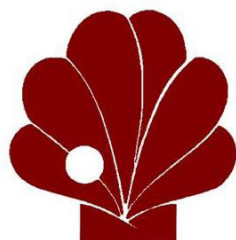


2008 Community Needs Assessment Report



laying the groundwork for our communities

Area Five Agency on Aging &
Community Services, Inc.



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ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

The Indiana Community Action Association would like to recognize and thank groups and individuals for their support and participation with the Community Needs Assessments

- Each of Indiana's 24 Community Action Agencies, without their participation and resources, success on this project could not be achieved;
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ABOUT THE COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENTS

The Indiana Community Action Network (Network) is comprised of 24 Community Action Agencies (CAAs), which serve all 92 counties in Indiana. Every year, the Network analyzes community needs to identify strategies that will work best in addressing poverty.

Additionally, a full-scale Community Needs Assessment is completed by each agency every three years to identify major factors related to poverty and the needs of local residents and their communities. The first full-scale Community Needs Assessments took months of planning, training, research, and implementation of survey work, which resulted in a comprehensive look at the needs of the Network's service areas. The first full-scale Statewide and Agency Community Needs Assessments were completed in 2005.

These 2008 Community Needs Assessments are the second full-scale needs assessments to be completed. The 2008 Agency Community Needs Assessment reports look at each Community Action Agency (CAA) and evaluates how they are meeting the needs of their local communities. It is our hope that these Community Needs Assessments will provide valuable data to the Network and will help CAAs target their programs and services to address those with the greatest need in their communities.

PREFACE

In order to better serve the low-income residents of the region, it is important that we maintain an up-to-date picture of who they are and what they need. To do this the Area Five Agency on Aging & Community Services. (Area Five) board and staff participated in a statewide study which was conducted by the Indiana Community Action Network.

The research was conducted in two parts:

- Background research was conducted using secondary data available from federal, state, and local resources.
- A client survey was designed and administered directly to Hoosiers who use Area Five services.

The findings are helpful to the Area Five board and staff who want to better understand Area Five clients and their needs. Area Five is using the findings to plan new strategies and services designed to help reduce poverty. Area Five is eager to share its findings with others who wish to serve low-income families in North Central Indiana. The client survey respondents are a valid and reliable sample of the low-income population. This makes it possible for any community group to factor in these results when considering service for community programs

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Narrative 1

Client Data and Survey Validity

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2008 COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

DIRECT SERVICE STATISTICS - The following demographic data was collected from each agency's Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) data as reported to the State and Federal governments. For more information see the Primary Data section of this report.

KEY FINDINGS

- Area Five Agency on Aging & Community Services (Area Five) served a total of 19,295 households and 44,547 individuals in 2007.
- Fifty-six percent of all heads of households served by Area Five were working in 2007.
- Two-parent families totaled 3,166 (16 percent) of all households served by Area Five in 2007.
- In 2007, single parent female-headed households totaled 5,492 accounting for 29 percent of all households served by Area Five.
- Two percent of households served by Area Five in 2007 were single-parent male-headed households.
- Forty-one percent of all people served by Area Five in 2007 were children. Of the 18,349 children served: 6,706 were 0 to 5 years old; 6,478 were 6 to 11 years old; and 5,165 were 12 to 17 years old.
- In 2007, Area Five served 2,749 senior citizens – those who are 70 years old and older. Seniors accounted for 6 percent of all people served by Area V.
- Forty-two percent of households served by Area Five reported incomes below 75 percent of the Federal Poverty Guidelines (FPG) – \$15,487 for a family of four in 2007. Sixty-seven percent of households served had reported incomes below 100 percent of the FPG – \$20,650 for a family of four in 2007. Only 33 percent of households had incomes above 100 percent of the FPG.
- Three percent of the population served by Area Five also received financial assistance from other sources.

- Households served by Area Five were generally small in size, with 80 percent having only one to three members. The average Area Five household size was 2.3 in 2007.
- Sixty-four percent of the households served by Area Five in 2007 lived in rental housing.
- Among the 42,791 people served by Area Five in 2007 who identified a race:
 - Nine percent were African-American; and
 - Four percent were of Hispanic or Latino origin.
- Thirty-one percent of people served by Area Five in 2007 reported they had no private health insurance.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA - The following data was collected and are the results of client surveys distributed to Community Action Agencies' clients. For more information see the Primary Data section of this report.

KEY FINDINGS

- Thirty-three percent of Area Five's client survey households were employed.
- Nineteen percent of Area Five's client survey households were single parent female-headed households and 1 percent of Area Five's client survey households were single parent male-headed households.
- Sixty-five percent of Area Five's client survey respondents had a high school diploma or GED, and 6 percent of Area Five's client survey respondents had either a two or four year postsecondary degree.
- Forty-four percent of Area Five's client survey respondents had incomes below 75 percent of the FPG. Sixty-six percent had incomes below 100 percent of FPG and 34 percent had incomes above 100 percent of FPG.

CLIENT SURVEY VALIDITY

- Area Five received 390 total surveys, providing a 95 percent confidence level and a 4.91 confidence interval.
- The majority of client surveys were randomly mailed to Community Action Agency (CAA) clients across the state. CAAs with budget limitations were given the option to directly distribute surveys to clients, but were asked to ensure that surveys were distributed randomly and could be returned confidentially.
- The demographics of 2007 client survey respondents were similar to the overall Indiana Community Action Network (Network) population, indicating that the sample used is valid and representative of the population the Network served. Thus, survey data utilized throughout this assessment can be viewed as valid indicators of the entire Network client base.

Narrative 2

Population

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2008 COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

POPULATION, INCOME, AND POVERTY STATISTICS - This data was collected from the U.S. Census Bureau and from STATS Indiana. For more information see the Secondary Data section of this report.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA - The following data was collected and are the results of client surveys distributed to Community Action Agencies' clients. For more information see the Primary Data section of this report.

SERVICE AREA

- Area Five's service area is in the north central region of Indiana and includes the following counties: Cass, Howard, Miami, Tipton, and Wabash.

POPULATION STATISTICS

- In 2007, the population in Area Five's service area was 208,597 people. Forty percent of the service area population lived in Howard County. Tipton County is the smallest of the area with only 8 percent of the area population. Each of the other three counties in Area Five's service area (Cass, Miami, and Wabash) had populations ranging from 32,000 to 40,000 people.

- The Area Five service area is 10th largest among the State's CAAs based on population. Howard County is the 18th most populated county in the state. Tipton County is ranked 80th. The other three counties rankings ranged from 37th to 48th.

- The City of Kokomo is the most populous city in Area Five's service area and the 16th largest in the state with 45,923 people. Kokomo's population accounts for 22 percent of the entire service area population. Three other cities in the area have over 10,000 people; Logansport with 19,083, Peru with 12,719, and Wabash with 11,108

- The population growth rate of Area Five's service area from 1990-2000 was the 4th lowest in the state (3 percent). This figure is well below the 10 percent growth rate for the state as a whole.

- The population growth rate of Area Five's service area from 2000-2007 was the 3rd lowest in the state (-2 percent). This figure is below the 4 percent growth rate for the state as a whole. Only Miami County had a positive growth rate at nearly 2 percent, while Wabash County is estimated to have lost 6 percent of its population from 2000 to 2007.
- Based on its population characteristics, Area Five is very comparable to five other Indiana CAAs: Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs, Inc. (Area IV); Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI); Human Services, Inc.; South Central Community Action Program, Inc. (SCCAP); and Western Indiana Community Action Agency, Inc. (WICAA).
- The number of single-parent female-headed households has grown in each of the counties in Area Five's service area, except Cass County. Howard County experienced a 13 percent increase in single-parent female-headed households from 1990 to 2000 and another 54 percent increase between 2000 and 2006. These figures are above the statewide average of 23 percent. Each of the other counties in Area Five's service area experienced an increase in single-parent female-headed households of 20 percent between 2000 and 2006.
- In 2007, 15 percent of Area Five's service area population was 65 years old and older, which is higher than the statewide average of 13 percent. Howard County had the same percentage of the population who was 65 years old and older at 15 percent. The three other counties in Area Five's service area had between 14 and 16 percent of their population who were 65 years old and older.
- Area Five had a higher percentage of people 65 years old and older in their service area population than four other of Indiana's CAAs: Area IV and SCCAP (11 percent); Human Services (12 percent); and WICAA (14 percent) respectively.
- Four percent of Area Five's service area population was African-American. The highest proportion of African-Americans resided in Howard County (7 percent). The other three counties in Area Five's service area had an African-American population of no more than 1 percent. Area Five's service area figures are well below the statewide average of 9 percent.
- Four percent of Area Five's service area population was African-American, which is a lower percentage than one of Indiana's CAAs: WICAA (5 percent). However, Area Five had a higher percentage than Area IV (2 percent); SCCAP (2 percent); and Human Services (1 percent).
- From 2000 to 2007, the Hispanic population in Area Five's service area grew by 26 percent. Howard County's Hispanic population decreased by -3 percent, while Cass County experienced the highest growth rate in the service area with an increase of 44 percent.
- In 2007, 3 percent of the total population in Area Five's service area was of Hispanic or Latino origin. Cass County had both the largest number of individuals (4,199), and the highest proportion of the population (11 percent) who are of Hispanic or Latino origin. The service area figures as a whole are lower than the statewide average of 5 percent.

INCOME STATISTICS

- In 2007, the median household income (MHI) in Area Five's service area ranged from nearly \$44,000 to about \$54,500. Howard County's MHI was \$45,569, while Tipton County had the highest MHI in the region at \$54, 536.

The statewide MHI in 2007 was \$45,394.

- According to U.S. Census Bureau, in 2007, 12 percent of Area Five’s service area population, or 25,552 people, lived below the Federal Poverty Guidelines (FPG), which was \$20,650 a year for a family of four. These numbers have increased from 8 percent, or 16,828 people, in 2000.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON INCOME

- Forty-four percent of Area Five’s client survey households had incomes below 75 percent of FPG – less than \$1,073 per month for a family of three in 2007. Sixty-six percent had incomes below 100 percent of FPG – less than \$1,431 per month for a family of three in 2007 –and only 34 percent of client survey households were above the 100 percent of the FPG.
- Sixty-two percent of female client survey respondents under 40 years old, who had incomes below 100 percent of FPG, were single-parents.

POVERTY STATISTICS

- In 2007, Indiana’s poverty rate was 12 percent. In Area Five’s service area, Howard County had the highest poverty rate at 13 percent, but the other counties in Area Five’s service area had a poverty rate of 12 percent or less (Miami and Cass Counties: 12 percent, Wabash County: 10 percent, and Tipton County: 8 percent). The State and all of Area Five’s service area saw an increase in poverty from 2000 (Indiana: 10 percent, Howard, Cass, and Miami Counties: 9 percent, Wabash County: 8 percent, and Tipton County: 6 percent).
- The number of people living in poverty in Area Five’s service area was the 11th largest among all of Indiana’s CAAs, and the service area poverty rate was the 9th lowest among all of Indiana’s CAAs. Area Five’s service area poverty rate was lower than Area IV, CAECI, WICAA, and SCCAP (14 percent) but higher than Human Services (9 percent).
- From 2000 to 2007, the number of people living in poverty in Area Five’s service area increased by 6,202 people and the poverty rate increased by 4 percentage points.
- In 2007, Indiana’s child poverty rate was 17 percent. All counties served by Area Five except Howard County (19 percent), were at or below the statewide average (Cass and Miami Counties: 17 percent, Wabash County: 14 percent, and Tipton County: 10 percent). It is estimated that 8,107 children (under the age of 18) in the Area Five’s service area were living in poverty in 2007.
- A leading indicator of poverty, particularly for children under five years old, is living in a single-parent, female-headed household. Fifty-one percent of single-parent, female-headed families in Howard County had incomes below 100 percent of the FPG; ranking this county 24th in the state. Only one Area Five service area county, Wabash County, had a percentage at or below the statewide average of 44 percent. Each of the other counties served by Area Five (Tipton, Miami, and Wabash) had more than 50 percent of their single-parent, female-headed households with incomes below the FPG.

- In 2000, the townships with a higher than average poverty rates in the Area Five service area included: Center Township (13 percent) in Howard County and Washington Township (14 percent) in Miami County.
- In 2000, the City of Kokomo in Howard County had a poverty rate of 13 percent. This is equal to the county's poverty rate and slightly higher than Area Five's service area poverty rate of 12 percent. Kokomo had 5,900 individuals living in poverty in 2000. This accounted for 35 percent of Area Five's total service area.
- In 2000, 7 percent of individuals 65 years old and older in Howard County had incomes below 100 percent of the FPG. This ranked Howard County 74th in the state. Tipton County had 9 percent of individuals 65 years old and older with incomes below the FPG, and was the only county in Area Five's service area with a rate higher than the statewide average of 8 percent. Wabash County was the same as the statewide average.
- In 2007, 29 percent of Hoosiers (61,169 people) were living below 200 percent of the FPG - \$41,300 for a family of four.
- Twenty-six percent, or 55,145, of the Area Five service area population lived below 200 percent of the FPG in 2007. Over one-third of these people (19,537 people) lived in Howard County. Twenty-three percent of Howard County's population lived below 200 percent of FPG. The percentage of the population living below 200 percent of FPG was 26 percent for both Cass and Miami Counties, 23 percent for Wabash County, and 20 percent for Tipton County.
- Studies have shown that it actually takes about twice the FPG for a family to actually be economically self-sufficient. The Indiana Self-Sufficiency Standard is a detailed calculation of the amount of income a family needs to meet all its basic needs and is roughly twice the federal definition of poverty or 200 percent of the FPG. When these incomes and wages are used, the actual numbers and percents of people who need assistance increases dramatically. According to the 2005 Indiana Self-Sufficiency Standard, a family of four (two adults, one infant, and one preschooler) in Tipton County would need to make \$2,954 monthly or \$35,447 annually to reach economic self-sufficiency. For this same family type in the remainder of Area Five's service area, it would take the following for this family to meet economic self-sufficiency: Miami County \$2,825 monthly or \$33,905 annually; Howard County \$3,292 monthly or \$39,503 annually; Cass County \$2,747 monthly or \$32,962 annually, and Wabash County \$2,736 monthly or \$32,829 annually.
- In 2006, the number of people receiving Food Stamps totaled 21,904 – a 33 percent increase from 2002.
- In 2006, 50,262 families in Indiana received Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) benefits marking a decrease of 3 percent from 2005.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON POVERTY

- Nearly half (46 percent) of Area Five's client survey respondents received Food Stamps. Of those who received Food Stamps 51 percent were employed.

ECONOMIC IMPACT

- Fighting poverty is not just altruistic; it is a key economic development strategy. Based on client survey data, if we could move each of the families served by Area Five to at least 100 percent of the FPG, it would generate an additional \$101,461,206 per year in income. This money would then be spent in the community, further stimulating the local economy.

Narrative 3

Education and Employment

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2008 COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

EDUCATION AND EMPLOYMENT – This data was collected from each agency’s Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) data as reported on to the State and Federal governments, 2008 Indiana Community Action Agencies client survey data, and the U.S. Census Bureau. For more information see both the Primary and Secondary Data sections of this report.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA - The following data was collected and are the results of client surveys distributed to Community Action Agencies’ clients. For more information see the Primary Data section of this report.

EDUCATION

- In 2007, 83 percent of Howard County residents, 25 years old and older possessed a high school diploma. This ranked Howard County 23rd in the state. The three other service area counties were between 80 to 83 percent and ranked from 24th-55th in the state. The state average was 82 percent.
- In 2007, 18 percent of people 25 years old and older in Howard County had a Bachelor’s Degree. This percentage was lower than the statewide average of 19 percent, which ranked Howard County 19th in the state. The other services area counties had from 10 to 14 percent of people 25 years old with a Bachelor’s Degree and ranked from 38th to 68th.
- In 2007, CSBG data showed that 61 percent of clients 25 years old and older possessed a high school diploma or GED. Additionally, 6 percent of clients served by the Indiana Community Action Network (Network) had earned either a two year or a four year postsecondary degree. This is an increase from 2004 when 52 percent of clients 25 years old and older had a high school diploma or GED, and only 4 percent of clients had a two or four year postsecondary degree.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON EDUCATION

- Among the client survey respondents, 65 percent had a high school diploma or GED and 6 percent had a two year postsecondary degree or higher.

- Education level is a major indicator of the earning potential of family income. Among Area Five client survey respondents who were 25 years old and older, those with a high school diploma or GED earned on average about \$198 more per month than those without.

- Postsecondary education is becoming increasingly important to the earning potential of families. In 2007, for Area Five client survey respondents, 25 years old and older, and without any postsecondary education, the average monthly income was \$867, while those with a postsecondary certificate reported incomes of \$871. Clients with a two year postsecondary degree reported a monthly income of \$1,427.

EMPLOYMENT

- In 2007, Area Five had 97,833 people in the labor force, which was a 9 percent decrease from 2000. Howard County’s labor force stood at 37,745 people in 2007, a decrease of -10 percent since 2000. Tipton County saw the largest decrease in their labor force with -11 percent over this same time period. The statewide growth in the labor force during this time period was 4 percent.

