103,471	99.0%	95.9%
Hispanic or Latino	1,003	1.0%	4.1%

[More Data](#)

Source: US Census Bureau

Household Types	Number	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State
Households in 2000 (Includes detail not shown below)	40,603	100.0%	100.0%
Married With Children	10,136	25.0%	23.8%
Married Without Children	13,637	33.6%	29.8%
Single Parents	3,071	7.6%	9.1%
Living Alone	10,147	25.0%	25.9%

[More Data](#)

Source: US Census Bureau

Housing	Number	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State
Total Housing Units in 2006 (estimate)	46,879		
Total Housing Units in 2000 (Includes vacant units)	44,828	100.0%	100.0%
Owner Occupied	32,376	72.2%	65.9%
Renter Occupied	8,227	18.4%	26.3%

[More Data](#)

Source: US Census Bureau

Education	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
K to 12 School Enrollment (2006/2007 Total Reported)	17,806	1.5%	1,154,826
Public	17,596	1.7%	1,045,702
Private	210	0.2%	109,124
High School Graduates (2004/2005)	1,021	1.7%	58,555
Going on to Higher Education	738	1.5%	48,335
4-year	454	1.3%	36,153
2-year	223	2.8%	7,957
Voc/tech.	61	1.4%	4,225

[More Data](#)

Sources: Indiana Department of Education; US Census Bureau

Notes: 1) School enrollment figures for 2005/2006 are preliminary. 2) Private enrollment includes home schools. 3) Data for high-school graduates continuing to higher education from the Indiana Department of Education for Vigo County appear to include an erroneous entry and are currently unavailable.

Income and Poverty	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
Per Capita Personal Income (annual) in 2005	\$25,316	81.9%	\$30,900
Welfare(TANF) Families in 2005	545	1.1%	51,479
Foodstamp Recipients in 2005	9,278	1.7%	550,416
Free and Reduced Fee Lunch Recipients in 2006	6,497	1.7%	374,221

[More Data](#)

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; Indiana Family Social Services Administration; Indiana Department of Education

Health and Vital Statistics in 2005	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
Births	1,256	1.4%	87,088
Births to Teens	174	1.8%	9,604
Deaths	1,119	2.0%	55,623

[More Data](#)

Source: Indiana State Department of Health

Labor Force in 2006	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
Total Resident Labor Force	51,951	1.6%	3,232,715
Employed	48,586	1.6%	3,073,006
Unemployed	3,365	2.1%	159,709
Unemployment Rate	6.5	132.7%	4.9
March 2008 Unemployment Rate	6.7	119.6%	5.6

[More Data](#)

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development

Employment and Earnings by Industry in 2005 (NAICS)	Employment	Pct Dist. In Region	Earnings (\$000)	Pct Dist. In Region	Avg. Earnings Per Job
Total by place of work	48,375	100.0%	\$1,718,198	100.0%	\$35,518
Wage and Salary	36,807	76.1%	\$1,207,078	70.3%	\$32,795
Farm Proprietors	2,802	5.8%	\$16,993	1.0%	\$6,065
Nonfarm Proprietors	8,766	18.1%	\$121,909	7.1%	\$13,907
Farm	3,117	6.4%	\$23,076	1.3%	\$7,403
Nonfarm	45,258	93.6%	\$1,695,122	98.7%	\$37,455
Private	35,458	73.3%	\$1,060,365	61.7%	\$29,905
Accommodation, Food Serv.	2,066*	4.3%*	\$24,502*	1.4%*	\$11,860*
Arts, Ent., Recreation	338*	0.7%*	\$2,541*	0.1%*	\$7,518*
Construction	3,144*	6.5%*	\$87,269*	5.1%*	\$27,757*
Health Care, Social Serv.	2,804*	5.8%*	\$83,308*	4.8%*	\$29,710*
Information	486	1.0%	\$14,723	0.9%	\$30,294
Manufacturing	7,846	16.2%	\$403,430	23.5%	\$51,419
Professional, Tech. Serv.	1,542*	3.2%*	\$58,008*	3.4%*	\$37,619*
Retail Trade	5,403	11.2%	\$102,081	5.9%	\$18,893
Trans., Warehousing	1,392	2.9%	\$47,354	2.8%	\$34,019

[More Data](#)

Wholesale Trade	565*	1.2%*	\$19,066*	1.1%*	\$33,745*
Other Private (not above)	6,415*	13.3%*	\$137,633*	8.0%*	\$21,455*
Government	9,800	20.3%	\$634,757	36.9%	\$64,771

Source: US Bureau of Economic Analysis

* These totals do not include county data that are not available due to BEA non-disclosure requirements.

Assessed Property Value in 1999 (for taxes payable in 2000)	Value	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State
Assesed Value by Property Class	\$657,332,540	100.0%	100.0%
Commercial & Industrial	\$211,646,090	32.2%	43.2%
Residential	\$234,886,030	35.7%	41.5%
Agricultural	\$166,497,410	25.3%	9.6%
Utilities	\$44,303,000	6.7%	5.6%

[More Data](#)

Source: The State Board of Tax Commissioners

Residential Building Permits in 2006	Units	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State	Cost (\$000)	State Cost (\$000)
Total Permits Filed	141	100.0%	100.0%	\$17,548	\$4,687,933
Single Family	109	77.3%	84.1%	\$15,268	\$4,343,823
Two Family	8	5.7%	3.5%	\$481	\$103,869
Three & Four Family	0	0.0%	2.0%	\$0	\$41,336
Five Families and More	24	17.0%	10.4%	\$1,800	\$198,905

[More Data](#)

Source: US Census Bureau (Greene County totals are not included as it does not currently issue building permits.)