- In 2007, the unemployment rate in Area Five’s service area was 5 percent, making it the same as the statewide unemployment rate of 5 percent. However, this is an increase of 2 percent from 2000 for this service area. Each of Area Five’s service counties also saw an increase in unemployment from 2000 as shown in the chart below.

Unemployment Rates		
Counties	2007	2000
Cass	5%	3%
Howard	6%	3%
Miami	6%	3%
Tipton	5%	3%
Wabash	5%	3%
Indiana	5%	3%

Source: Bureau of Labor Statistics

CLIENT DATA ON EMPLOYMENT

- Among those served by Area Five in 2007, over half (56 percent) of all heads of households were working.

- Based on the 390 Area Five client surveys returned, 25 percent of respondents were employed. Sixty-one percent of single-parent survey respondents were employed. This is above the statewide average of 44 percent.

- When looking at the Area Five client survey responses for those under 65 years old, the employment rate increases to 37 percent. Additionally, 48 percent of Area Five client survey households, with adults under the age of 65 years old, had at least one adult working.
- Sixty-one percent of single-parent CAA client survey respondents were working, which is an increase from 37 percent in 2004.

EARNINGS AND OCCUPATIONS

- In 2007, the median earnings for adult workers in two out of the five Area Five counties were slightly higher than the statewide average of \$23,229. In Howard County the median earnings were \$25,413 and in Tipton County the median earnings were \$25,900. Each of the other service area counties had median earnings ranging from \$21,371 to \$21,835.
- A key indicator of yearly household income is number of hours worked (increased hours worked having a far greater impact on overall income than an increase in hourly wage). Of those client survey respondents who were employed, two-thirds (66 percent) worked less than 36 hours per week. When accounting for spouses, 56 percent worked less than 36 hours per work. The figure for number of hours worked was similar to the statewide average of 63 percent, however, when

Narrative 4

Other Indicators

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2008 COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

OTHER INDICATORS OF POVERTY - This data was collected from each agency's Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) data as reported to the State and Federal governments, 2008 Indiana Community Action Agencies' client survey data, and the U.S. Census Bureau. For more information see both the Primary and Secondary Data sections of this report.

HOUSING

- In 2007, 66 percent of the households served by the Indiana Community Action Network (Network) were renters compared to 64 percent of the households served by Area Five.
- A key indicator of poverty is the percentage of household income spent on rent. According to the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development, if a person spends over 30 percent of household income on housing their housing is considered to be unaffordable. In 2007, 42 percent of rental households in Indiana spent over 30 percent of their income on rent. In Howard County, 48 percent of renters spent over 30 percent of their income on rent. In the other service counties (Cass, Tipton, Miami, and Wabash) renters spent less than the statewide average of 48 percent spending more than 30 percent of their income on rent.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON HOUSING

- In 2007, 54 percent of Area Five's client survey respondents lived in rental units compared to 24 percent of residents who lived in rental units in the service area as a whole. Among Area Five client survey respondents, 39 percent spent more than one-third of their income on rent.
- Whereas 37 percent of Area Five's client survey respondents owned their home. This is compared to a statewide homeownership rate of 72 percent in 2007.
- Eighty-two percent of Area Five client survey respondents stated that they were satisfied with their housing situation. This is above the statewide average of 76 percent.

- Two percent of Area Five client survey respondents experienced homelessness in the last 12 months. When projecting the current rate out to the entire Area Five client population, an estimated 309 area families have experienced homelessness at some point in the last 12 months.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON CHILD CARE

- Access to child care for parents is essential to gain and sustain employment. In 2007, only 14 percent of Area Five client survey respondents used child care services on a regular basis. Of those, 55 percent received assistance in paying for their child care costs. For those respondents under 40 years old, 41 percent used child care services on a regular basis.
- The use of child care services increased to 43 percent among Area Five client survey respondents who were employed. Child care service utilization increased to 52 percent among Area Five client respondents who worked at least 36 hours per week.
- In 2007, 55 percent of Area Five client survey respondents stated they were satisfied with the care their children received, down from 58 percent in 2004. In addition, 12 percent of Area Five client survey respondents stated they had trouble finding or keeping quality child care services.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON CHILD SUPPORT

- For single-parent families, child support is a crucial income source to help these families meet their basic needs. In 2007, 26 percent of client survey respondents were eligible to receive child support, but less than half of those families (41 percent) actually received their support regularly over the last year.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON HEALTH INSURANCE

- Sixty-seven percent of CAA client survey respondents, who are employed, did not have private health insurance, indicating that the majority work in jobs with little to no health insurance benefits. Additionally, 64 percent of Area Five client survey respondents, who are employed, did not have private health insurance for any member of their family, demonstrating that employer health care benefits are limited or non-existent for workers and their families.
- Many low-income families rely on public health insurance, as 78 percent of CAA client survey respondents throughout the state had at least one member of their family covered by Hoosier Healthwise, Medicaid, or Medicare. The Area Five service area had a higher proportion of families covered by public health insurance, at 84 percent.
- Ten percent of Area Five client survey respondents stated that neither they as individuals nor their family had private or public health insurance. Projecting that statistic out to the entire Area Five client population, approximately 1,987 families had no health insurance of any kind in 2007.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON TRANSPORTATION

- Twenty-seven percent of Area Five client survey respondents do not have a car in working order. Of these, 48 percent considered this to be a barrier or problem, and 27 percent felt they could acquire better employment if they had reliable transportation.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON OTHER KEY INDICATORS

- Eleven percent of Area Five client survey respondents stated they had trouble reading or writing English.
- Forty-six percent of Area Five client survey respondents received Food Stamps. Of those, 38 percent still needed to use food banks occasionally.
- Two percent of Area Five client survey respondents stated that either they or a member of their family had been a victim of domestic abuse in the last 12 months.
- In our ever-increasing digital society, computer skills and access to the Internet are becoming increasingly important to economic success. Only 35 percent of Area Five client survey respondents had access to the internet.
- Twelve percent of Area Five client survey respondents stated they could remember receiving government assistance as a child.

CLIENT SURVEY DATA ON NEEDS

- In 2007, over one-third of CAA client survey respondents (38 percent) statewide had a major family or social service need. Area Five's percentage was lower than the state's at 19 percent.
- Below are the top eight needs of families, as identified by clients themselves. The percentages are based on the number of families who stated they had social services needs, and identified the particular need from the categories listed in the chart below.

Indiana		Area Five	
Emergency rent, utilities, shelter	57%	Emergency rent, utilities, shelter	69%
Food or nutrition	35%	Food or nutrition	67%
Know more of what's available	30%	Health-related or medical	48%
Health-related or medical	29%	Know more of what's available	46%
Transportation	26%	Transportation	41%
Other	25%	Housing situation improvement	38%
Housing situation improvement	24%	Employment Services	33%
Education	21%	Education	28%

Source: 2007 Community Services Block Grant (CSBG) Data

Narrative 5

Sources

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2008 COMMUNITY NEEDS ASSESSMENT

SOURCES AND INSTRUCTIONS

CLIENT SURVEY DATA

- Survey data used throughout this assessment was generated from a statewide process conducted in late 2007 and early 2008, as well as an earlier process the first half of 2005. Each Community Action Agency surveyed a random sample of their service population. The raw data results of these surveys have been included.
- One can access the data electronically in the “IN-CAA Survey Data 2008” file. Several base reports are included in the “Reports” section. This section also allows the user to run base reports by agency, and for the client survey report, by program, county, city, and zip code. Additionally, all outcome and open-ended survey data is available in reports in this section.
- Some of the narrative provided previously is based on cross tabs built within the survey database. These can be found in the “IN-CAA Survey Data 2008” file, and the user has the option to build more of their own. To access these, hold the “shift” key while double clicking on the file, and click on “queries”. The relevant queries begin with the filename “Crosstab” followed by the corresponding section in the narrative (such as “Pop” or “EmpEd”), followed by the subject of the query.

SECONDARY DATA

- Sources and links to secondary data are provided in the last worksheet of the file “CAA Secondary Data 2008.”
- Some analysis in the narrative section was provided using geographic comparison tables, which can be accessed through the Census Bureau web site. For Indiana statistics, Stats Indiana is the easiest way to get this information. Simply go to the web site (<http://www.stats.indiana.edu>), and you can search for data by topic, geography, or time period.
- Another useful feature on the Stats Indiana website is the county profiles. With these, one can get a snapshot of key data for each county, and one can get a profile for a custom region by combining county data. Again, go to the web site (<http://www.stats.indiana.edu>), click on “Counties” under the

Indiana tab, and here, select the county. To create a custom region, click on “Custom Region,” and hold the “shift” key while selecting counties. When finished, click “Get Profile.”

MAPS

- All of the maps provided in this publication are from the Stats Indiana web site, and there are many more on the site than provided here. To access them, go to the web site (<http://www.stats.indiana.edu>), and on the left there is a section called “Find Maps”. Click on “Thematic Maps” to choose from a wide list of maps with various data elements, or click on “Boundary Maps” to choose from a wide list of maps based on geographic boundaries.

Narrative 6

Comparison Groups

CAA Comparison Groups

- For the purposes of comparison, we have grouped CAAs into 5 groupings based on population characteristics.

Group 1	# of Counties	Service area pop ranks	Population Densities	Other Key Attributes
CAGI CANI CAPE NWICA Real Services	3-6	1-6	200 + per sq mile	Each have one of the seven most populous counties in the state, two have two of the seven. Each has at least one major city at or above 100,000 people.
Group 2	# of Counties	Service area pop ranks	Population Densities	Other Key Attributes
Area IV Area V CAECI Human Services Inc. SCCAP WICAA	3-5	5-12	120-153 per sq mile	Each has a mid-major city with over 37,000 people, and at least one mid city over 10,000. Human services is a little unique, with two mid-majors and four mids, and Area IV has two mid-majors.
Group 3	# of Counties	Service area pop ranks	Population Densities	Other Key Attributes
ACTION CASI Jobsource	1-3	10-15	200 + per sq mile	Each has a number of mid-major cities proportionate to the number of counties served.
Group 4	# of Counties	Service area pop ranks	Population Densities	Other Key Attributes
CFS ICAP OVO NCCAA PACE	3-6	13-17	64-115 per sq mile	Top two cities in each area combine for over 20% of population. Each with a number of cities at or above 6,000 proportional to the number of counties served.
Group 5	# of Counties	Service area pop ranks	Population Densities	Other Key Attributes
COWI Hoosier Uplands Lincoln Hills SIEOC Tri-Cap	3-6	18-24	45-95	Top two cities in each area make up less than 20% of total population.

Primary Data

2007 Community Services Block Grant

Agency	Unduplicated Families	Unduplicated Individuals	Avg. HH Size	Age 55-69 %	Age 70 + %	Hispanic or Latin %	African American %	Below HS Graduate %
Action Inc of Delaware Co.	7258	16892	2.3	1492 8.8%	1005 8.8%	511 5.9%	3581 3.0%	3746 21.2%
Area Five Agency on Aging & Community Services	19295	44547	2.3	4052 9.1%	2749 9.1%	1756 6.2%	4017 3.9%	9711 9.0%
Area IV Agency	4625	12063	2.6	1197 9.9%	816 9.9%	1206 6.8%	1525 10.0%	3962 12.6%
Community & Family Services Inc.	5183	5785	1.1	839 14.5%	830 14.5%	121 14.3%	23 2.1%	1626 0.4%
Community Action Of East Central Indiana	3212	7445	2.3	814 10.9%	745 10.9%	130 10.0%	599 1.7%	1700 8.0%
CANI	10245	26729	2.6	1732 6.5%	1191 6.5%	1434 4.5%	10202 5.4%	4715 38.2%
Community Action of Southern Indiana	4291	10883	2.5	1207 11.1%	658 11.1%	264 6.0%	2516 2.4%	3107 23.1%
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis, Inc.	36985	86130	2.3	6270 7.3%	4188 7.3%	2842 4.9%	56605 3.3%	16269 65.7%
Community Action Program of Evansville	13991	32601	2.3	2538 7.8%	1652 7.8%	487 5.1%	7761 1.5%	5337 23.8%
Community Action Program, Inc of Western Indiana	3297	9232	2.8	1016 11.0%	1278 11.0%	118 13.8%	79 1.3%	1793 0.9%
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity Comm. Inc.	4920	11020	2.2	502 4.6%	385 4.6%	1226 3.5%	331 11.1%	1482 3.0%
Hoosier Uplands E.D.C.	5972	29256	4.9	2247 7.7%	2081 7.7%	216 7.1%	165 0.7%	3252 0.6%

Agency	Unduplicated Families	Unduplicated Individuals	vg. HH	Si. Age 55-69	%	Age 70 +	%	Hispanic or Latin	%	African American	%	Below HS Graduate	%
Human Services Inc.	15995	27344	1.7	3386	12.4%	1926	7.0%	1598	5.8%	991	3.6%	5675	26.8%
Interlocal Community Action Program	3245	8113	2.5	408	5.0%	294	3.6%	112	1.4%	250	3.1%	842	25.4%
JobSource	4156	9856	2.4	821	8.3%	565	5.7%	424	4.3%	2264	23.0%	1643	32.5%
Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	3576	8565	2.4	776	9.1%	996	11.6%	225	2.6%	63	0.7%	2171	48.0%
North Central Community Action Agencies, Inc.	4837	12377	2.6	1012	8.2%	835	6.7%	308	2.5%	2981	24.1%	2231	37.1%
NWI Community Action Corporation	23269	58672	2.5	5057	8.6%	4440	7.6%	7027	12.0%	34031	58.0%	6389	22.9%
Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.	2784	6493	2.3	771	11.9%	554	8.5%	77	1.2%	66	1.0%	1621	45.0%
PACE	5512	18652	3.4	1221	6.5%	997	5.3%	625	3.4%	509	2.7%	3029	39.3%
Real Services EAP	12773	33949	2.7	2281	6.7%	1719	5.1%	2971	8.8%	11626	34.2%	5514	36.4%
South Central Community Action Program	4781	11203	2.3	1094	9.8%	852	7.6%	163	1.5%	331	3.0%	5268	86.3%
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation	3865	10015	2.6	785	7.8%	742	7.4%	105	1.0%	103	1.0%	2160	42.2%
Western Indiana Community Action Agency Inc.	6859	17722	2.6	1429	8.1%	1027	5.8%	811	4.6%	1552	8.8%	2695	30.4%
Total	210926	515544	2.4	42947	8.3%	32525	6.3%	24757	4.8%	142171	27.6%	95938	38.8%

Agency	2-4 year Degree	%	Total	Single Parent		Single Person	Below 100% Poverty Level		
				Female	%		%	%	
Action Inc of Delaware Co.	956	11.2%	8538	2215	30.5%	2972	40.9%	5165	71.2%
Area Five Agency on Aging & Community Services	925	4.0%	23122	5492	28.5%	7587	39.3%	12950	67.1%
Area IV Agency	600	12.5%	4792	1265	27.4%	1838	39.7%	3089	66.8%
Community & Family Services Inc.	1	0.0%	4792	1140	22.0%	1967	38.0%	3535	68.2%
Community Action Of East Central Indiana	354	8.7%	4075	754	23.5%	1356	42.2%	2046	63.7%
CANI	918	7.7%	11922	4223	41.2%	3407	33.3%	7446	72.7%
Community Action of Southern Indiana	128	2.4%	5255	1370	31.9%	1508	35.1%	2656	61.9%
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis, Inc.	1462	3.8%	38223	16372	44.3%	15226	41.2%	28483	77.0%
Community Action Program of Evansville	925	6.0%	15421	5377	38.4%	4319	30.9%	11428	81.7%
Community Action Program, Inc of Western Indiana	5	0.1%	5123	700	21.2%	1316	39.9%	2274	69.0%
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity Comm. Inc.	503	11.0%	4571	197	4.0%	2279	46.3%	2758	56.1%
Hoosier Uplands E.D.C.	503	7.2%	6998	1213	20.3%	2289	38.3%	3630	60.8%

Agency	2-4 year Degree	%	Total	Single Parent Female	%	Single Person	%	Below 100% Poverty Level	%
Human Services Inc.	754	3.6%	21172	5211	32.6%	3415	21.4%	12066	75.4%
Interlocal Community Action Program	162	4.9%	3321	1220	37.6%	566	17.4%	2020	62.2%
JobSource	560	11.1%	5056	1283	30.9%	1662	40.0%	2970	71.5%
Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	92	2.0%	4521	731	20.4%	1434	40.1%	2371	66.3%
North Central Community Action Agencies, Inc.	169	2.8%	6018	1461	30.2%	1759	36.4%	3211	66.4%
NWI Community Action Corporation	1698	6.1%	27910	9298	40.0%	9406	40.4%	16563	71.2%
Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.	158	4.4%	3600	725	26.0%	1114	40.0%	2035	73.1%
PACE	500	6.5%	7712	1331	24.1%	2042	37.0%	3959	71.8%
Real Services EAP	1952	12.9%	15130	4829	37.8%	4199	32.9%	8923	69.9%
South Central Community Action Program	837	13.7%	6105	1096	22.9%	1957	40.9%	2681	56.1%
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation	60	1.2%	5113	937	24.2%	1412	36.5%	2729	70.6%
Western Indiana Community Action Agency Inc.	821	9.3%	8875	1888	27.5%	2068	30.2%	5033	73.4%
Total	15043	6.1%	247365	70328	33.3%	77098	36.6%	150021	71.1%

Primary Data

2008 Client Survey Report

Client Survey Report by Agency

Area Five Agency on Aging & Community Services, Inc.