Largest Cities or Towns in 'Hoosier Uplands' Custom Region

	Population In 2006	% of Region	
Bedford	13,581	13.1%	Bedford
Salem	6,515	6.3%	Salem
Mitchell	4,621	4.5%	Mitchell
Paoli	3,922	3.8%	Paoli
Loogootee	2,670	2.6%	Loogootee
Orleans	2,278	2.2%	Orleans
French Lick	1,920	1.9%	French Lick
New Pekin	1,362	1.3%	New Pekin
Oolitic	1,126	1.1%	Oolitic
Shoals	813	0.8%	Shoals

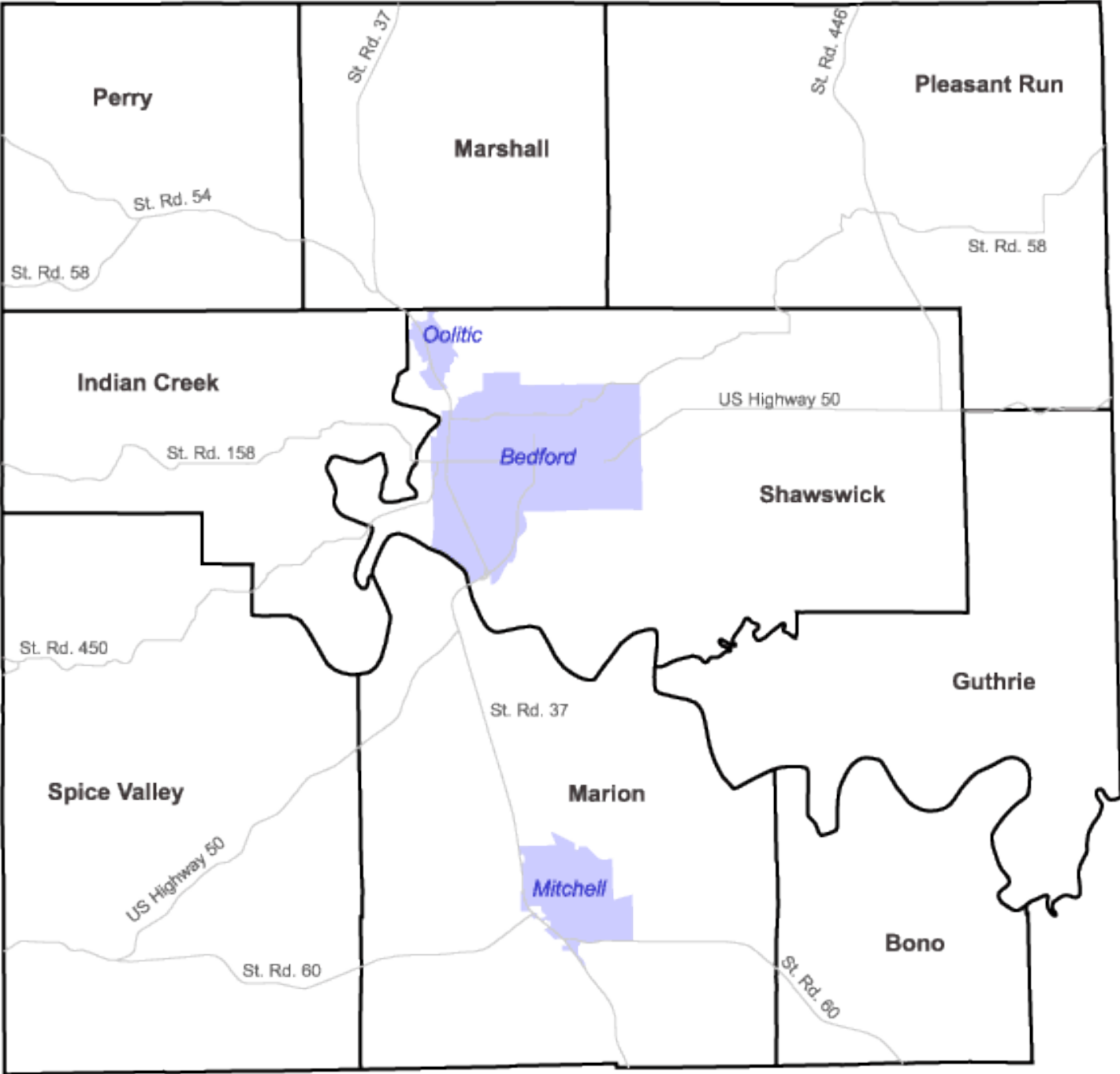
Custom Region Profiles is a component of [STATS Indiana](#), a web-based information service of the [State of Indiana](#) and the [Indiana Department of Commerce](#), developed and maintained by the [Indiana Business Research Center](#) at [Indiana University's Kelley School of Business](#).

Updated: May 08, 2008 at 14:26

Maps

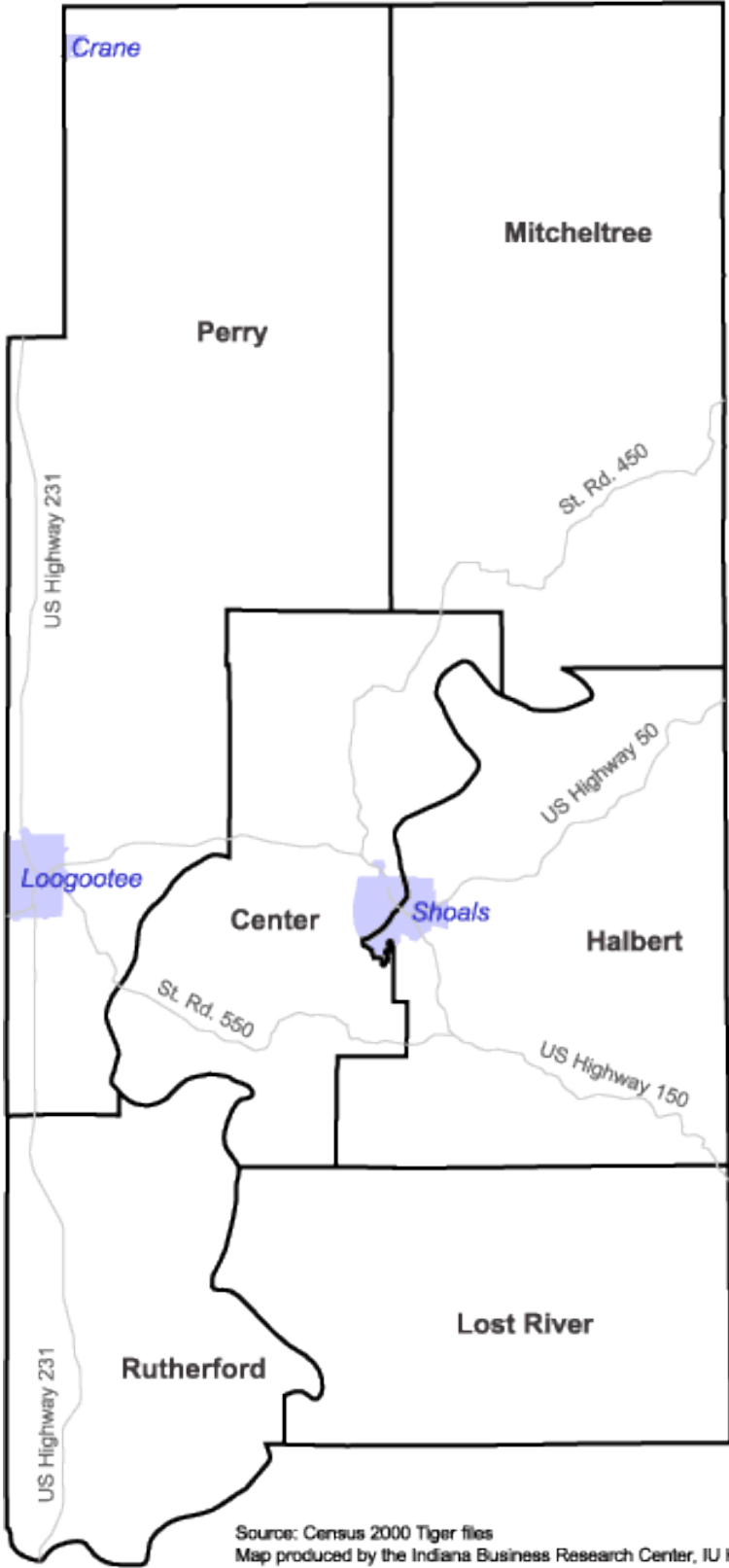
Each Service Area County's Township
Maps

Lawrence County Townships



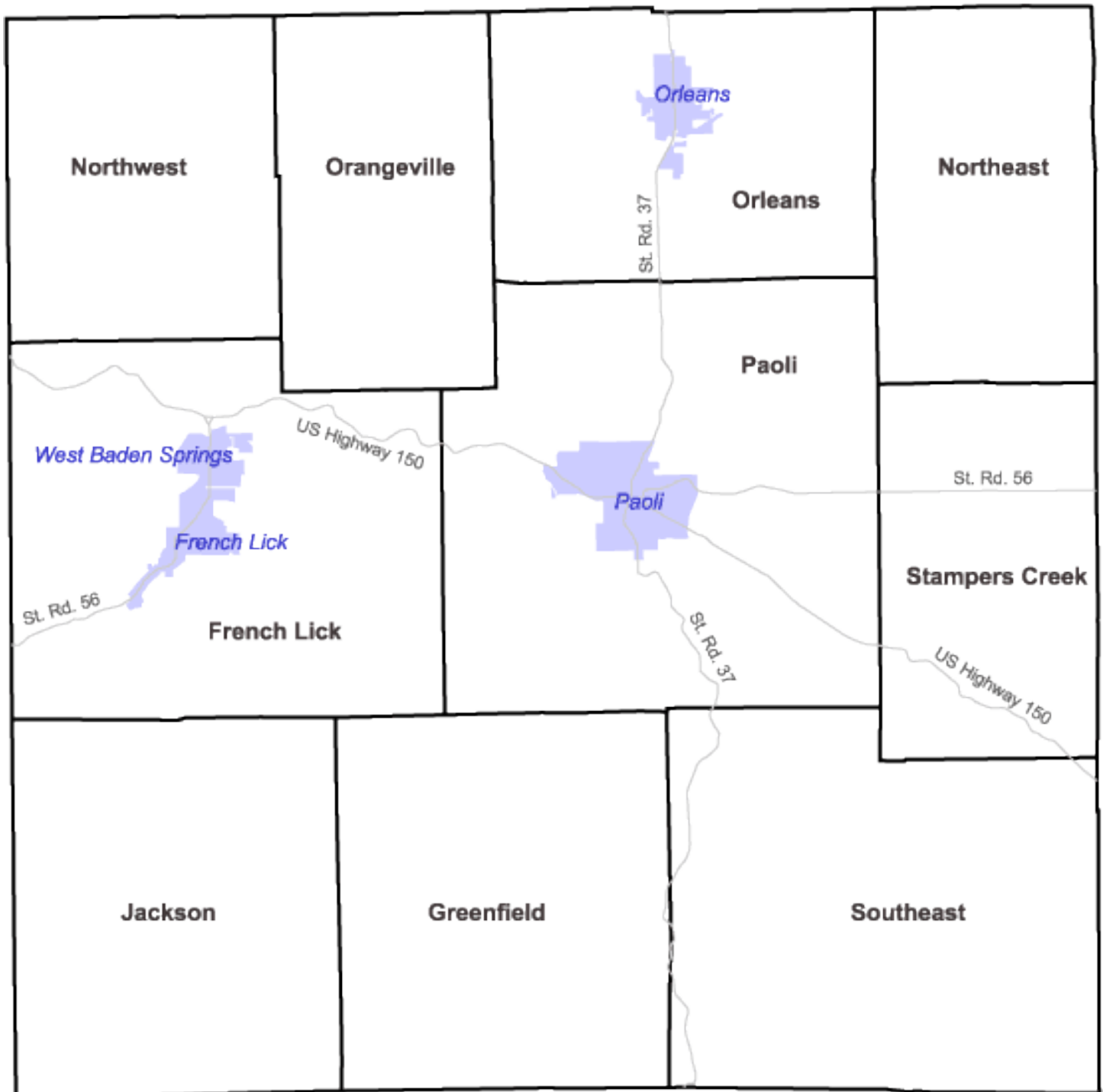
Source: Census 2000 Tiger files
Map produced by the Indiana Business Research Center, IU Kelley School of Business