Total Respondents: 300

<u>Programs:</u>	Case Management	19	Weatherization	4
	Child Care Voucher	16	Small Business Dev	4
	Energy Assistance	229	Owner Occupied Re	7
	Healthy Families	13	Women, Infants, an	32
	Homebound Meals	8	Nutrition	52
	Individual Developm	8		

1. Gender: Male: 85 Female: 301
22.02 % 77.98 %

2. Ages: Under 26 37 10.08 %
 26 - 54 126 34.33 %
 55 + 204 55.59 %

3. What city do you live in?

Bunker Hill	2	N/R	5
Chili	1	North Manchester	10
Converse	3	Peru	108
Denver	2	Roann	3
Galveston	2	Royal Center	3
Greentown	2	Russiaville	3
Kempton	5	Tipton	12
Kokomo	107	Twelve Mile	1
La Fontaine	1	Urbana	1
Lagro	2	Wabash	28
Logansport	82	Walton	2
Lucerne	1	Windfall	1
Macy	2		
Mexico	1		

4. What county do you live in?

Cass	83	N/R	8
Howard	112	Tipton	15
Miami	118	Wabash	43

5. What zip code do you live in?

46048	2	N/R	12
46072	12		
46078	2		
46001	58		
46002	47		
46004	1		
46014	2		
46018	3		
46028	3		
46032	2		
46038	2		
46041	2		

46847	83
46850	1
46851	2
46858	1
46862	10
46870	108
46874	3
46878	4
46878	2
46888	1
46890	1
46892	28
46894	2

6. Do you have trouble reading or writing english? Yes 41 10.85 % No 337 89.15 %

7. Are you a single parent? Yes 75 20.49 % No 291 79.51 %

Male: Yes 5 6.10 % No 77 93.90 %

Female: Yes 70 24.73 % No 213 75.27 %

8. How many children do you have? 2.01

9. How many people, including yourself, are in your household? 2.07

10. Average household income? \$970.00

11. Are you employed? Yes 98 25.40 % No 282 74.60 %

Spouse employed? Yes 41 14.24 % No 125 43.40 % Not Applicable 122 42.36 %

11a. If yes, approximately how many hours per week do you work?

You: Fewer than 20 28 29.29% 20 to 35 36 36.36% 36+ 34 34.34%

Spouse/Partner: Fewer than 20 8 21.43% 20 to 35 5 11.90% 36+ 28 66.67%

12. Approximately how many weeks were you employed last year?

You: Fewer than 20 13 13.13% 20 to 41 35 35.35% 42+ 51 51.52%

Spouse/Partner: Fewer than 20 5 12.50% 20 to 41 17 42.50% 42+ 18 45.00%

13. Do you have a high school diploma? Yes 245 64.99 % No 132 35.01 %

14. Do you have a post-secondary degree or certificate? Yes 118 32.49 % No 241 67.51 %

14. (a) If yes, which?

Certificate	Some college	2-year degree	4-year degree	Graduate
35 30.17%	58 50.00%	12 10.34%	8 6.80%	0 0.00%

15. Do you own or rent a home? Rent: 204 54.26 % Own: 138 36.70 % Neither: 34 9.04 %

16. Rent exceeds 1/3 of gross monthly income? Yes 120 38.59% No 191 61.41%

17. Are you satisfied with your housing? Yes 285 81.72% No 66 18.28%

18. Do you use child care services on a regular basis? Yes 47 14.37% No 280 85.63%

18. (a) Do you receive financial assistance with your child care costs? Yes 31 14.16% No 188 85.84%

18. (b) Are you satisfied with the care your child/children receive? Yes 59 55.14% No 48 44.86%

18. (d) Trouble finding or keeping quality childcare? Yes 16 11.76% No 120 88.24%

18. (e) For what age group do you need?	0-2	40	40.00 %	3-5	35	35.00 %	6-13	25	25.00 %										
19. Is your family eligible to receive child support?	Yes	63	25.61 %	No	183	74.36 %													
19. (a) If yes, did you receive it?	Yes	26	40.63 %	No	24	37.50 %	Occasionally	14	21.88 %										
20. Your family have health insurance through employer?	Yes	65	23.13 %	No	216	76.87 %													
	Employee only	23	48.84 %	Employee and Spouse	8	12.77 %	Entire family	18	38.30 %										
21. Does anyone in your family participate in Hoosier Healthwise, Medicaid or Medicare?	Yes	296	83.85 %	No	57	16.15 %													
22. Do you receive food stamps?	Yes	171	46.22 %	No	199	53.78 %													
23. Do you ever use local food banks or food pantries?	Yes	108	30.00 %	No	252	70.00 %													
23a. If yes, about how often?	Less than once a month	42	40.38 %	About once a month	49	47.12 %	More than once a month	13	12.50 %										
24. Do you have a car in working order?	Yes	264	73.13 %	No	97	26.87 %													
24a. If no, do you feel that it is a barrier or problem?	Yes	54	48.21 %	No	58	51.79 %													
24b. Working order car better employment?	Yes	32	27.12 %	No	86	72.88 %													
25. Govt assistance as a child?	Yes	43	12.15 %	No	254	71.75 %	Can't remember	57	16.10 %										
26. Homeless in the last 12 months?	Yes	6	1.82 %	No	364	98.38 %													
27. Do you have internet access?	Yes	128	35.26 %	No	235	64.74 %													
28. Have you or a member of your family been victim of domestic abuse in the past 12 months?	Yes	8	2.20 %	No	355	97.80 %													
29. Do you feel that you have major family or social services needs?	Yes	61	19.00 %	No	260	81.00 %													
30. If yes, could please specify types?																			
Education (finishing school,GED,other)		17	27.87 %	Health-related or medical help		28	47.54 %												
Learning English		0	0.00 %	Transportation		25	40.88 %												
Employment servie		20	32.79 %	Child Care Services		14	22.85 %												
Help with budgeting or stretching incom		10	16.39 %	Alcohol		0	0.00 %												
Housing situation improvement		23	37.70 %	Gambling		0	0.00 %												
Emergency rent, utilities, or shelter help		42	68.85 %	Family Counseling		5	8.20 %												
Food or nutrition help		41	67.21 %	Know more of what's available		28	45.80 %												
Mental Health		12	19.87 %	Other kinds of needs		11	18.03 %												
31. How did you know about the agency?																			
An Event		7	1.88 %	TV or Radio		8	1.61 %	Newspaper/Printed Material		52	13.94 %	Friends or Relative		204	54.89 %	Other		104	27.88 %

Secondary Data

CAA Secondary Data File

CAA Secondary Data

	Population, U.S. Census						
	Total 2007	Total 2000	Total 1990	Change 1990-2000	% Change, 1990-2000	Change 2000-2007	% Change, 2000-2007
Action, Inc. of Delaware County							
Delaware	115,419	118,769	119,659	-890	-0.7%	-3,350	-2.82%
Grant	68,847	73,403	74,169	-766	-1.0%	-4,556	-6.21%
Area Totals	184,266	192,172	193,828	-1,656	-0.9%	-7,906	-4.11%
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services							
Cass	39,193	40,930	38,413	2,517	6.6%	-1,737	-4.24%
Howard	83,776	84,964	80,827	4,137	5.1%	-1,188	-1.40%
Miami	36,641	36,082	36,897	-815	-2.2%	559	1.55%
Tipton	16,069	16,577	16,119	458	2.8%	-508	-3.06%
Wabash	32,918	34,960	35,069	-109	-0.3%	-2,042	-5.84%
Area Totals	208,597	213,513	207,325	6,188	3.0%	-4,916	-2.30%
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs							
Carroll	19,987	20,165	18,809	1,356	7.2%	-178	-0.88%
Clinton	33,795	33,866	30,974	2,892	9.3%	-71	-0.21%
Tippecanoe	163,364	148,955	130,598	18,357	14.1%	14,409	9.67%
White	23,819	25,267	23,265	2,002	8.6%	-1,448	-5.73%
Area Totals	240,965	228,253	203,646	24,607	12.1%	12,712	5.57%
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)							
Fayette	24,273	25,588	26,015	-427	-1.6%	-1,315	-5.14%
Union	7,203	7,349	6,976	373	5.3%	-146	-1.99%
Wayne	68,260	71,097	71,951	-854	-1.2%	-2,837	-3.99%
Area Totals	99,736	104,034	104,942	-908	-0.9%	-4,298	-4.13%
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)							
Boone	54,137	46,107	38,147	7,960	20.9%	8,030	17.42%
Hamilton	261,661	182,740	108,936	73,804	67.7%	78,921	43.19%
Hendricks	134,558	104,093	75,717	28,376	37.5%	30,465	29.27%
Marion	876,804	860,454	797,159	63,295	7.9%	16,350	1.90%
Area Totals	1,327,160	1,193,394	1,019,959	173,435	17.0%	133,766	11.21%

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)									
Allen	349,488	331,849	300,836	31,013	10.3%	17,639	5.32%		
De Kalb	41,796	40,285	35,324	4,961	14.0%	1,511	3.75%		
Lagrange	37,032	34,909	29,477	5,432	18.4%	2,123	6.08%		
Noble	47,526	46,275	37,877	8,398	22.2%	1,251	2.70%		
Steuben	33,450	33,214	27,446	5,768	21.0%	236	0.71%		
Whitley	32,655	30,707	27,651	3,056	11.1%	1,948	6.34%		
Area Totals	541,947	517,239	458,611	58,628	12.8%	24,708	4.78%		
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)									
Clark	105,035	96,472	87,777	8,695	9.9%	8,563	8.88%		
Floyd	73,064	70,823	64,404	6,419	10.0%	2,241	3.16%		
Harrison	36,810	34,325	29,890	4,435	14.8%	2,485	7.24%		
Area Totals	214,909	201,620	182,071	19,549	10.7%	13,289	6.59%		
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)									
Gibson	32,754	32,500	31,913	587	1.8%	254	0.78%		
Posey	26,262	27,061	25,968	1,093	4.2%	-799	-2.95%		
Vanderburgh	174,425	171,922	165,058	6,864	4.2%	2,503	1.46%		
Area Totals	233,441	231,483	222,939	8,544	3.8%	1,958	0.85%		
Community Action Program of Western Indiana									
Benton	8,810	9,421	9,441	-20	-0.2%	-611	-6.49%		
Fountain	17,143	17,954	17,808	146	0.8%	-811	-4.52%		
Montgomery	37,881	37,629	34,436	3,193	9.3%	252	0.67%		
Parke	17,169	17,241	15,410	1,831	11.9%	-72	-0.42%		
Vermillion	16,417	16,788	16,773	15	0.1%	-371	-2.21%		
Warren	8,482	8,419	8,176	243	3.0%	63	0.75%		
Area Totals	105,902	107,452	102,044	5,408	5.3%	-1,550	-1.44%		

CAA Secondary Data

Real Services, Inc.									
Elkhart	197,942	182,791	156,198	26,593	17.0%	15,151	8.29%		
Fulton	20,308	20,511	18,840	1,671	8.9%	-203	-0.99%		
Kosciusko	76,115	74,057	65,294	8,763	13.4%	2,058	2.78%		
Marshall	46,698	45,128	42,182	2,946	7.0%	1,570	3.48%		
St. Joseph	266,088	265,559	247,052	18,507	7.5%	529	0.20%		
Area Totals	607,151	588,046	529,566	58,480	11.0%	19,105	3.25%		
South Central Community Action Program (SCCAP)									
Brown	14,670	14,957	14,080	877	6.2%	-287	-1.92%		
Monroe	128,643	120,563	108,978	11,585	10.6%	8,080	6.70%		
Morgan	69,874	66,689	55,920	10,769	19.3%	3,185	4.78%		
Owen	22,398	21,786	17,281	4,505	26.1%	612	2.81%		
Area Totals	235,585	223,995	196,259	27,736	14.1%	11,590	5.17%		
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation (SIEOC)									
Dearborn	49,759	46,109	38,835	7,274	18.7%	3,650	7.92%		
Franklin	23,234	22,151	19,580	2,571	13.1%	1,083	4.89%		
Ohio	5,772	5,623	5,315	308	5.8%	149	2.65%		
Ripley	27,350	26,523	24,616	1,907	7.7%	827	3.12%		
Switzerland	9,684	9,065	7,738	1,327	17.1%	619	6.83%		
Area Totals	115,799	109,471	96,084	13,387	13.9%	6,328	5.78%		
Western Indiana Community Action Agency (WICAA)									
Clay	26,648	26,556	24,705	1,851	7.5%	92	0.35%		
Putnam	37,014	36,019	30,315	5,704	18.8%	995	2.76%		
Vigo	104,915	105,848	106,107	-259	-0.2%	-933	-0.88%		
Area Totals	168,577	168,423	161,127	7,296	4.5%	154	0.09%		
Source: 2000 Census, U.S. Census Bureau, Stats Indiana County Profiles									

CAA Secondary Data

	Black Population		Hispanic Population		Persons over 65 years		Educational Attainment, Adults, 25 yrs. & over	
	Number, 2006	Percent of Total Population	Number, 2006	Percent of Total Population	Number, 2006	Percent of Total Population	2000 Percent H.S. Graduate	2000 Percent Bachelors degree or higher
Action, Inc. of Delaware County								
Delaware	7,827	6.7%	1,477	1.3%	16,332	14.2%	81.6%	20.4%
Grant	4,937	7.2%	1,904	2.7%	11,180	16.0%	79.2%	14.1%
Area Totals	12,764	6.9%	3,381	1.8%	27,512	14.9%		
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services								
Cass	598	1.5%	4,234	10.6%	5,626	14.1%	81.8%	12.0%
Howard	5,795	6.9%	1,692	2.0%	12,046	14.3%	83.3%	18.1%
Miami	1,113	3.0%	542	1.5%	4,738	13.3%	81.9%	10.4%
Tipton	37	0.2%	232	1.4%	2,428	14.8%	83.7%	12.4%
Wabash	162	0.5%	416	1.2%	5,595	16.7%	81.7%	13.7%
Area Totals	7,705	3.7%	7,116	3.4%	30,433	14.5%		
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs								
Carroll	66	0.2%	812	4.0%	2,876	14.0%	83.2%	12.9%
Clinton	163	0.3%	4,207	12.3%	4,859	14.2%	80.1%	10.1%
Tippecanoe	5,095	3.3%	10,630	6.8%	14,682	9.4%	87.8%	33.2%
White	62	0.3%	1,700	7.0%	3,930	16.1%	82.1%	10.5%
Area Totals	5,386	2.3%	17,349	7.4%	26,347	11.2%		
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)								
Fayette	428	1.7%	166	0.7%	3,894	15.8%	73.7%	7.8%
Union	34	0.2%	50	0.7%	1,070	14.7%	79.9%	11.1%
Wayne	3,564	5.1%	1,280	1.9%	11,102	16.1%	78.1%	13.7%
Area Totals	4,026	4.0%	1,496	1.5%	16,066	15.9%		
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)								
Boone	451	0.4%	903	1.7%	6,012	11.2%	88.3%	27.6%
Hamilton	8,629	3.4%	6,682	2.7%	19,056	7.6%	94.2%	48.9%
Hendricks	5,036	3.8%	2,589	2.0%	12,855	9.8%	88.5%	23.1%
Marion	226,050	26.1%	56,811	6.6%	94,263	10.9%	81.6%	25.4%
Area Totals	240,166	18.5%	66,985	5.1%	132,186	10.2%		

CAA Secondary Data

Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)	93	0.3%	1,155	3.4%	3.3%	4,509	13.4%	80.0%	10.7%
Adams	51	0.4%	83	0.6%	0.0%	2,197	16.2%	81.3%	10.3%
Blackford	127	0.3%	420	1.1%	15.7%	5,490	14.4%	85.0%	14.2%
Huntington	67	0.3%	562	2.6%	44.1%	3,332	15.4%	78.5%	9.9%
Jay	81	0.3%	466	1.8%	39.9%	4,237	15.9%	79.6%	9.9%
Randolph	61	0.2%	478	1.7%	20.4%	4,160	14.8%	87.3%	14.3%
Wells	480	0.3%	3,164	2.0%		23,925	14.8%		
Area Totals									
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)	72	0.2%	1,959	4.8%	77.6%	5,645	13.7%	80.2%	14.5%
Dubois	22	0.2%	106	0.8%	43.2%	2,024	15.7%	75.6%	8.4%
Pike	723	1.3%	656	1.1%	92.9%	6,615	11.6%	86.3%	21.8%
Warrick	817	0.7%	2,721	2.4%		14,284	12.9%		
Area Totals									
Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.	201	0.4%	499	1.1%	19.9%	7,250	15.6%	77.4%	10.7%
Lawrence	51	0.5%	47	0.5%	11.9%	1,507	14.6%	74.2%	8.8%
Martin	159	0.8%	195	1.0%	80.6%	2,954	15.0%	73.8%	10.2%
Orange	110	0.4%	262	0.9%	31.0%	3,509	12.5%	75.2%	10.2%
Washington	521	0.5%	1,003	1.0%		15,220	14.6%		
Area Totals									
Human Services, Inc.	1,493	2.0%	2,764	3.7%	72.9%	9,919	13.3%	83.8%	22.0%
Bartholomew	57	0.2%	200	0.8%	51.5%	3,348	13.4%	79.1%	11.5%
Decatur	305	0.7%	1,894	4.5%	70.3%	5,808	13.7%	79.8%	11.5%
Jackson	1,606	1.2%	2,669	2.0%	67.8%	15,010	11.3%	85.7%	23.1%
Johnson	415	0.9%	1,155	2.6%	135.2%	5,535	12.5%	79.8%	12.7%
Shelby	3,876	1.2%	8,682	2.7%		39,620	12.4%		
Area Totals									
Interlocal Community Action Program	1,271	2.0%	782	1.2%	48.7%	7,734	11.9%	87.8%	22.2%
Hancock	482	1.0%	434	0.9%	12.1%	7,635	16.3%	79.6%	11.7%
Henry	139	0.8%	112	0.6%	21.7%	2,676	15.1%	79.6%	10.3%
Rush	1,892	1.5%	1,328	1.0%		18,045	13.9%		
Area Totals									