Martin County Townships



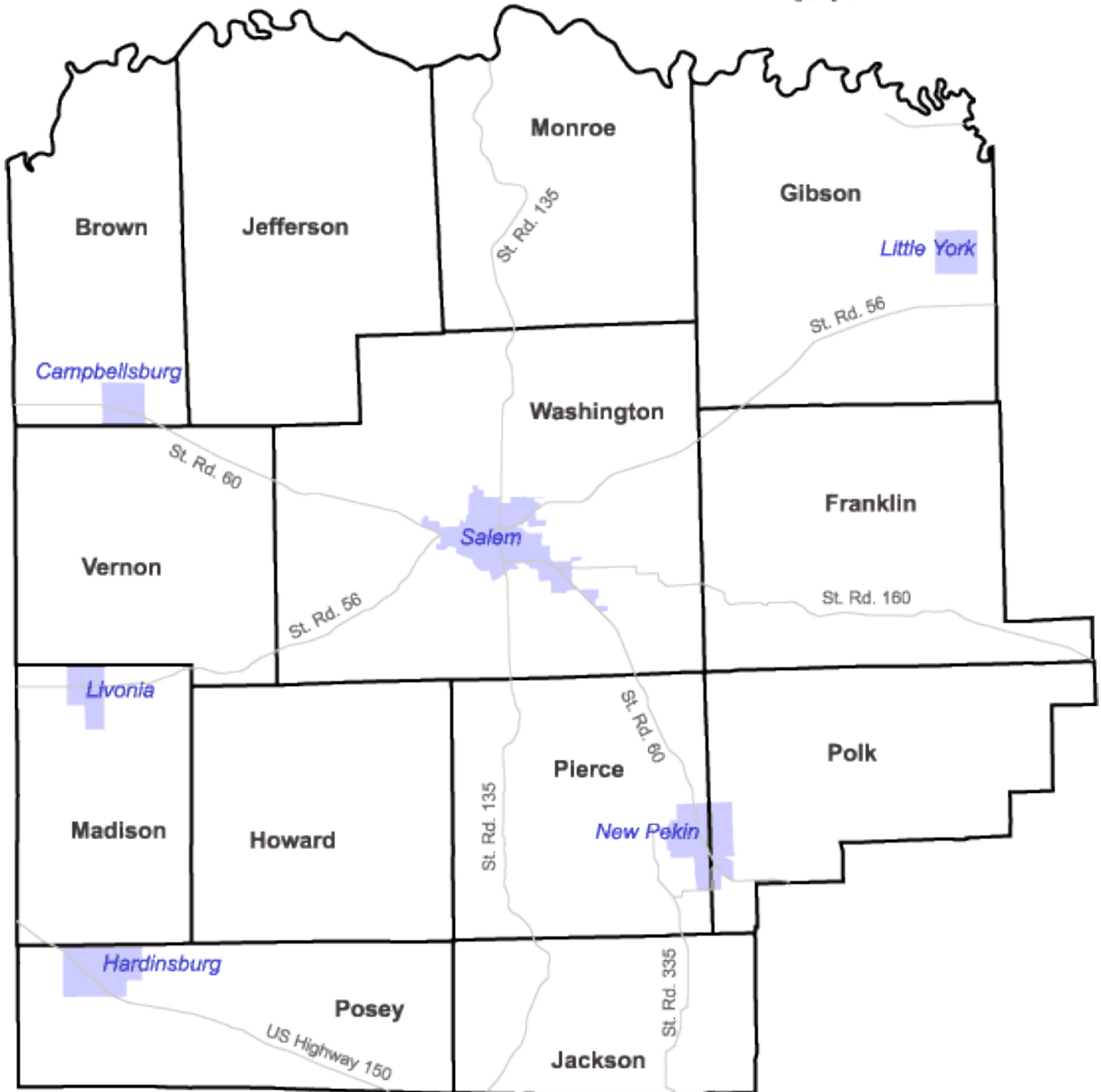
Source: Census 2000 Tiger files
Map produced by the Indiana Business Research Center, IU Kelley School of Business

Orange County Townships



Source: Census 2000 Tiger files
Map produced by the Indiana Business Research Center, IU Kelley School of Business

Washington County Townships

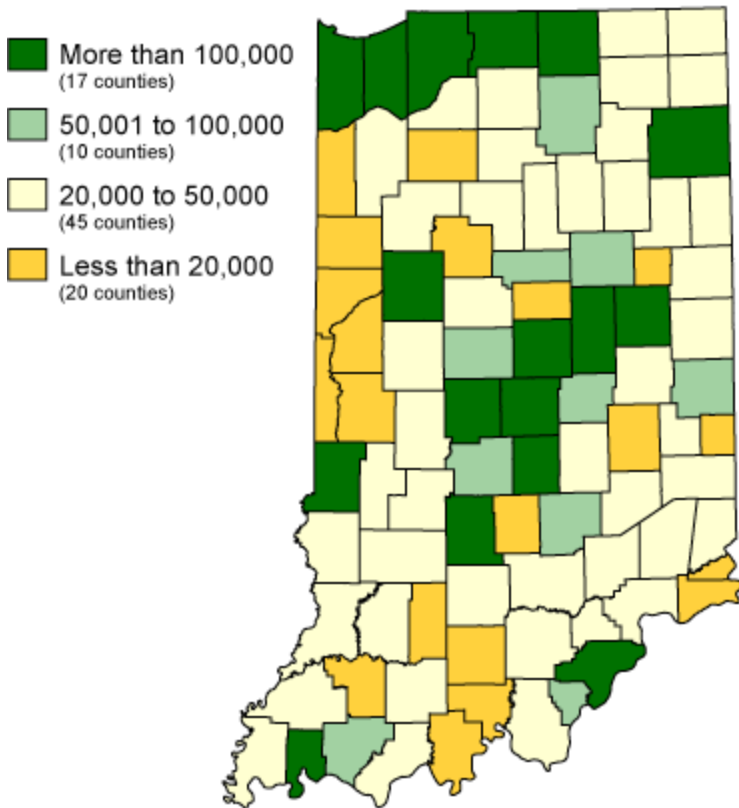


Source: Census 2000 Tiger files
Map produced by the Indiana Business Research Center, IU Kelley School of Business

Maps

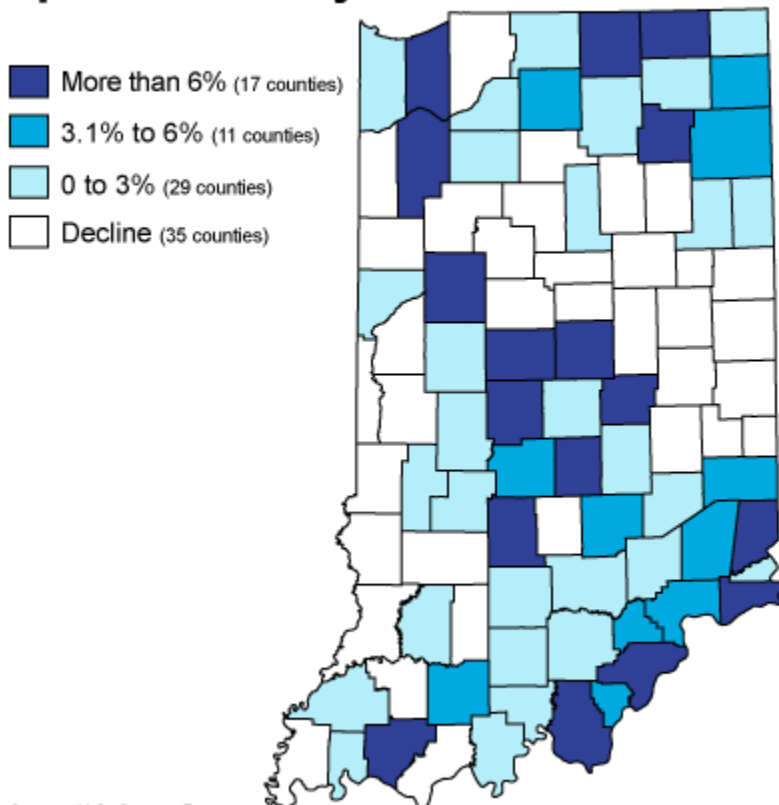
County Population and Changes

Total Population, July 2007



Source: U.S. Census Bureau
Indiana Business Research Center, March 2008

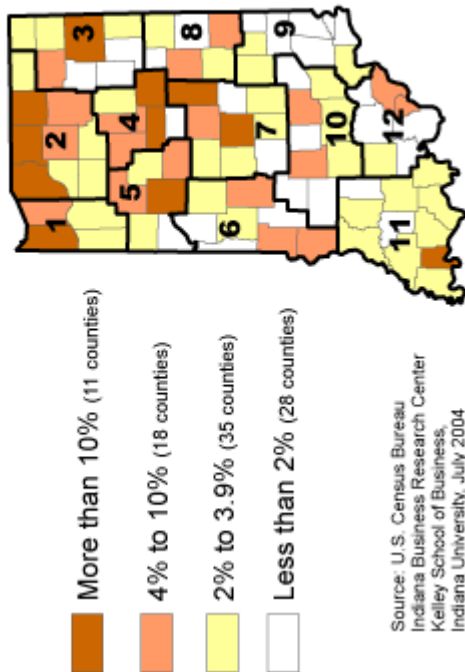
Percent Change in Population, April 2000 to July 2007