CAA Secondary Data

JobSource Madison	10,623	8.1%	2,870	2.2%	44.0%	20,165	15.4%	80.1%	14.4%
Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	19	0.2%	137	1.2%	37.0%	1,403	12.6%	70.6%	8.4%
Crawford	384	2.0%	176	0.9%	32.3%	2,785	14.8%	74.8%	9.6%
Perry	146	0.7%	461	2.2%	52.1%	2,861	13.9%	81.2%	13.0%
Spencer	549	1.1%	774	1.5%		7,049	13.9%		
Area Totals									
North Central Community Action Agency (NCCAA)	11,420	10.3%	4,393	4.0%	29.1%	15,052	13.6%	80.6%	14.0%
LaPorte	183	1.3%	256	1.8%	34.0%	2,127	15.3%	79.8%	10.3%
Pulaski	55	0.2%	525	2.3%	2.1%	3,618	15.7%	72.0%	8.4%
Starke	11,658	7.9%	5,174	3.5%		20,797	14.1%		
Area Totals									
Northwest Indiana Com. Act. Corp. (NWICA)	157	0.5%	1,251	3.9%	70.7%	4,209	13.0%	82.4%	13.0%
Jasper	129,199	26.6%	68,937	13.9%	16.6%	63,201	12.8%	80.7%	16.2%
Lake	37	0.3%	537	3.8%	27.3%	1,929	13.5%	78.7%	9.6%
Newton	3,697	2.3%	10,010	6.3%	41.4%	18,081	11.3%	88.3%	22.6%
Porter	133,090	19.0%	80,735	11.5%		87,420	12.5%		
Area Totals									
Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.	495	1.5%	422	1.3%	27.1%	4,523	13.8%	81.0%	16.4%
Jefferson	281	1.0%	355	1.2%	83.9%	3,173	11.1%	76.2%	8.4%
Jennings	20	0.1%	328	1.4%	47.7%	2,872	12.1%	71.4%	8.8%
Scott	796	0.9%	1,105	1.3%		10,568	12.5%		
Area Totals									
PACE	161	0.5%	1,015	3.4%	63.7%	4,196	13.9%	71.8%	9.7%
Daviess	48	0.1%	325	1.0%	24.3%	5,006	15.0%	79.2%	10.5%
Greene	800	2.1%	420	1.1%	30.4%	6,099	15.9%	81.7%	14.4%
Knox	952	4.4%	199	0.9%	11.1%	2,942	13.7%	80.8%	9.4%
Sullivan	1,961	1.6%	1,959	1.6%		18,243	14.8%		
Area Totals									

CAA Secondary Data

Real Services, Inc.	10,913	5.5%	26,493	13.4%	62.5%	21,574	10.9%	75.7%	15.5%
Elkhart	186	0.9%	628	3.0%	32.8%	3,189	15.5%	80.2%	10.3%
Fulton	561	0.7%	4,983	6.5%	33.9%	9,535	12.5%	81.6%	14.9%
Kosciusko	245	0.5%	3,942	8.3%	48.0%	6,220	13.2%	79.8%	14.9%
Marshall	32,233	12.1%	15,724	5.9%	25.2%	34,453	12.9%	82.4%	23.6%
St. Joseph	44,138	7.2%	51,770	8.5%		74,971	12.4%		
Area Totals									
South Central Community Action Program (SCCAP)	59	0.4%	161	1.1%	22.9%	2,078	13.8%	83.6%	18.5%
Brown	3,984	3.2%	3,716	2.2%	21.5%	12,444	10.1%	88.5%	39.6%
Monroe	298	0.4%	661	0.9%	34.9%	7,947	11.3%	80.7%	12.6%
Morgan	72	0.3%	207	0.9%	26.2%	3,069	13.5%	74.9%	9.2%
Owen	4,413	1.9%	4,745	1.6%		25,538	11.1%		
Area Totals									
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation (SIEOC)	398	0.8%	296	0.6%	11.3%	5,764	11.6%	82.0%	15.4%
Dearborn	27	0.1%	142	0.6%	36.5%	3,041	13.0%	76.1%	12.5%
Franklin	42	0.7%	44	0.8%	76.0%	797	13.7%	78.4%	11.6%
Ohio	24	0.1%	341	1.2%	38.1%	3,801	13.7%	78.9%	11.5%
Ripley	29	0.3%	158	1.6%	102.6%	1,292	13.3%	71.4%	7.6%
Switzerland	520	0.4%	981	0.8%		14,695	12.6%		
Area Totals									
Western Indiana Community Action Agency (WICAA)	175	0.6%	209	0.8%	34.8%	3,926	14.5%	82.3%	12.8%
Clay	1,105	3.0%	466	1.3%	13.1%	4,732	12.8%	81.2%	13.1%
Putnam	6,272	6.1%	1,351	1.3%	5.9%	14,178	13.8%	81.0%	21.4%
Vigo	7,552	4.5%	2,026	1.2%		22,836	13.7%		
Area Totals									

Source: 2000 Census, U.S. Census Bureau, STATS Indiana County profiles 2007

CAA Secondary Data

Types of Households, 2000											
Total Households, 2000	Families		Married Couples		Female head, no Husband		Single Parent, Female Headed Households, 2000				
	Number	% of all Households	Number	% of all Households	Number	% of all Households	Number	% Change, 1990 -2000	% of all Households		
Action, Inc. of Delaware County	47,131		22,881	48.5%	5,150	10.9%	3,238	9.8%	6.9%		
Delaware	29,686	63.0%	15,194	53.7%	3,266	11.5%	2,031	3.3%	7.2%		
Grant	19,578	69.1%	38,075	50.5%	8,416	11.2%	5,269		7.0%		
Area Totals	49,264	65.3%									
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services											
Cass	15,715		8,791	55.9%	1,477	9.4%	892	0.0%	5.7%		
Howard	34,800	67.7%	18,344	52.7%	3,989	11.5%	2,606	13.1%	7.5%		
Miami	13,716	71.5%	7,921	57.8%	1,350	9.8%	871	21.6%	6.4%		
Tipton	6,469	73.4%	4,033	62.3%	500	7.7%	279	15.3%	4.3%		
Wabash	13,215	71.1%	7,803	59.0%	1,128	8.5%	679	24.1%	5.1%		
Area Totals	83,915	69.6%	46,892	55.9%	8,444	10.1%	5,327		6.3%		
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs											
Carroll	7,718		4,901	63.5%	503	6.5%	294	19.5%	3.8%		
Clinton	12,545	72.2%	7,390	58.9%	1,123	9.0%	721	28.3%	5.7%		
Tippecanoe	55,226	58.7%	25,918	46.9%	4,603	8.3%	3,010	38.3%	5.5%		
White	9,727	72.9%	5,872	60.4%	816	8.4%	492	22.7%	5.1%		
Area Totals	85,216	63.7%	44,081	51.7%	7,045	8.3%	4,517		5.3%		
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)											
Fayette	10,199	70.1%	5,672	55.6%	1,043	10.2%	636	-10.4%	6.2%		
Union	2,793	74.2%	1,749	62.6%	229	8.2%	140	-0.7%	5.0%		
Wayne	28,469	67.8%	15,038	52.8%	3,254	11.4%	2,031	1.8%	7.1%		
Area Totals	41,461	68.8%	22,459	54.2%	4,526	10.9%	2,807		6.8%		

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)	17,081	12,810	75.0%	11,008	64.4%	1,332	7.8%	824	48.7%	4.8%
Boone	65,933	50,849	77.1%	44,507	67.5%	4,639	7.0%	3,112	84.8%	4.7%
Hamilton	37,275	29,084	78.0%	25,009	67.1%	2,879	7.7%	1,842	75.6%	4.9%
Hendricks	352,164	213,454	60.6%	145,161	41.2%	52,302	14.9%	32,850	24.0%	9.3%
Marion	472,453	306,197	64.8%	225,685	47.8%	61,152	12.9%	38,628		8.2%
Area Totals										
Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)	128,745	86,235	67.0%	66,251	51.5%	15,105	11.7%	10,036	28.2%	7.8%
Allen	15,134	10,195	72.1%	8,968	59.3%	1,334	8.8%	866	39.9%	5.7%
De Kalb	11,225	8,856	78.9%	7,650	68.2%	776	6.9%	434	52.8%	3.9%
Lagrange	16,696	12,294	73.6%	10,044	60.2%	1,501	9.0%	987	48.0%	5.9%
Noble	12,738	8,911	70.0%	7,265	57.0%	1,088	8.5%	715	67.4%	5.6%
Steuben	11,711	8,605	73.5%	7,175	61.3%	975	8.3%	610	49.1%	5.2%
Whitley	196,249	135,096	68.8%	107,353	54.7%	20,779	10.6%	13,648		7.0%
Area Totals										
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)	38,751	26,541	68.5%	2,170	52.1%	4,832	12.5%	2,868	18.6%	7.4%
Clark	27,511	19,707	71.6%	15,231	55.4%	3,424	12.4%	2,109	14.9%	7.7%
Floyd	12,917	9,712	75.2%	8,058	62.4%	1,140	8.8%	702	41.8%	5.4%
Harrison	79,179	55,960	70.7%	25,459	32.2%	9,396	11.9%	5,679		7.2%
Area Totals										
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)	12,847	9,092	70.8%	7,462	58.1%	1,178	9.2%	728	28.4%	5.7%
Gibson	10,205	7,613	74.6%	6,484	63.5%	799	7.8%	497	19.5%	4.9%
Posey	70,623	44,442	62.9%	33,563	47.5%	8,426	11.9%	5,157	13.3%	7.3%
Vanderburgh	93,675	61,147	65.3%	47,509	50.7%	10,403	11.1%	6,382		6.8%
Area Totals										

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action Program of Western Indiana	3,558	2,549	71.6%	2,118	59.5%	304	8.5%	201	34.9%	5.6%
Benton	7,041	5,038	71.6%	4,158	59.1%	566	8.0%	334	14.4%	4.7%
Fountain	14,595	10,246	70.2%	8,413	57.6%	1,258	8.6%	867	38.3%	5.9%
Montgomery	6,415	4,627	72.1%	3,843	59.9%	531	8.3%	326	14.4%	5.1%
Parke	6,762	4,715	69.7%	3,874	57.3%	609	9.0%	364	13.4%	5.4%
Vermillion	3,219	2,423	75.3%	2,088	64.9%	219	6.8%	129	43.3%	4.0%
Warren	41,590	29,598	71.2%	24,494	58.9%	3,487	8.4%	2,221		5.3%
Area Totals										
Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)	11,818	8,668	73.3%	7,288	61.7%	982	8.3%	637	34.1%	5.4%
Adams	5,690	2,029	70.8%	3,231	56.8%	569	10.0%	352	39.1%	6.2%
Blackford	14,242	10,280	72.2%	8,458	59.4%	1,297	9.1%	809	29.8%	5.7%
Huntington	8,405	6,016	71.6%	4,946	58.8%	763	9.1%	442	5.7%	5.3%
Jay	10,937	7,798	71.3%	6,444	58.9%	951	8.7%	565	4.1%	5.2%
Randolph	10,402	7,625	73.3%	6,435	61.9%	860	8.3%	537	30.7%	5.2%
Wells	61,494	42,416	69.0%	36,802	59.8%	5,422	8.8%	3,342		5.4%
Area Totals										
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)	14,813	10,743	72.5%	9,156	61.8%	1,091	7.4%	684	30.5%	4.6%
Dubois	5,119	3,682	71.9%	3,059	59.8%	429	8.4%	245	29.6%	4.8%
Pike	19,438	15,176	78.1%	13,005	66.9%	1,585	8.2%	974	30.9%	5.0%
Warrick	39,370	29,601	75.2%	25,220	64.1%	3,105	7.9%	1,903		4.8%
Area Totals										
Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.	18,535	13,139	70.9%	10,839	58.5%	1,659	9.0%	1,001	37.7%	5.4%
Lawrence	4,183	2,876	68.8%	2,363	56.5%	343	8.2%	204	25.9%	4.9%
Martin	7,621	5,340	70.1%	4,392	57.6%	653	8.6%	399	14.0%	5.2%
Orange	10,264	7,582	73.9%	6,179	60.2%	947	9.2%	557	22.4%	5.4%
Washington	40,603	28,937	71.3%	23,773	58.5%	3,602	8.9%	2,161		5.3%
Area Totals										

CAA Secondary Data

Human Services, Inc.	27,936	20,067	71.8%	16,377	58.6%	2,721	9.7%	1,712	31.3%	6.1%
Bartholomew	9,389	6,878	73.3%	5,644	60.1%	867	9.2%	511	12.8%	5.4%
Decatur	16,052	11,573	72.1%	9,329	58.1%	1,597	9.9%	915	25.3%	5.7%
Jackson	42,434	31,600	74.5%	26,309	62.0%	3,817	9.0%	2,459	52.0%	5.8%
Johnson	16,561	12,057	72.8%	9,800	59.2%	1,541	9.3%	972	45.1%	5.9%
Shelby	112,372	82,175	73.1%	67,459	60.0%	10,543	9.4%	6,569		5.8%
Area Totals										
Interlocal Community Action Program	20,718	16,156	78.0%	13,990	67.5%	1,535	7.4%	923	52.3%	4.5%
Hancock	19,486	13,975	71.7%	11,379	58.4%	1,926	9.9%	1,111	11.9%	5.7%
Henry	6,923	5,047	72.9%	4,210	60.8%	584	8.4%	346	15.3%	5.0%
Rush	47,127	35,178	74.6%	29,579	62.8%	4,045	8.6%	2,380		5.1%
Area Totals										
JobSource Madison	53,052	36,211	68.3%	27,835	52.5%	6,234	11.8%	3,857	10.5%	7.3%
Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	4,181	3,057	73.1%	2,471	59.1%	397	9.5%	243	50.0%	5.8%
Crawford	7,270	5,071	69.8%	4,123	56.7%	657	9.0%	365	3.4%	5.0%
Perry	7,569	5,755	76.0%	4,923	65.0%	545	7.2%	293	5.0%	3.9%
Spencer	19,020	13,883	73.0%	11,517	60.6%	1,599	8.4%	901		4.7%
Area Totals										
North Central Community Action Agency (NCCAA)	41,050	28,597	69.7%	22,093	53.8%	4,787	11.7%	2,896	18.5%	7.1%
LaPorte	5,170	3,780	73.1%	3,175	61.4%	379	7.3%	239	36.6%	4.6%
Pulaski	8,740	6,447	73.8%	5,192	59.4%	866	9.9%	512	23.4%	5.9%
Starke	54,960	38,824	70.6%	30,460	55.4%	6,032	100.0%	3,647		6.6%
Area Totals										

CAA Secondary Data

Northwest Indiana Com. Act. Corp. (NWICA)	10,686	8,213	76.9%	6,992	65.4%	818	7.7%	466	25.6%	4.4%
Jasper Lake	181,633	127,036	69.9%	88,473	48.7%	30,202	16.6%	16,887	6.9%	9.3%
Newton	5,340	4,000	74.9%	3,368	63.1%	414	7.8%	232	18.4%	4.3%
Porter	54,649	39,709	72.7%	32,667	59.8%	5,041	9.2%	2,943	30.3%	5.4%
Area Totals	252,308	178,958	70.9%	131,500	52.1%	36,475	14.5%	20,528		8.1%
Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.	12,148	8,435	69.4%	6,677	55.0%	1,292	10.6%	815	19.3%	6.7%
Jefferson	10,134	7,604	75.0%	6,156	60.7%	960	9.5%	591	47.0%	5.8%
Jennings	8,832	6,495	73.5%	5,087	57.6%	1,002	11.3%	594	21.7%	6.7%
Scott	31,114	22,534	72.4%	17,920	57.6%	3,254	10.5%	2,000		6.4%
Area Totals										
PACE	10,894	7,823	71.8%	6,511	59.8%	945	8.7%	580	22.9%	5.3%
Daviess	13,372	9,366	70.0%	7,752	58.0%	1,127	8.4%	705	25.4%	5.3%
Greene	15,552	10,136	65.2%	8,019	51.6%	1,586	10.2%	994	16.7%	6.4%
Knox	7,819	5,573	71.3%	4,545	58.1%	731	9.3%	424	52.5%	5.4%
Sullivan	47,637	32,898	69.1%	26,827	56.3%	4,389	9.2%	2,703		5.7%
Area Totals										
Real Services, Inc.	66,154	47,659	72.0%	37,573	56.8%	6,955	10.5%	4,636	42.6%	7.0%
Eikhart	8,082	5,739	71.0%	4,807	59.5%	607	7.5%	371	7.8%	4.6%
Fulton	27,283	19,997	73.3%	16,604	60.9%	2,263	8.3%	1,439	38.5%	5.3%
Kosciusko	16,519	12,188	73.8%	10,127	61.3%	1,369	8.3%	852	19.2%	5.2%
Marshall	100,743	66,802	66.3%	50,369	50.0%	12,507	12.4%	7,865	24.3%	7.8%
St. Joseph	218,781	152,385	69.7%	119,480	54.6%	23,701	10.8%	15,163		6.9%
Area Totals										