Source: U.S. Census Bureau
Indiana Business Research Center, March 2008

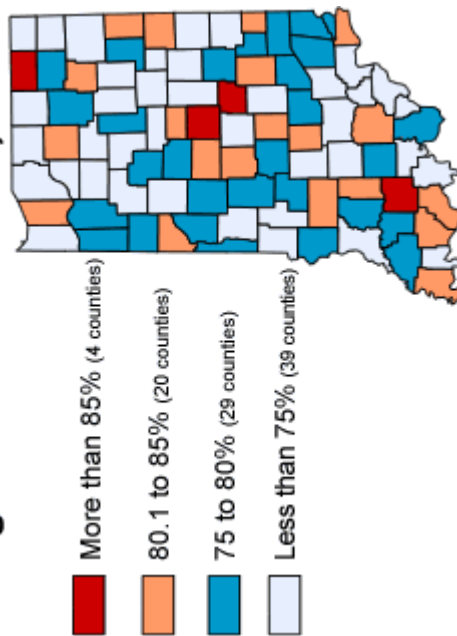
Commerce Regions

Percent of Population, Nonwhite, 2000



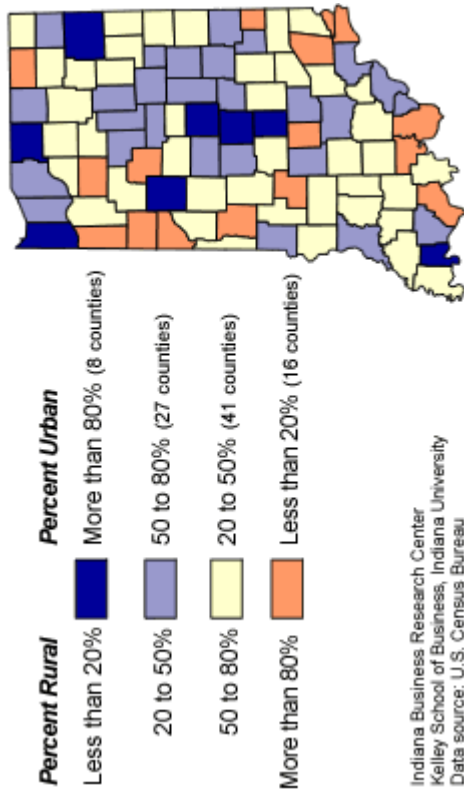
Source: U.S. Census Bureau
Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business,
Indiana University, July 2004

Percent of Children Under 6 Living with Both Parents, 2000



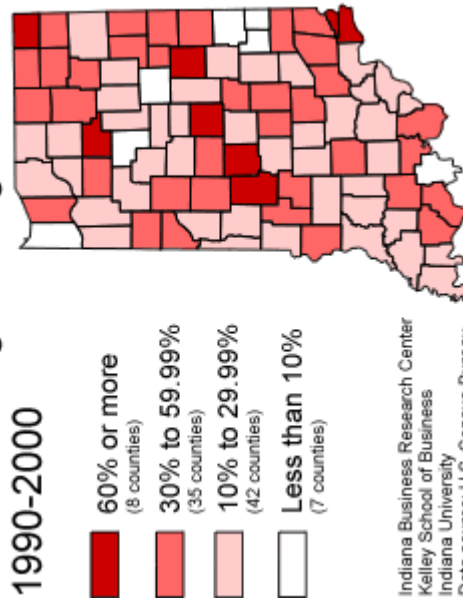
Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Urban and Rural Areas, 2000



Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Percent Change in Single Mothers 1990-2000



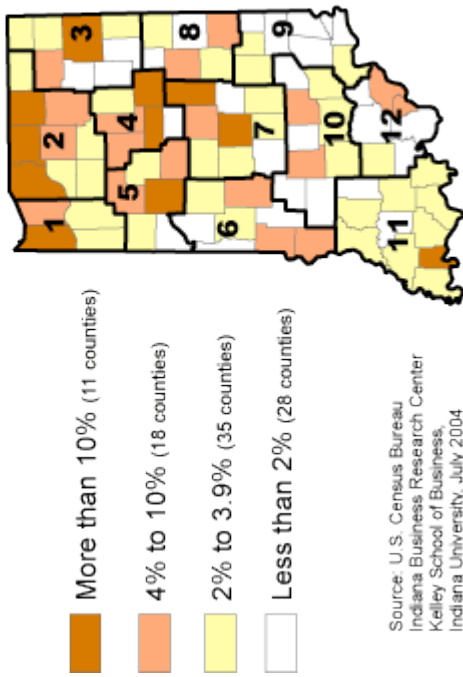
Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business
Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Maps

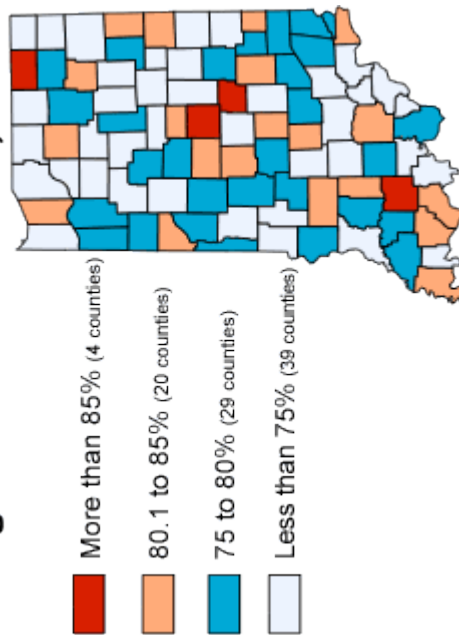
Population Maps

Commerce Regions

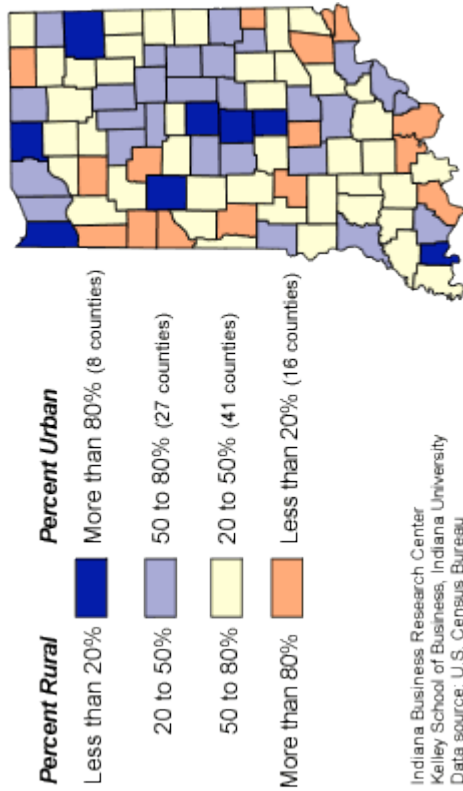
Percent of Population, Nonwhite, 2000



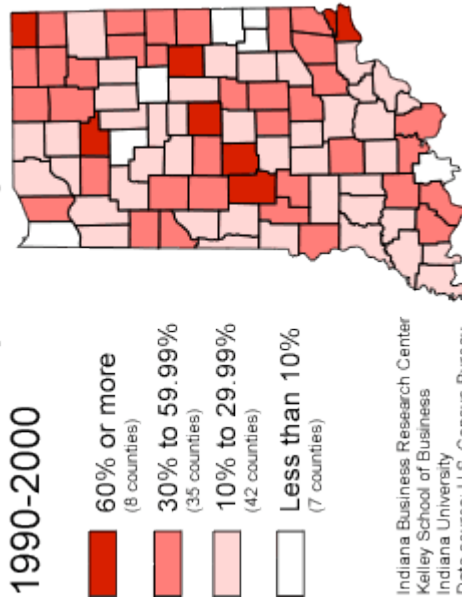
Percent of Children Under 6 Living with Both Parents, 2000



Urban and Rural Areas, 2000



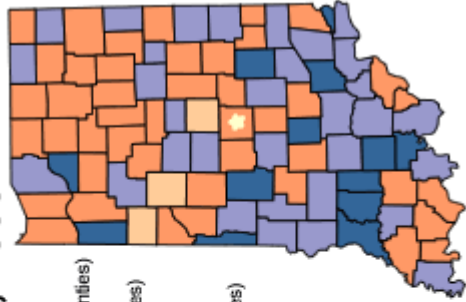
Percent Change in Single Mothers 1990-2000



Maps

Poverty Maps

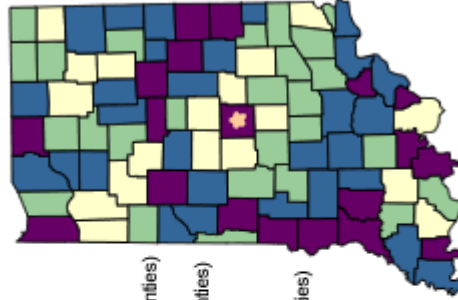
Percent of Individuals over 65 Living in Poverty, 2000



- More than 10% (13 counties)
- 8.1% to 10% (32 counties)
- 5% to 8% (44 counties)
- Less than 5% (3 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

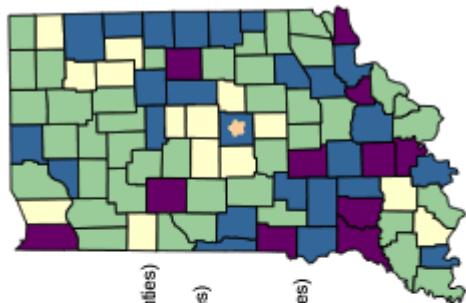
Percent of Families with Children Under 5 Living in Poverty, 2000



- More than 16% (19 counties)
- 12.1% to 16% (29 counties)
- 8% to 12% (26 counties)
- Less than 8% (18 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

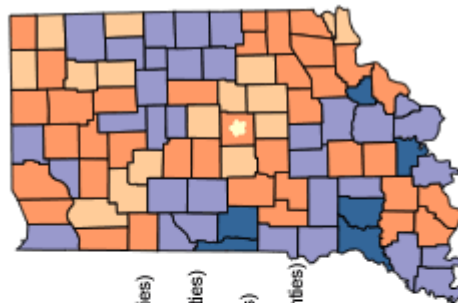
Percent of Individuals Living in Poverty, 2000



- More than 12% (11 counties)
- 9.1% to 12% (25 counties)
- 6% to 9% (42 counties)
- Less than 6% (14 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Percent of Single Mothers with Children Under 5 Living in Poverty, 2000