CAA Secondary Data

South Central Community Action Program (SCCAP)	5,897	4,435	75.2%	3,820	64.8%	383	6.5%	207	29.4%	3.5%
Brown	46,898	24,737	52.7%	19,584	41.8%	3,788	8.1%	2,415	19.9%	5.1%
Monroe	24,437	19,025	77.9%	15,927	65.2%	2,090	8.6%	1,231	27.7%	5.0%
Morgan	8,282	6,192	74.8%	5,160	62.3%	704	8.5%	432	56.0%	5.2%
Owen	85,514	54,389	63.6%	44,491	52.0%	6,965	8.1%	4,285		5.0%
Area Totals										
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation (SIEOC)	16,832	12,768	75.9%	10,523	62.5%	1,618	9.6%	1,015	46.5%	6.0%
Dearborn	7,868	6,130	77.9%	5,193	66.0%	630	8.0%	354	51.3%	4.5%
Franklin	2,201	1,588	72.1%	1,318	59.9%	187	8.5%	114	72.7%	5.0%
Ohio	9,842	7,272	73.9%	6,029	61.3%	853	8.7%	516	42.5%	5.2%
Ripley	3,435	2,540	73.9%	2,018	58.7%	359	10.2%	210	81.0%	6.1%
Switzerland	40,178	30,298	75.4%	25,081	62.4%	3,647	9.1%	2,209		5.5%
Area Totals										
Western Indiana Community Action Agency (WICAA)	10,216	7,435	72.8%	6,102	59.7%	958	9.9%	573	36.1%	5.6%
Clay	12,374	9,121	73.7%	7,727	62.4%	953	7.7%	619	62.9%	5.0%
Putnam	40,998	26,058	63.6%	19,678	48.0%	4,810	11.7%	2,993	21.8%	7.3%
Vigo	63,588	42,614	67.0%	33,507	52.7%	6,721	10.6%	4,185		6.6%
Area Totals										
Source: 2000 Census, U.S. Census Bureau										

CAA Secondary Data

	Median Household Income	Median Family Income	Income Distribution in Households (Data in bold indicates 2006 data, non-bold is 2000 data)											
			Less than \$15,000		\$15,000 to \$24,999		\$25,000 to \$34,999		\$35,000 to \$49,999		\$50,000 to \$74,999		\$75,000 or More	
			Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
Indiana	\$45,394	\$55,781	334,614	13.7%	301,314	12.4%	298,933	12.3%	391,308	16.1%	506,596	20.8%	602,509	24.7%
Action, Inc. of Delaware County														
Delaware	\$34,516	\$46,421	9,763	21.5%	6,566	14.5%	6,656	14.7%	7,187	15.8%	7,834	17.3%	7,344	16.2%
Grant	\$39,219	\$48,218	4,346	16.4%	4,056	15.3%	3,673	13.8%	4,668	17.6%	4,785	18.0%	5,027	18.9%
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services														
Cass	\$39,193	\$46,506	2,151	13.7%	2,118	13.5%	2,660	17.0%	2,934	18.7%	3,232	20.6%	2,577	16.4%
Howard	\$42,055	\$50,743	6,328	18.1%	3,575	10.2%	4,768	13.6%	4,921	14.1%	5,822	16.7%	9,518	27.2%
Miami	\$39,184	\$45,816	2,029	14.8%	1,927	14.1%	2,059	15.1%	2,836	20.7%	2,898	21.2%	1,930	14.1%
Tipton	\$48,546	\$56,080	740	11.4%	753	11.6%	786	12.1%	1,099	16.9%	1,524	23.4%	1,597	24.6%
Wabash	\$40,413	\$47,067	1,666	12.6%	1,796	13.5%	2,222	16.8%	2,667	20.1%	2,992	22.6%	1,917	14.5%
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs														
Carroll	\$42,677	\$50,216	878	11.4%	1,082	14.0%	1,042	13.5%	1,510	19.6%	1,932	25.0%	1,273	16.5%
Clinton	\$40,759	\$48,864	1,931	15.4%	1,715	13.7%	1,749	13.9%	2,184	17.4%	2,974	23.7%	1,997	15.9%
Tippecanoe	\$39,365	\$54,370	10,970	18.1%	9,828	16.2%	6,719	11.1%	8,060	13.3%	11,461	18.9%	13,577	22.4%
White	\$40,707	\$46,436	1,044	10.7%	1,716	17.6%	1,256	12.9%	2,130	21.9%	2,359	24.2%	1,227	12.6%
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)														
Fayette	\$38,840	\$46,111	1,655	16.2%	1,488	14.6%	1,496	14.7%	1,927	18.9%	2,164	21.2%	1,462	14.3%
Union	\$36,672	\$41,752	320	11.4%	484	17.3%	486	17.4%	565	20.2%	546	19.5%	397	14.2%
Wayne	\$40,183	\$48,466	3,531	12.9%	4,722	17.2%	3,950	14.4%	4,804	17.5%	5,236	19.1%	5,233	19.0%
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)														
Boone	\$49,632	\$58,879	1,968	11.5%	1,759	10.3%	2,138	12.5%	2,725	15.9%	3,821	22.4%	4,680	27.4%
Hamilton	\$75,410	\$89,511	4,481	5.2%	5,489	6.3%	6,263	7.2%	8,769	10.1%	18,189	20.9%	43,780	50.3%
Hendricks	\$60,891	\$71,930	2,985	5.9%	3,527	7.0%	5,864	11.7%	7,131	14.2%	11,928	23.6%	18,875	37.6%
Marion	\$41,947	\$51,180	52,509	14.8%	50,605	14.3%	43,270	12.2%	58,981	16.7%	66,845	18.9%	81,412	23.0%
Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)														
Allen	\$45,630	\$55,573	16,075	11.9%	17,668	13.0%	16,197	12.0%	22,603	16.7%	28,656	21.2%	34,287	25.3%
De Kalb	\$44,909	\$51,676	1,629	10.8%	1,770	11.7%	2,021	13.3%	3,129	20.7%	3,925	25.9%	2,672	17.6%
Lagrange	\$42,848	\$46,885	1,131	10.1%	1,476	13.1%	1,725	15.3%	2,393	21.3%	2,769	24.6%	1,748	15.5%
Noble	\$42,700	\$49,037	1,981	11.8%	2,077	12.4%	2,553	15.3%	3,280	19.6%	4,138	24.7%	2,701	16.1%
Steuben	\$44,089	\$50,567	1,378	10.8%	1,460	11.5%	1,927	15.1%	2,633	20.7%	3,117	24.5%	2,206	17.3%
Whitely	\$45,503	\$52,872	1,224	10.4%	1,367	11.7%	1,593	13.6%	2,205	18.8%	3,061	26.1%	2,275	19.4%

CAA Secondary Data

	Persons Below or Near the Federal Poverty Level,				Under the age of 18 below 100% poverty level (2005)	Median Income (2005)
	Below 100% of poverty level (2005)		Below 200% of poverty level (1999)			
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent		
Action, Inc. of Delaware County						
Delaware Grant	19,713	18.3%	37,864	33.9%	5,238	\$35,163
Area Totals	<u>11,676</u> 31,389	<u>17.9%</u> 18.2%	<u>20,570</u> 58,434	<u>29.9%</u> 32.4%	<u>4,064</u> 9,302	<u>25.6%</u> \$36,733
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services						
Cass	4,161	10.7%	10,390	26.2%	1,610	\$40,999
Howard	10,647	12.8%	19,537	23.3%	4,148	\$45,725
Miami	4,139	12.2%	8,994	26.1%	1,512	\$40,967
Tipton	1,195	7.4%	3,219	19.7%	333	\$51,808
Wabash	3,215	10.1%	7,565	23.0%	1,012	\$42,705
Area Totals	<u>23,357</u>	<u>11.1%</u>	<u>49,705</u>	<u>24.0%</u>	<u>8,615</u>	
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs						
Carroll	1,728	8.6%	4,481	22.6%	594	\$45,702
Clinton	3,640	11.1%	8,827	26.8%	1,351	\$44,979
Tippecanoe	24,868	17.9%	41,401	31.0%	5,036	\$40,721
White	<u>2,460</u>	<u>10.3%</u>	<u>6,460</u>	<u>26.0%</u>	<u>866</u>	<u>14.6%</u>
Area Totals	<u>32,696</u>	<u>13.9%</u>	<u>61,169</u>	<u>29.0%</u>	<u>7,847</u>	
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)						
Fayette	3,311	13.7%	7,207	28.9%	1,126	\$40,714
Union	781	11.0%	2,127	29.3%	286	\$45,307
Wayne	9,561	14.4%	21,629	31.5%	3,425	\$35,557
Area Totals	<u>13,653</u>	<u>13.6%</u>	<u>30,963</u>	<u>30.7%</u>	<u>4,837</u>	

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)									
Boone	2,865	5.6%	8,224	18.2%	924	6.8%	\$60,539		
Hamilton	9,274	3.9%	16,801	9.3%	3,143	4.5%	\$79,927		
Hendricks	5,746	4.7%	13,263	13.2%	1,743	5.4%	\$59,720		
Marion	127,389	15.2%	236,321	28.1%	49,465	21.7%	\$42,129		
Area Totals	145,274	11.3%	274,609	23.5%	55,275				
Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)									
Allen	39,523	11.8%	79,877	24.5%	15,580	16.7%	\$45,506		
De Kalb	3,364	8.2%	8,314	21.0%	1,203	10.9%	\$45,109		
Lagrange	3,092	8.5%	10,493	30.3%	1,484	12.4%	\$48,857		
Noble	4,109	8.9%	11,408	25.1%	1,585	12.3%	\$48,445		
Steuben	3,309	10.2%	6,939	21.7%	1,122	14.0%	\$44,209		
Whitley	2,381	7.5%	5,620	18.6%	804	10.1%	\$47,709		
Area Totals	55,778	10.4%	122,651	24.1%	21,778				
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)									
Clark	10,637	10.7%	24,391	25.8%	3,367	14.0%	\$43,158		
Floyd	7,429	10.5%	15,574	22.4%	2,701	15.4%	\$48,039		
Harrison	3,278	9.0%	7,719	22.8%	1,080	12.4%	\$46,420		
Area Totals	21,344	10.2%	47,684	24.1%	7,148				
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)									
Gibson	2,999	9.2%	8,678	27.3%	884	11.2%	\$43,371		
Posey	2,401	9.1%	6,015	22.5%	722	11.2%	\$52,740		
Vanderburgh	22,090	13.4%	46,719	28.3%	7,318	18.4%	\$41,464		
Area Totals	27,490	11.8%	61,412	27.5%	8,924				

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action Program of Western Indiana													
Benton	794	9.0%	2,195	23.9%	309	13.2%	\$42,467						
Fountain	1,883	11.0%	4,781	27.0%	659	15.3%	\$41,832						
Montgomery	4,155	11.3%	8,524	23.5%	1,402	15.1%	\$44,177						
Parke	2,473	15.4%	5,218	32.5%	867	22.7%	\$38,240						
Vermillion	1,916	11.8%	5,054	30.7%	610	16.1%	\$40,117						
Warren	709	8.2%	2,004	24.2%	252	12.0%	\$47,674						
Area Totals	11,930	11.2%	27,776	26.7%	4,099								
Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)													
Adams	3,806	11.5%	9,371	28.3%	1,967	16.6%	\$45,381						
Blackford	1,585	11.7%	3,818	27.6%	600	18.8%	\$37,671						
Huntington	3,068	8.4%	8,786	24.0%	1,088	11.9%	\$43,945						
Jay	2,602	12.3%	6,771	31.5%	1,127	19.8%	\$33,813						
Randolph	3,636	13.9%	8,419	31.2%	1,263	19.8%	\$38,805						
Wells	2,032	7.4%	5,416	20.0%	739	10.6%	\$45,822						
Area Totals	16,729	10.4%	42,581	26.8%	6,784								
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)													
Dubois	2,588	6.5%	6,996	17.9%	740	7.1%	\$51,191						
Pike	1,487	11.9%	3,675	29.0%	451	15.8%	\$38,496						
Warrick	3,493	6.3%	9,653	18.7%	1,203	8.7%	\$54,475						
Area Totals	7,568	6.9%	20,324	19.7%	2,394								
Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.													
Lawrence	6,000	13.2%	12,581	27.9%	1,833	17.1%	\$40,009						
Martin	1,252	12.2%	3,130	30.6%	412	16.9%	\$40,303						
Orange	3,241	16.7%	7,271	38.3%	1,095	22.5%	\$33,691						
Washington	3,651	13.3%	8,312	31.0%	1,321	19.2%	\$38,005						
Area Totals	14,144	13.7%	31,294	31.0%	4,661								

CAA Secondary Data

Western Indiana Community Action Agency (WICAA)	3,364	12.6%	7,637	29.3%	1,325	19.9%	\$40,196
Clay	3,588	11.1%	7,809	24.7%	1,074	13.4%	\$43,760
Putnam	16,443	17.4%	33,383	34.2%	5,051	22.1%	\$35,763
Vigo	23,395	13.9%	48,829	31.4%	7,450		
Area Totals							
Indiana Totals	736,632	12.2%	1,518,047	25.8%	258,976	16.6%	\$44,051

Source: U.S. Census Bureau. Compiled from Table DP-3, Profile of Selected Economic Characteristics: 2000 and 2005 State and County poverty estimates

CAA Secondary Data

Percent of Rental Households Spending Over 30 Percent of Household Income on Rent (*Data in bold indicates 2006 statistics, non-bold is 2000*)

	Renters		Food Stamps, No. of Persons		TANF Families		
	Total renter-occupied units	paying over 30% of income on rent	Number and Percent Change of Food Stamp Recipients, SFY 2002 to SFY2005	Number and Percent Change of TANF Families, SFY 2002 to SFY 2005	No. of Families, SFY 2002 to SFY 2005	Percent Change, SFY 2002 to SFY 2005	
Action, Inc. of Delaware County							
Delaware	15,057	56.9%	9,475	13,603	1,011	1,098	8.6%
Grant	7,635	36.8%	6,666	8,772	610	656	7.5%
Area Totals	22,692	50.1%	16,141	22,375	1,621	1,754	8.2%
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services							
Howard	10,800	47.6%					
Cass	3,548	26.9%	2,469	3,141	240	230	-4.2%
Howard	8,978	35.9%	6,319	9,337	724	842	16.3%
Miami	2,816	26.1%	2,491	3,588	195	286	46.7%
Tipton	1,027	29.5%	675	847	41	58	41.5%
Wabash	2,688	25.3%	1,471	2,153	101	113	11.9%
Area Totals	19,057	30.9%	13,425	19,066	1,301	1,529	17.5%
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs							
Tippecanoe (2006)	26,117	59.6%					
Carroll	1,320	26.1%	686	888	53	57	7.5%
Clinton	2,942	32.5%	1,842	2,696	172	184	7.0%
Tippecanoe	22,783	47.1%	6,651	10,266	687	783	14.0%
White	1,938	24.7%	1,419	1,663	111	92	-17.1%
Area Totals	28,983	43.2%	10,598	15,513	1,023	1,116	9.1%
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)							
Wayne	7,907	48.2%					
Fayette	2,540	29.9%	2,182	3,102	226	245	8.4%
Union	529	32.7%	399	571	23	35	52.2%
Wayne	8,047	36.8%	5,680	7,580	571	605	6.0%
Area Totals	11,116	35.0%	8,261	11,253	820	885	7.9%