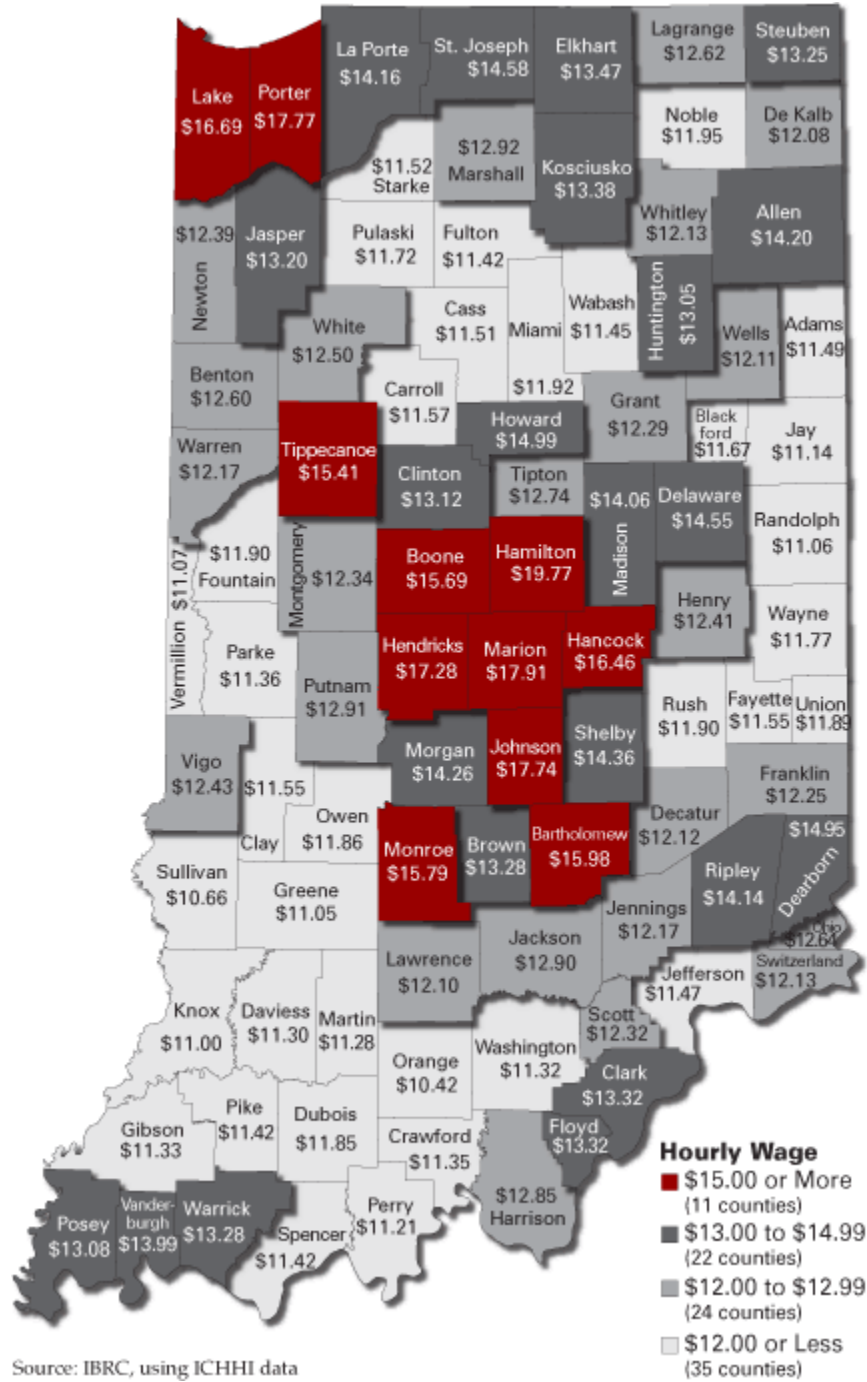
- More than 60% (6 counties)
- 45.1% to 60% (33 counties)
- 30% to 45% (37 counties)
- Less than 30% (16 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Maps

Indiana Self-Sufficiency Standard Map

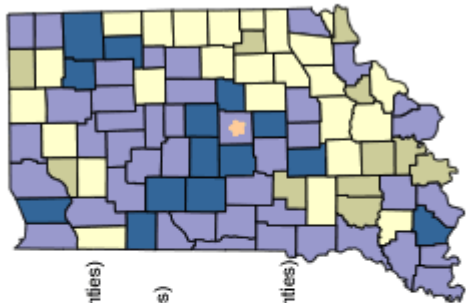
Hourly Self-Sufficiency Wages Needed for Support for a Single Parent with One Infant and One Preschooler



Maps

Education and Income Maps

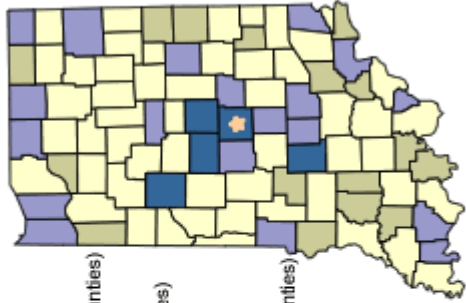
Percent of Population (25 and older) with a High School Diploma, 2000



- More than 85% (14 counties)
- 80.1 to 85% (42 counties)
- 75 to 80% (25 counties)
- Less than 75% (11 counties)

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 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

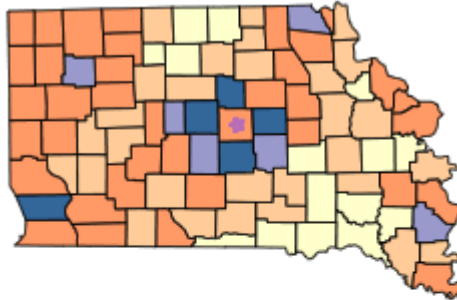
Percent of Population (25 and older) with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 2000



- More than 25% (5 counties)
- 15.1 to 25% (19 counties)
- 10 to 15% (52 counties)
- Less than 10% (16 counties)

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 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Median Household Income, 2000

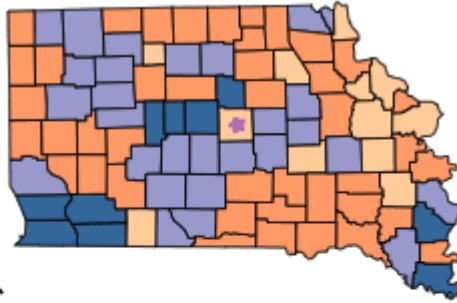


- More than \$50,000 (5 counties)
- \$45,001 to \$50,000 (6 counties)
- \$40,001 to \$45,000 (37 counties)
- \$35,000 to \$40,000 (29 counties)
- Less than \$35,000 (15 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
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 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Difference in Male and Female Median Earnings, 2000

(Year-round, full-time workers)



- More than \$15,000 (10 counties)
- \$12,001 to \$15,000 (28 counties)
- \$9,001 to \$12,000 (42 counties)
- Less than \$9,000 (12 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau



For questions about this report, please contact HOOSIER UPLAND
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For questions about the Community Needs Assessment data collection or compilation, please contact the Indiana Community Action Association at:
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Indianapolis, IN 46202
317-638-4232
ltravis@incap.org
www.incap.org



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Community Action changes people's lives, embodies the spirit of hope, improves communities, and makes America a better place to live, We care about the entire community, and we are dedicated to helping people help themselves and each other.



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For more information about IHEDA please visit www.in.gov/ihcda/.