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)									
Hamilton	16,290	6,054	37.2%	1,274	1,906	49.6%	99	143	44.4%
Marion	140,926	68,744	48.8%	1,048	3,943	103.2%	173	228	31.8%
Boone	3,240	1,048	32.3%	1,940	3,943	103.2%	92	150	63.0%
Hamilton	11,861	3,667	30.9%	1,611	2,872	78.3%	11,483	12,614	9.8%
Hendricks	5,785	1,636	28.3%	77,058	112,369	45.8%	11,847	13,135	10.9%
Marion	<u>136,355</u>	<u>50,489</u>	<u>37.0%</u>	81,883	121,090	47.9%			
Area Totals	157,241	56,840	36.1%						
Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)									
Allen	40,243	16,416	40.8%	21,548	30,630	42.1%	2,637	2,758	4.6%
Allen	34,956	12,050	34.5%	1,421	2,498	75.8%	110	132	20.0%
DeKalb	2,392	698	29.2%	669	806	20.5%	32	27	-15.6%
Lagrange	1,549	406	26.2%	1,598	2,099	31.4%	142	112	-21.1%
Noble	3,198	838	26.2%	1,220	2,013	65.0%	103	122	18.4%
Steuben	2,416	659	27.3%	<u>856</u>	<u>1,445</u>	<u>68.8%</u>	<u>70</u>	<u>96</u>	<u>37.1%</u>
Whitley	<u>1,708</u>	<u>401</u>	<u>23.5%</u>	27,312	39,491	44.6%	3,094	3,247	4.9%
Area Totals	46,219	15,052	32.6%						
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)									
Clark	13,633	7,088	52.0%	5,160	6,921	34.1%	560	569	1.6%
Floyd	6,694	2,095	31.3%	4,605	6,551	42.3%	676	753	11.4%
Clark	10,728	3,540	33.0%	1,782	2,482	39.3%	153	165	7.8%
Floyd	7,035	2,543	36.1%	11,547	15,954	38.2%	1,389	1,487	7.1%
Harrison	<u>1,601</u>	<u>429</u>	<u>26.8%</u>						
Area Totals	19,364	6,512	33.6%						
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)									
Vanderburgh	23,196	11,290	48.7%	1,557	1,842	18.3%	610	112	-81.6%
Gibson	2,395	842	35.2%	1,399	1,613	15.3%	164	166	1.2%
Posey	1,512	525	34.7%	14,762	19,069	29.2%	1,848	1,811	-2.0%
Vanderburgh	<u>21,865</u>	<u>8,215</u>	<u>37.6%</u>	17,718	22,524	27.1%	2,622	2,089	-20.3%
Area Totals	25,772	9,582	37.2%						

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action Program of Western Indiana

Benton	682	167	24.5%	308	570	13	27	107.7%
Fountain	1,264	310	24.5%	941	1,401	69	80	15.9%
Montgomery	3,381	940	27.8%	2,339	3,188	189	232	22.8%
Parke	945	275	29.1%	971	1,366	104	120	15.4%
Vermillion	1,089	330	30.3%	902	1,205	82	80	-2.4%
Warren	411	83	20.2%	316	408	21	30	42.9%
Area Totals	7,772	2,105	27.1%	5,777	8,138	478	569	19.0%

Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)

Adams	2,454	607	24.7%	1,317	1,704	93	103	10.8%
Blackford	1,043	325	31.2%	1,154	1,679	71	110	54.9%
Huntington	2,965	811	27.4%	1,775	2,373	119	120	0.8%
Jay	1,494	405	27.1%	1,054	1,505	58	79	36.2%
Randolph	2,172	750	34.5%	1,946	2,503	182	165	-9.3%
Wells	1,743	428	24.6%	850	1,323	65	75	15.4%
Area Totals	11,871	3,326	28.0%	8,096	11,087	588	652	10.9%

Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)

Dubois	2,730	655	24.0%	903	1,318	79	63	-20.3%
Pike	662	151	22.8%	837	1,016	63	72	14.3%
Warrick	2,940	726	24.7%	1,714	2,230	121	98	-19.0%
Area Totals	6,332	1,532	24.2%	3,454	4,564	263	233	-11.4%

Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.

Lawrence	3,221	1,091	33.9%	2,451	3,530	181	196	8.3%
Martin	532	156	29.3%	694	960	45	76	68.9%
Orange	1,236	388	31.4%	1,802	2,394	104	141	35.6%
Washington	1,431	426	29.8%	1,805	2,394	126	132	4.8%
Area Totals	6,420	2,061	32.1%	6,752	9,278	456	545	19.5%

CAA Secondary Data

Northwest Indiana Com. Act. Corp. (NWICA)

Lake	52,719	25,575	48.5%										
Porter	14,085	6,561	46.6%										
Jasper	1,979	584	29.5%	1,172	1,718	46.6%	99	120	21.2%				
Lake	51,671	20,177	39.0%	55,996	71,866	28.3%	9,635	10,092	4.7%				
Newton	797	292	36.6%	897	1,035	15.4%	88	47	-46.6%				
Porter	<u>11,801</u>	<u>4,112</u>	<u>34.8%</u>	<u>4,977</u>	<u>8,021</u>	<u>61.2%</u>	<u>408</u>	<u>516</u>	<u>26.5%</u>				
Area Totals	66,248	25,165	38.0%	63,042	82,640	31.1%	10,230	10,775	5.3%				

Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.

Jefferson	2,597	793	30.5%	1,946	2,532	30.1%	185	169	-8.6%
Jennings	1,714	458	26.7%	1,514	2,246	48.3%	85	104	22.4%
Scott	<u>1,755</u>	<u>625</u>	<u>35.6%</u>	<u>2,416</u>	<u>3,254</u>	<u>34.7%</u>	<u>260</u>	<u>261</u>	<u>0.4%</u>
Area Totals	6,066	1,876	30.9%	5,876	8,032	36.7%	530	534	0.8%

PACE

Daviess	1,919	600	31.3%	2,068	2,687	29.9%	221	211	-4.5%
Greene	2,200	841	38.2%	1,841	2,854	55.0%	132	163	23.5%
Knox	4,082	1,662	40.7%	3,839	4,691	22.2%	413	402	-2.7%
Sullivan	<u>1,277</u>	<u>379</u>	<u>29.7%</u>	<u>1,829</u>	<u>2,130</u>	<u>16.5%</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>147</u>	<u>14.0%</u>
Area Totals	9,478	3,482	36.7%	9,577	12,362	29.1%	895	923	3.1%

Real Services, Inc.

Elkhart	20,712	7,784	37.6%						
Kosciusko	6,988	2,298	32.9%						
St. Joseph	27,489	11,471	41.7%						
Elkhart	17,157	5,025	29.3%	11,737	14,818	26.3%	1,512	1,529	1.1%
Fulton	1,438	372	25.9%	1,152	1,759	52.7%	81	106	30.9%
Kosciusko	5,136	1,396	27.2%	2,289	3,168	38.4%	115	163	41.7%
Marshall	3,357	1,030	30.7%	1,877	2,517	34.1%	132	124	-6.1%
St. Joseph	<u>26,429</u>	<u>9,917</u>	<u>37.5%</u>	<u>19,793</u>	<u>26,605</u>	<u>34.4%</u>	<u>2,671</u>	<u>2,953</u>	<u>10.6%</u>
Area Totals	53,517	17,740	33.1%	36,848	48,867	32.6%	4,511	4,875	8.1%

South Central Community Action Program (SCCAP)

Monroe	17,820	9,164	51.4%						
Brown	632	233	36.9%	607	867	42.8%	36	41	13.9%
Monroe	20,074	11,339	56.5%	5,003	6,648	32.9%	463	389	-16.0%
Morgan	4,275	1,309	30.6%	3,892	5,706	46.6%	290	408	40.7%
Owen	<u>1,209</u>	<u>379</u>	<u>31.3%</u>	<u>1,598</u>	<u>2,131</u>	<u>33.4%</u>	<u>129</u>	<u>121</u>	<u>-6.2%</u>
Area Totals	26,190	13,260	50.6%	11,100	15,352	38.3%	918	959	4.5%

CAA Secondary Data

Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity									
Dearborn	3,133	1,101	35.1%	1,750	2,570	46.9%	169	175	3.6%
Franklin	1,024	257	25.1%	994	1,630	64.0%	80	109	36.3%
Ohio	391	126	32.2%	148	252	70.3%	12	18	50.0%
Ripley	1,864	547	29.3%	1,036	1,613	55.7%	56	54	-3.6%
Switzerland	597	171	28.6%	439	738	68.1%	35	49	40.0%
Area Totals	7,009	2,202	31.4%	4,367	6,803	55.8%	352	405	15.1%
Western Indiana Community Action Agency (WICAA)									
Vigo	14,771	7,727	52.3%						
Clay	1,747	526	30.1%	1,788	2,561	43.2%	178	244	37.1%
Putnam	2,305	663	28.8%	1,081	1,545	42.9%	67	52	-22.4%
Vigo	<u>11,788</u>	<u>4,811</u>	<u>40.8%</u>	<u>9,513</u>	<u>11,997</u>	<u>26.1%</u>	<u>973</u>	<u>1,008</u>	<u>3.6%</u>
Area Totals	15,840	6,000	37.9%	12,382	16,103	30.1%	1,218	1,304	7.1%
Indiana Totals	609,558	223,859	36.7%	395,443	550,422	39.2%	47,971	51,631	7.6%

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Table DP-4, Profile of Selected Housing Characteristics: 2000, for state of Indiana and counties.
2006 American Community Survey

Source: Food Stamps and TANF data, 2002 and 2005 Demographic Trend Report, Family and Social Services Administration, State of Indiana.

CAA Secondary Data

Geography	Resident Labor Force Estimates (not seasonally adjusted)												
	Labor Force, 2006	Labor Force, 2000	Labor Force Change, 2000 to 2006	% Change in Labor Force, 2000 to 2006	Employment, Annual Average, 2006	Employment, Annual Average, 2000	Employment Change, 2000 to 2006	Percent change in Employment, 2000 to 2006	Unemployment Rate, 2006, Annual Average	Unemployment Rate, Annual Average, 2000	No. of Unemployed, Annual Avg., 2006	No. of Unemployed, Annual Avg., 2000	% change in Unemployed Persons, 2000 to 2006
Indiana	3,271,496	3,144,379	127,117	4.0%	3,108,806	3,052,719	56,087	1.8%	5.0	2.9	162,690	91,660	77.5%
Action, Inc. of Delaware County													
Delaware	57,609	58,968	-1,359	-2.3%	54,189	57,009	-2,820	-4.9%	5.9	3.3	3,420	1,959	74.6%
Grant	33,382	35,006	-1,624	-4.6%	31,047	33,678	-2,631	-7.8%	7.0	3.8	2,335	1,328	75.8%
Area Totals	90,991	93,974	-2,983	-3.2%	85,236	90,687	-5,451	-6.0%	6.3%	3.5%	5,755	3,287	75.1%
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services													
Cass	19,082	20,771	-1,689	-8.1%	18,049	20,160	-2,111	-10.5%	5.4	2.9	1,033	611	69.1%
Howard	39,375	41,725	-2,350	-5.6%	36,811	40,449	-3,638	-9.0%	6.5	3.1	2,564	1,276	100.9%
Miami	17,327	17,664	-337	-1.9%	16,261	17,089	-828	-4.8%	6.2	3.3	1,066	575	85.4%
Tipton	8,095	8,727	-632	-7.2%	7,656	8,502	-846	-10.0%	5.4	2.6	439	225	95.1%
Wabash	17,934	18,175	-241	-1.3%	16,944	17,650	-706	-4.0%	5.5	2.9	990	525	88.6%
Area Totals	101,813	107,062	-5,249	-4.9%	95,721	103,850	-8,129	-7.8%	6.0%	3.0%	6,092	3,212	89.7%
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs													
Carroll	10,736	10,557	179	1.7%	10,240	10,274	-34	-0.3%	4.6	2.7	496	283	75.3%
Clinton	17,196	16,560	636	3.8%	16,337	16,095	242	1.5%	5.0	2.8	859	465	84.7%
Tippecanoe	81,016	78,388	2,628	3.4%	77,587	76,415	1,172	1.5%	4.2	2.5	3,429	1,973	73.8%
White	12,231	13,664	-1,433	-10.5%	11,616	13,273	-1,657	-12.5%	5.0	2.9	615	391	57.3%
Area Totals	121,179	119,169	2,010	1.7%	115,780	116,057	-277	-0.2%	4.5%	2.6%	5399	3112	73.5%
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)													
Fayette	10,926	12,466	-1,540	-12.4%	10,054	11,946	-1,892	-15.8%	8.0	4.2	872	520	67.7%
Union	3,928	3,813	115	3.0%	3,713	3,699	14	0.4%	5.5	3.0	215	114	88.6%
Wayne	34,406	35,691	-1,285	-3.6%	32,385	34,440	-2,055	-6.0%	5.9	3.5	2,021	1,251	61.6%
Area Totals	49,260	51,970	-2,710	-5.2%	46,152	50,085	-3,933	-7.9%	6.3%	3.6%	3108	1885	64.9%
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)													
Boone	27,997	24,411	3,586	14.7%	26,959	23,920	3,039	12.7%	3.7	2.0	1,038	491	111.4%
Hamilton	134,885	101,911	32,974	32.4%	130,502	100,089	30,413	30.4%	3.2	1.8	4,383	1,822	140.6%
Hendricks	71,508	57,835	13,673	23.6%	68,918	56,742	12,176	21.5%	3.6	1.9	2,590	1,093	137.0%
Marion	471,981	457,839	14,142	3.1%	449,005	445,666	3,339	0.7%	4.9	2.7	22,976	12,173	88.7%
Area Totals	706,371	641,996	64,375	10.0%	675,384	626,417	48,967	7.8%	4.4%	2.4%	30,967	15,579	98.9%

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)	184,398	176,765	7,633	4.3%	175,277	172,164	3,113	1.8%	4.9	2.6	9,121	4,601	98.2%
Allen	21,767	21,826	-59	-0.3%	20,456	21,197	-741	-3.5%	6.0	2.9	1,311	629	108.4%
De Kalb	17,799	16,993	806	4.7%	16,893	16,608	285	1.7%	5.1	2.3	906	385	135.3%
Lagrange	23,930	24,560	-630	-2.6%	22,480	23,882	-1,402	-5.9%	6.1	2.8	1,450	678	113.9%
Noble	16,793	18,575	-1,782	-9.6%	15,728	18,037	-2,309	-12.8%	6.3	2.9	1,065	538	98.0%
Steuben	18,214	17,186	1,028	6.0%	17,353	16,765	588	3.5%	4.7	2.4	861	421	104.5%
Whitley	282,901	275,905	6,996	2.5%	268,187	268,653	-466	-0.2%	5.2%	2.6%	14,714	7,252	102.9%
Area Totals													
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)	55,270	52,762	2,508	4.8%	52,560	50,954	1,606	3.2%	4.9	3.4	2,710	1,808	49.9%
Clark	38,785	38,248	537	1.4%	36,926	36,996	-70	-0.2%	4.8	3.3	1,859	1,252	48.5%
Floyd	20,174	18,820	1,354	7.2%	19,107	18,216	891	4.9%	5.3	3.2	1,067	604	76.7%
Harrison	114,229	109,830	4,399	4.0%	108,593	106,166	2,427	2.3%	4.9%	3.3%	5,636	3,664	53.8%
Area Totals													
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)	17,584	16,829	755	4.5%	16,802	16,293	509	3.1%	4.4	3.2	782	536	45.9%
Gibson	14,086	13,932	154	1.1%	13,475	13,524	-49	-0.4%	4.3	2.9	611	408	49.8%
Posey	92,920	90,204	2,716	3.0%	88,517	87,417	1,100	1.3%	4.7	3.1	4,403	2,787	58.0%
Vanderburgh	124,590	120,965	3,625	3.0%	118,794	117,234	1,560	1.3%	4.7%	3.1%	5,796	3,731	55.3%
Area Totals													
Community Action Program of Western Indiana	4,704	4,857	-153	-3.2%	4,475	4,723	-248	-5.3%	4.9	2.8	229	134	70.9%
Benton	8,875	8,703	172	2.0%	8,451	8,442	9	0.1%	4.8	3.0	424	261	62.5%
Fountain	20,015	19,782	233	1.2%	19,186	19,284	-98	-0.5%	4.1	2.5	829	498	66.5%
Montgomery	8,015	8,061	-46	-0.6%	7,572	7,788	-216	-2.8%	5.5	3.4	443	273	62.3%
Parke	8,216	8,172	44	0.5%	7,681	7,806	-125	-1.6%	6.5	3.4	535	366	46.2%
Vermillion	4,845	4,509	336	7.5%	4,650	4,393	257	5.9%	4.0	2.6	195	116	68.1%
Warren	54,670	54,084	586	1.1%	52,015	52,436	-421	-0.8%	4.9%	3.0%	2,655	1,648	61.1%
Area Totals													
Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)	16,398	16,658	-260	-1.6%	15,685	16,218	-533	-3.3%	4.3	2.6	713	440	62.0%
Adams	6,790	7,065	-275	-3.9%	6,347	6,771	-424	-6.3%	6.5	4.2	443	294	50.7%
Blackford	20,887	20,904	-17	-0.1%	19,793	20,287	-494	-2.4%	5.2	3.0	1,094	617	77.3%
Huntington	11,876	11,040	836	7.6%	11,344	10,683	661	6.2%	4.5	3.2	532	357	49.0%
Jay	13,003	13,600	-597	-4.4%	12,113	13,105	-992	-7.6%	6.8	3.6	890	495	79.8%
Randolph	15,288	14,963	325	2.2%	14,632	14,612	20	0.1%	4.3	2.3	656	351	86.9%
Wells	84,242	84,230	12	0.0%	79,914	81,676	-1,762	-2.2%	5.1%	3.0%	4,328	2,554	69.5%
Area Totals													
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)	22,611	22,289	322	1.4%	21,800	21,814	-14	-0.1%	3.6	2.1	811	475	70.7%
Dubois	6,248	6,383	-135	-2.1%	5,965	6,168	-203	-3.3%	4.5	3.4	283	215	31.6%
Pike	31,097	28,573	2,524	8.8%	29,798	27,666	2,132	7.7%	4.2	3.2	1,299	907	43.2%
Warrick	59,956	57,245	2,711	4.7%	57,563	55,648	1,915	3.4%	4.0%	2.8%	2,393	1,597	49.8%
Area Totals													

CAA Secondary Data

Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.	23,158	23,038	120	0.5%	21,564	22,142	-578	-2.6%	6.9	3.9	1,594	896	77.9%
Lawrence	5,369	5,101	268	5.3%	5,108	4,935	173	3.3%	4.9	3.3	261	166	57.2%
Martin	9,657	9,632	25	0.3%	8,964	9,225	-261	-2.8%	7.2	4.2	693	407	70.3%
Orange	14,548	14,107	441	3.1%	13,662	13,594	68	0.5%	6.1	3.6	886	513	72.7%
Washington	52,732	51,878	854	1.6%	49,298	49,896	-598	-1.2%	6.5%	3.8%	3,434	1,982	73.3%
Area Totals	38,519	37,522	997	2.7%	36,914	36,576	338	0.9%	4.2	2.5	1,605	946	69.7%
Human Services, Inc.	12,631	13,512	-881	-6.5%	12,081	13,220	-1,139	-8.6%	4.4	2.2	550	292	88.4%
Bartholomew	22,453	21,826	627	2.9%	21,476	21,267	209	1.0%	4.4	2.6	977	559	74.8%
Decatur	72,115	63,626	8,489	13.3%	69,312	62,326	6,986	11.2%	3.9	2.0	2,803	1,300	115.6%
Jackson	24,335	23,684	651	2.7%	23,268	23,084	184	0.8%	4.4	2.5	1,067	600	77.8%
Johnson	170,053	160,170	9,883	6.2%	163,051	156,473	6,578	4.2%	4.1%	2.3%	7,002	3,697	89.4%
Shelby	35,526	30,579	4,947	16.2%	34,086	29,918	4,168	13.9%	4.1	2.2	1,440	661	117.9%
Area Totals	22,988	23,468	-480	-2.0%	21,654	22,595	-941	-4.2%	5.8	3.7	1,334	873	52.8%
Interlocal Community Action Program	9,620	9,516	104	1.1%	9,188	9,275	-87	-0.9%	4.5	2.5	432	241	79.3%
Hancock	68,134	63,563	4,571	7.2%	64,928	61,788	3,140	5.1%	4.7%	2.8%	3,206	1,775	80.6%
Henry	63,189	63,804	-615	-1.0%	59,385	61,878	-2,493	-4.0%	6.0	3.0	3,804	1,926	97.5%
Rush	5,375	5,137	238	4.6%	4,996	4,899	97	2.0%	7.1	4.6	379	238	59.2%
Area Totals	10,784	11,039	-255	-2.3%	10,252	10,664	-412	-3.9%	4.9	3.4	532	375	41.9%
Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	26,032	25,713	319	1.2%	24,615	24,670	-55	-0.2%	5.4%	4.1%	1,417	1,043	35.9%
Crawford	53,734	54,097	-363	-0.7%	50,674	52,295	-1,621	-3.1%	5.7	3.3	3,060	1,802	69.8%
Perry	6,955	6,792	163	2.4%	6,639	6,505	134	2.1%	4.5	4.2	316	287	10.1%
Spencer	10,666	10,883	-217	-2.0%	9,967	10,380	-413	-4.0%	6.6	4.6	699	503	39.0%
Area Totals	71,355	71,772	-417	-0.6%	67,280	69,180	-1,900	-2.7%	5.7%	3.6%	4,075	2,592	57.2%
North Central Community Action Agency (NCCAA)	15,526	14,782	744	5.0%	14,739	14,297	442	3.1%	5.1	3.3	787	485	62.3%
LaPorte	230,345	226,629	3,716	1.6%	217,096	218,403	-1,307	-0.6%	5.8	3.6	13,249	8,226	61.1%
Pulaski	7,236	7,299	-63	-0.9%	6,879	7,091	-212	-3.0%	4.9	2.8	357	208	71.6%
Starke	82,916	77,907	5,009	6.4%	79,286	75,767	3,519	4.6%	4.4	2.7	3,630	2,140	69.6%
Area Totals	336,023	326,617	9,406	2.9%	318,000	315,558	2,442	0.8%	5.4%	3.4%	18,023	11,059	63.0%
Northwest Indiana Com. Act. Corp. (NWICA)	15,526	14,782	744	5.0%	14,739	14,297	442	3.1%	5.1	3.3	787	485	62.3%
Jasper	230,345	226,629	3,716	1.6%	217,096	218,403	-1,307	-0.6%	5.8	3.6	13,249	8,226	61.1%
Lake	7,236	7,299	-63	-0.9%	6,879	7,091	-212	-3.0%	4.9	2.8	357	208	71.6%
Newton	82,916	77,907	5,009	6.4%	79,286	75,767	3,519	4.6%	4.4	2.7	3,630	2,140	69.6%
Porter	336,023	326,617	9,406	2.9%	318,000	315,558	2,442	0.8%	5.4%	3.4%	18,023	11,059	63.0%

CAA Secondary Data

Geography	Occupations of Employed Persons, Percent Distribution, 2000 Census							Total Employment
	Percent Management & Professional	Percent Service	Percent Sales & Office	Percent Farming	Percent Construction	Percent Production & Transport	Percent	
Indiana	28.7%	14.2%	25.3%	0.4%	10.0%	21.4%	2,965,174	
Action, Inc. of Delaware County								
Delaware	30.1%	17.5%	26.4%	0.3%	8.1%	17.6%	55,773	
Grant	24.9%	16.7%	22.9%	0.4%	8.5%	26.7%	33,119	
Area Five Agency on Aging and Community Services								
Cass	22.6%	15.0%	20.8%	0.8%	9.9%	30.9%	19,502	
Howard	26.6%	15.6%	20.4%	0.2%	10.0%	27.2%	39,421	
Miami	21.2%	14.4%	22.6%	0.9%	11.5%	29.4%	16,617	
Tipton	23.0%	15.8%	21.3%	1.6%	13.3%	25.1%	8,296	
Wabash	23.3%	13.9%	22.0%	1.1%	8.4%	31.2%	17,127	
Area IV Agency on Aging and Community Action Programs								
Carroll	23.3%	14.3%	20.1%	1.3%	11.3%	29.7%	10,087	
Clinton	18.6%	12.5%	21.8%	1.5%	12.1%	33.6%	15,359	
Tippecanoe	36.7%	16.0%	23.2%	0.5%	6.9%	16.6%	74,947	
White	22.8%	13.5%	22.2%	1.1%	10.4%	29.9%	12,656	
Community Action of East Central Indiana (CAECI)								
Fayette	20.3%	14.8%	18.3%	0.3%	10.1%	36.2%	11,736	
Union	24.7%	13.7%	23.5%	0.7%	12.7%	24.6%	3,492	
Wayne	24.8%	15.3%	24.8%	0.4%	9.4%	25.2%	33,829	
Community Action of Greater Indianapolis (CAGI)								
Boone	34.5%	13.4%	25.7%	0.4%	10.7%	15.3%	23,059	
Hamilton	49.1%	9.2%	28.5%	0.2%	5.6%	7.4%	95,694	
Hendricks	32.8%	11.2%	29.1%	0.3%	11.9%	14.7%	54,349	
Marion	32.9%	14.7%	28.5%	0.1%	8.7%	15.1%	432,302	

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)										
Allen	31.9%	12.8%	27.3%	0.1%	8.5%	19.4%	167,203			
De Kalb	21.5%	11.1%	20.8%	0.5%	10.2%	35.9%	20,628			
Lagrange	18.5%	12.2%	16.3%	2.0%	12.5%	38.5%	15,966			
Noble	19.7%	10.7%	19.0%	0.8%	9.9%	39.9%	23,021			
Steuben	24.1%	11.9%	23.1%	0.4%	10.2%	30.3%	17,437			
Whitley	24.6%	12.2%	23.7%	0.6%	10.7%	28.1%	16,302			
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)										
Clark	26.0%	14.5%	28.1%	0.2%	10.2%	21.0%	49,327			
Floyd	29.8%	13.4%	27.8%	0.2%	9.7%	19.1%	35,899			
Harrison	25.3%	13.8%	21.8%	1.2%	13.4%	24.4%	17,600			
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)										
Gibson	21.4%	16.8%	22.3%	0.8%	11.8%	26.9%	15,826			
Posey	29.9%	12.9%	23.1%	0.7%	12.2%	21.2%	13,149			
Vanderburgh	27.9%	15.5%	28.9%	0.2%	9.5%	18.1%	85,080			
Community Action Program of Western Indiana										
Benton	25.0%	12.9%	23.9%	1.1%	12.8%	24.2%	4,655			
Fountain	20.7%	14.8%	19.7%	1.5%	9.1%	34.2%	8,197			
Montgomery	23.7%	12.4%	23.9%	0.6%	9.5%	30.0%	18,490			
Parke	24.4%	16.1%	21.1%	1.4%	11.5%	25.5%	7,432			
Vermillion	22.6%	17.3%	21.0%	0.3%	14.4%	24.3%	7,630			
Warren	26.0%	12.9%	19.4%	1.6%	11.7%	28.3%	4,220			

CAA Secondary Data

Community Action of Northeast Indiana (CANI)												
Allen	31.9%	12.8%	27.3%	0.1%	8.5%	19.4%	167,203					
De Kalb	21.5%	11.1%	20.8%	0.5%	10.2%	35.9%	20,628					
Lagrange	18.5%	12.2%	16.3%	2.0%	12.5%	38.5%	15,966					
Noble	19.7%	10.7%	19.0%	0.8%	9.9%	39.9%	23,021					
Steuben	24.1%	11.9%	23.1%	0.4%	10.2%	30.3%	17,437					
Whitley	24.6%	12.2%	23.7%	0.6%	10.7%	28.1%	16,302					
Community Action of Southern Indiana (CASI)												
Clark	26.0%	14.5%	28.1%	0.2%	10.2%	21.0%	49,327					
Floyd	29.8%	13.4%	27.8%	0.2%	9.7%	19.1%	35,899					
Harrison	25.3%	13.8%	21.8%	1.2%	13.4%	24.4%	17,600					
Community Action Program of Evansville (CAPE)												
Gibson	21.4%	16.8%	22.3%	0.8%	11.8%	26.9%	15,826					
Posey	29.9%	12.9%	23.1%	0.7%	12.2%	21.2%	13,149					
Vanderburgh	27.9%	15.5%	28.9%	0.2%	9.5%	18.1%	85,080					
Community Action Program of Western Indiana												
Benton	25.0%	12.9%	23.9%	1.1%	12.8%	24.2%	4,655					
Fountain	20.7%	14.8%	19.7%	1.5%	9.1%	34.2%	8,197					
Montgomery	23.7%	12.4%	23.9%	0.6%	9.5%	30.0%	18,490					
Parke	24.4%	16.1%	21.1%	1.4%	11.5%	25.5%	7,432					
Vermillion	22.6%	17.3%	21.0%	0.3%	14.4%	24.3%	7,630					
Warren	26.0%	12.9%	19.4%	1.6%	11.7%	28.3%	4,220					

CAA Secondary Data

Community and Family Services, Inc. (CFS)	22.6%	14.3%	21.4%	1.0%	13.1%	27.5%	15,962
Adams	19.8%	11.8%	20.8%	0.5%	10.6%	36.5%	6,746
Blackford	22.9%	15.3%	21.6%	0.6%	9.7%	30.0%	19,688
Huntington	18.2%	12.8%	19.1%	0.7%	12.5%	36.7%	10,419
Jay	22.4%	15.3%	20.9%	0.7%	10.3%	30.4%	12,624
Randolph	24.2%	13.9%	24.9%	0.9%	10.1%	26.0%	14,219
Dubois-Pike-Warrick Economic Opportunity, Inc. (Tri-Cap)							
Dubois	24.3%	10.7%	23.5%	1.3%	10.4%	29.8%	20,885
Pike	19.9%	14.4%	20.2%	1.5%	14.1%	29.9%	5,918
Warrick	31.1%	13.0%	27.3%	0.2%	11.8%	16.5%	26,815
Hoosier Uplands Economic Development Corp.							
Lawrence	21.9%	15.1%	21.4%	0.6%	11.0%	29.9%	21,666
Martin	26.2%	13.1%	18.0%	0.7%	14.0%	28.0%	4,793
Orange	20.6%	15.3%	19.4%	0.8%	12.1%	31.7%	8,764
Washington	20.8%	13.1%	19.1%	1.4%	11.7%	34.0%	13,181
Human Services, Inc.							
Bartholomew	31.6%	12.3%	23.2%	0.4%	7.7%	24.8%	35,744
Decatur	21.7%	13.4%	20.6%	0.9%	9.9%	33.4%	12,592
Jackson	22.1%	10.5%	22.1%	1.2%	11.4%	32.7%	20,385
Johnson	33.9%	11.6%	27.4%	0.2%	10.3%	16.4%	60,047
Shelby	25.6%	13.7%	22.4%	0.7%	12.0%	25.6%	22,307
Interlocal Community Action Program							
Hancock	32.4%	11.8%	28.8%	0.3%	11.7%	15.1%	28,881
Henry	23.5%	15.4%	23.1%	0.8%	11.9%	25.3%	22,135
Rush	22.2%	12.7%	20.9%	1.0%	11.4%	31.6%	8,790
JobSource Madison							
	25.2%	15.9%	26.5%	0.2%	9.9%	22.3%	60,207

CAA Secondary Data

Lincoln Hills Development Corporation	18.2%	14.2%	22.4%	2.2%	14.3%	28.7%	4,664
Crawford	18.4%	14.4%	20.1%	0.5%	12.9%	33.7%	8,741
Perry	23.1%	13.2%	22.6%	1.1%	11.8%	28.2%	10,073
Spencer							
North Central Community Action Agency (NCCAA)	24.5%	15.8%	24.2%	0.4%	11.7%	23.4%	51,097
LaPorte	23.3%	13.5%	20.1%	2.8%	11.1%	29.1%	6,249
Pulaski	20.9%	13.2%	19.7%	1.0%	12.6%	32.6%	10,012
Starke							
Northwest Indiana Com. Act. Corp. (NWICA)	25.5%	13.9%	20.7%	1.9%	14.5%	23.5%	13,901
Jasper	26.1%	16.0%	27.4%	0.1%	11.3%	19.1%	213,404
Lake	19.2%	14.6%	19.9%	1.4%	16.4%	28.5%	6,936
Newton	30.5%	14.0%	24.7%	0.1%	13.3%	17.3%	73,823
Porter							
Ohio Valley Opportunities, Inc.	25.8%	15.6%	21.5%	0.5%	11.4%	25.1%	15,327
Jefferson	21.0%	14.2%	19.4%	0.6%	13.0%	31.9%	13,244
Jennings	20.1%	15.2%	20.0%	0.8%	9.7%	34.3%	10,590
Scott							
PACE							
Daviss	25.4%	13.5%	20.9%	0.9%	15.2%	24.1%	13,305
Greene	25.0%	15.4%	21.2%	0.8%	16.0%	21.5%	15,219
Knox	27.2%	18.8%	26.1%	1.5%	9.6%	16.7%	18,256
Sullivan	23.6%	17.8%	22.8%	1.2%	12.6%	22.1%	8,594
Real Services, Inc.							
Elkhart	23.8%	11.0%	23.4%	0.4%	8.7%	32.7%	93,074
Fulton	20.8%	13.2%	20.8%	1.3%	10.0%	34.0%	10,066
Kosciusko	23.1%	11.1%	22.1%	0.8%	9.7%	33.1%	37,387
Marshall	22.5%	12.7%	21.7%	0.7%	10.9%	31.4%	22,087
St. Joseph	32.1%	14.5%	27.2%	0.1%	8.0%	18.2%	127,563

CAA Secondary Data

South Central Community Action Program (SCCAP)													
Brown	28.4%	14.3%	24.5%	0.6%	14.0%	18.2%	7,445						
Monroe	39.4%	17.1%	25.4%	0.2%	7.1%	10.7%	61,988						
Morgan	23.4%	14.1%	24.1%	0.3%	16.6%	21.5%	33,764						
Owen	19.7%	14.3%	20.6%	0.6%	16.4%	28.4%	10,354						
Southeastern Indiana Economic Opportunity Corporation (SIEOC)													
Dearborn	26.2%	14.4%	25.5%	0.3%	13.0%	20.6%	23,083						
Franklin	23.9%	13.4%	21.7%	0.7%	12.4%	27.9%	10,672						
Ohio	23.9%	17.4%	22.0%	0.4%	13.6%	22.8%	2,817						
Ripley	23.2%	13.2%	20.8%	0.5%	10.9%	31.5%	12,837						
Switzerland	20.5%	18.4%	15.6%	1.1%	15.3%	29.1%	4,135						
Western Indiana Community Action Agency (WICAA)													
Clay	22.9%	15.8%	22.6%	1.0%	10.1%	27.6%	12,112						
Putnam	24.2%	15.2%	22.9%	0.3%	12.9%	24.5%	16,183						
Vigo	29.4%	17.9%	28.0%	0.2%	8.9%	15.7%	47,977						

Source: 2000 Census, U.S. Census Bureau

SOURCES OF ADDITIONAL DATA: INTERNET LINKS

For a comprehensive source of public data on Indiana and its sub-units, plus links to the Census Bureau and a wide range of other data sources go to:

<http://www.stats.indiana.edu>

For data on the Indiana labor market and employment, go to:

<http://www.in.gov/dwd/inews/lmi.asp>

To read the report on *The Self Sufficiency Standard 2002*, and obtain county-level data go to:

http://www.ichhi.org/self_suff_std.htm

See the report, "Is Indiana Getting Its Fair Share: Federal Programs To Assist Working Families" for county-level data on eligibility and participation in the Earned Income Tax Credit, Food Stamps, Childcare, Hoosier Healthwise and other programs.

<http://www.ichhi.org/fairshare.htm>

For Health and Social Indicators for Indiana Counties, *The Kids Count Data Book*

http://www.iyi.org/statistics_facts/county_data.html

Secondary Data

Stats Indiana Custom Area Profile

'Area V' Custom Region

Counties include: [Cass](#), [Howard](#), [Miami](#), [Tipton](#), [Wabash](#)

Largest City: Kokomo (pop in 2006: 45,923)
 Population per Sq. Mile: 118.8 Sq. Miles: 1,755.2

Population Over Time	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
Yesterday(1990)	207,325	3.7%	5,544,156
Today(2007)	208,597	3.3%	6,345,269
Tomorrow(2010 proj.)	212,136	3.3%	6,417,198
Percent Change 1990 to 2000	3.0%		9.7%

[More Data](#)

Sources: US Census Bureau; Indiana Business Research Center

Components of Population Change in 2007	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
Net Domestic Migration 2006 to 2007	-1,848		-505
Net International Migration 2006 to 2007	143		9,038
Natural Increase (births minus deaths)	541	1.6%	33,408

[More Data](#)

Source: US Census Bureau

Population by Age in 2006	Number	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State
Preschool (0 to 4)	13,580	6.5%	6.8%
School Age (5 to 17)	37,352	17.8%	18.2%
College Age (18 to 24)	17,078	8.1%	9.8%
Young Adult (25 to 44)	54,690	26.1%	27.6%
Older Adult (45 to 64)	56,757	27.0%	25.2%
Older (65 plus)	30,433	14.5%	12.4%

[More Data](#)

Sources: US Census Bureau; Indiana Business Research Center

Population by Race and Ethnicity in 2006	Number	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State
American Indian or Alaska Native Alone	1,164	0.6%	0.3%
Asian Alone	1,670	0.8%	1.2%
Black Alone	7,705	3.7%	8.7%
Native Hawaiian and Other Pac. Isl. Alone	63	0.0%	0.0%
White	196,831	93.8%	88.8%
Two or More Race Groups	2,457	1.2%	1.0%
Hispanic or Latino(can be of any race)			
Non-Hispanic or Latino	202,774	96.6%	95.9%
Hispanic or Latino	7,116	3.4%	4.1%

[More Data](#)

Source: US Census Bureau

Household Types	Number	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State
Households in 2000 (Includes detail not shown below)	83,915	100.0%	100.0%
Married With Children	19,575	23.3%	23.8%
Married Without Children	27,317	32.6%	29.8%
Single Parents	7,142	8.5%	9.1%
Living Alone	22,065	26.3%	25.9%

[More Data](#)

Source: US Census Bureau

Housing	Number	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State
Total Housing Units in 2006 (estimate)	94,071		
Total Housing Units in 2000 (Includes vacant units)	90,405	100.0%	100.0%
Owner Occupied	62,158	68.8%	65.9%
Renter Occupied	21,757	24.1%	26.3%

[More Data](#)

Source: US Census Bureau

Education	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
K to 12 School Enrollment (2006/2007 Total Reported)	37,383	3.2%	1,154,826
Public	36,882	3.5%	1,045,702
Private	501	0.5%	109,124
High School Graduates (2004/2005)	2,275	3.9%	58,555
Going on to Higher Education	1,870	3.9%	48,335
4-year	1,378	3.8%	36,153
2-year	239	3.0%	7,957
Voc/tech.	253	6.0%	4,225

Sources: Indiana Department of Education; US Census Bureau

Notes: 1) School enrollment figures for 2005/2006 are preliminary. 2) Private enrollment includes home schools. 3) Data for high-school graduates continuing to higher education from the Indiana Department of Education for Vigo County appear to include an erroneous entry and are currently unavailable.

[More Data](#)

Income and Poverty	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
Per Capita Personal Income (annual) in 2005	\$28,016	90.7%	\$30,900
Welfare(TANF) Families in 2005	1,529	3.0%	51,479
Foodstamp Recipients in 2005	19,066	3.5%	550,416
Free and Reduced Fee Lunch Recipients in 2006	11,868	3.2%	374,221

Sources: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis; Indiana Family Social Services Administration; Indiana Department of Education

[More Data](#)

Health and Vital Statistics in 2005	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
Births	2,701	3.1%	87,088
Births to Teens	357	3.7%	9,604
Deaths	2,072	3.7%	55,623

Source: Indiana State Department of Health

[More Data](#)

Labor Force in 2006	Number	Percent of State	Indiana
Total Resident Labor Force	100,520	3.1%	3,232,715
Employed	94,564	3.1%	3,073,006
Unemployed	5,956	3.7%	159,709
Unemployment Rate	5.9	120.4%	4.9
March 2008 Unemployment Rate	7.1	126.8%	5.6

Source: Indiana Department of Workforce Development

[More Data](#)

Employment and Earnings by Industry in 2005 (NAICS)	Employment	Pct Dist. In Region	Earnings (\$000)	Pct Dist. In Region	Avg. Earnings Per Job
Total by place of work	114,135	100.0%	\$4,624,446	100.0%	\$40,517
Wage and Salary	92,358	80.9%	\$3,352,709	72.5%	\$36,301
Farm Proprietors	3,026	2.7%	\$25,618	0.6%	\$8,466
Nonfarm Proprietors	18,751	16.4%	\$233,239	5.0%	\$12,439
Farm	3,809	3.3%	\$49,714	1.1%	\$13,052
Nonfarm	110,326	96.7%	\$4,574,732	98.9%	\$41,466
Private	93,253	81.7%	\$3,836,978	83.0%	\$41,146
Accommodation, Food Serv.	7,045*	6.2%*	\$90,867*	2.0%*	\$12,898*
Arts, Ent., Recreation	1,148*	1.0%*	\$10,756*	0.2%*	\$9,369*
Construction	5,473	4.8%	\$166,420	3.6%	\$30,407
Health Care, Social Serv.	6,319*	5.5%*	\$219,100*	4.7%*	\$34,673*
Information	860	0.8%	\$27,735	0.6%	\$32,250
Manufacturing	28,287	24.8%	\$2,260,627	48.9%	\$79,918
Professional, Tech. Serv.	3,101	2.7%	\$108,757	2.4%	\$35,072
Retail Trade	13,447	11.8%	\$261,050	5.6%	\$19,413
Trans., Warehousing	1,390*	1.2%*	\$48,047*	1.0%*	\$34,566*

[More Data](#)

Wholesale Trade	2,777	2.4%	\$133,835	2.9%	\$48,194
Other Private (not above)	17,804*	15.6%*	\$358,244*	7.7%*	\$20,122*
Government	17,073	15.0%	\$737,754	16.0%	\$43,212

Source: US Bureau of Economic Analysis

* These totals do not include county data that are not available due to BEA non-disclosure requirements.

Assessed Property Value in 1999 (for taxes payable in 2000)	Value	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State
Assesed Value by Property Class	\$2,047,405,410	100.0%	100.0%
Commercial & Industrial	\$889,754,680	43.5%	43.2%
Residential	\$769,491,020	37.6%	41.5%
Agricultural	\$304,192,460	14.9%	9.6%
Utilities	\$83,967,250	4.1%	5.6%

[More Data](#)

Source: The State Board of Tax Commissioners

Residential Building Permits in 2006	Units	Pct Dist. In Region	Pct Dist. In State	Cost (\$000)	State Cost (\$000)
Total Permits Filed	328	100.0%	100.0%	\$45,273	\$4,687,933
Single Family	302	92.1%	84.1%	\$44,045	\$4,343,823
Two Family	2	0.6%	3.5%	\$353	\$103,869
Three & Four Family	0	0.0%	2.0%	\$0	\$41,336
Five Families and More	24	7.3%	10.4%	\$875	\$198,905

[More Data](#)

Source: US Census Bureau (Greene County totals are not included as it does not currently issue building permits.)

Largest Cities or Towns in 'Area V' Custom Region

	Population In 2006	% of Region	
Kokomo	45,923	21.9%	Kokomo
Logansport	19,083	9.1%	Logansport
Peru	12,719	6.1%	Peru
Wabash	11,108	5.3%	Wabash
North Manchester	5,932	2.8%	North Manchester
Tipton	5,203	2.5%	Tipton
Greentown	2,442	1.2%	Greentown
Galveston	1,432	0.7%	Galveston
Russelville	1,179	0.6%	Russelville
Walton	1,027	0.5%	Walton
Bunker Hill	1,012	0.5%	Bunker Hill
Converse	911	0.4%*	Converse*
La Fontaine	850	0.4%	La Fontaine
Royal Center	811	0.4%	Royal Center

* Population in this region is shown, this city or town crosses county lines.

Custom Region Profiles is a component of [STATS Indiana](#), a web-based information service of the [State of Indiana](#) and the [Indiana Department of Commerce](#), developed and maintained by the [Indiana Business Research Center](#) at [Indiana University's Kelley School of Business](#).

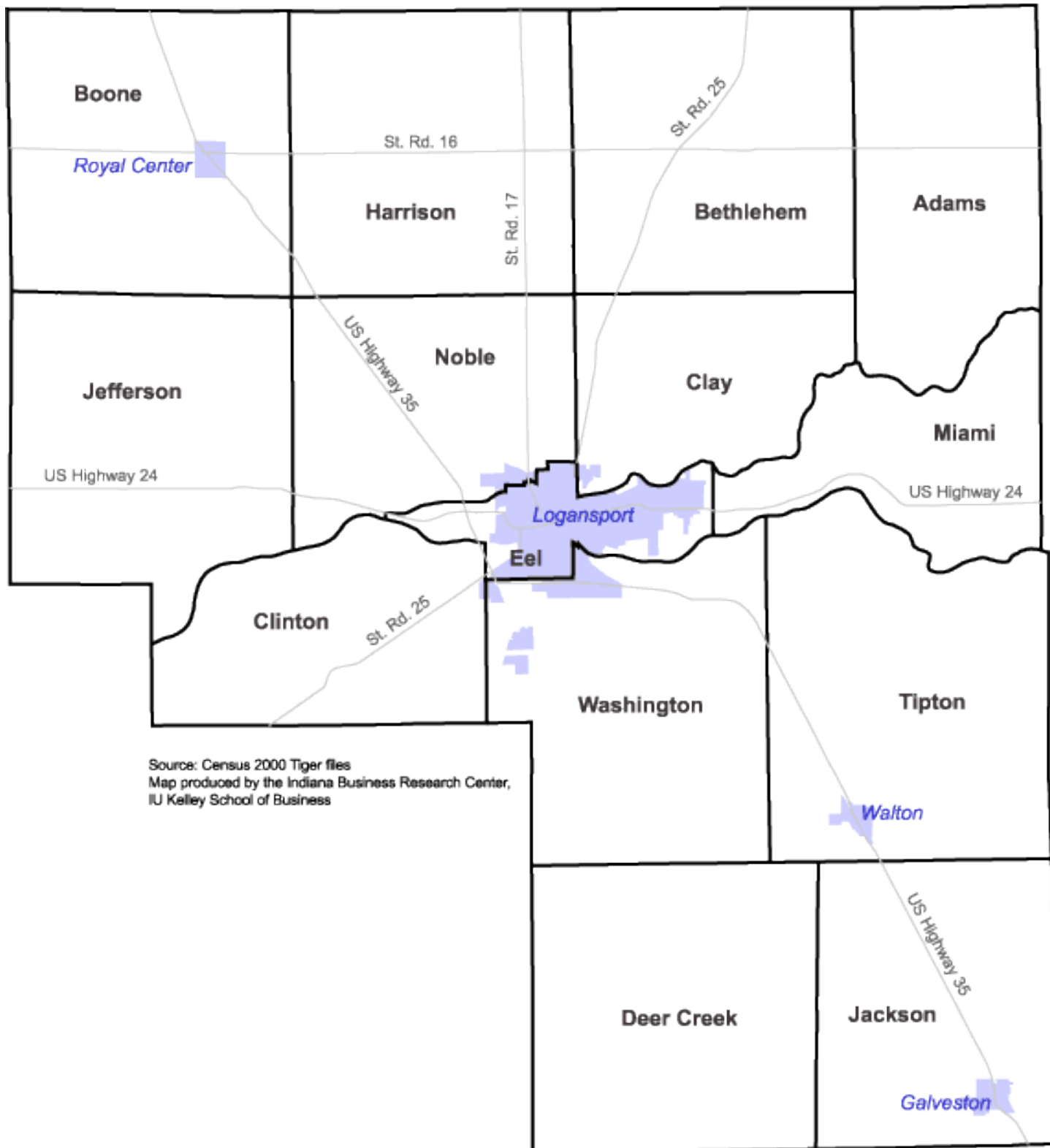
Updated: May 08, 2008 at 14:15

Maps

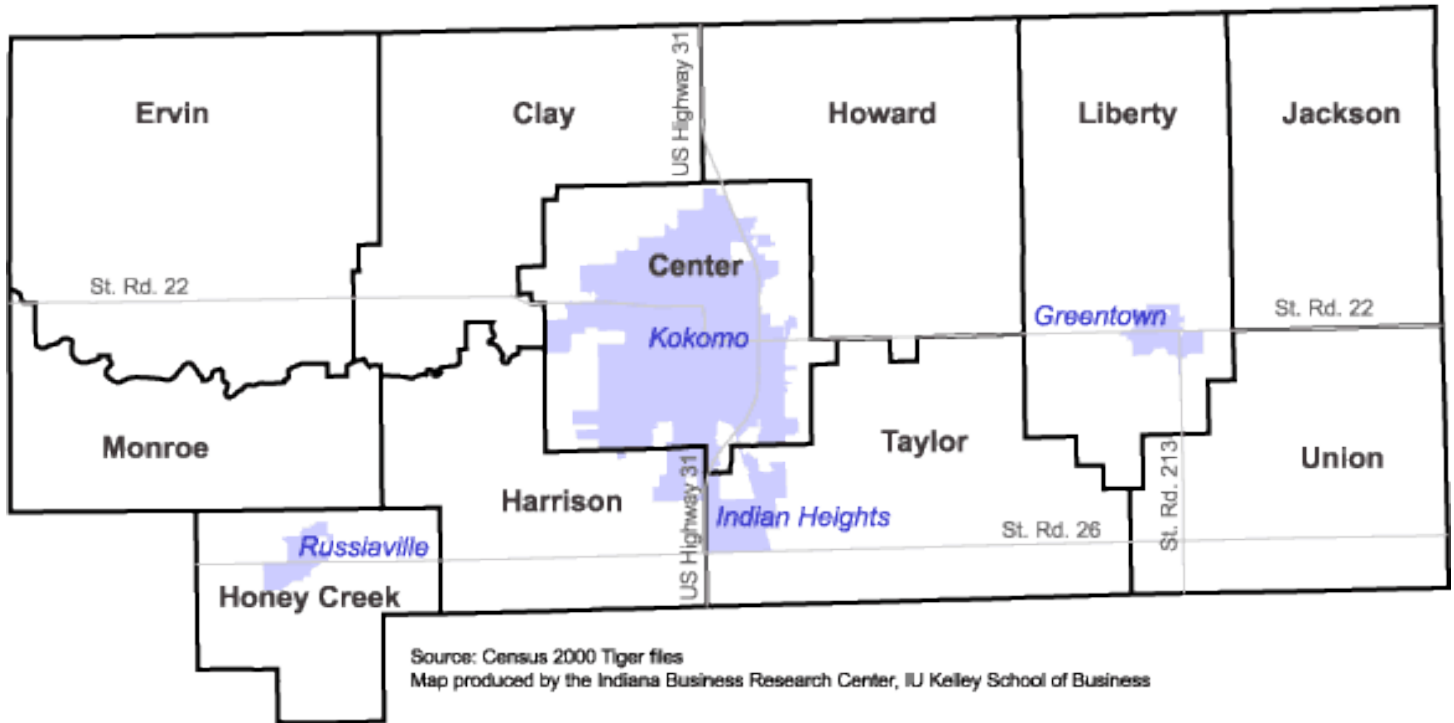
Each Service County's Township

Maps

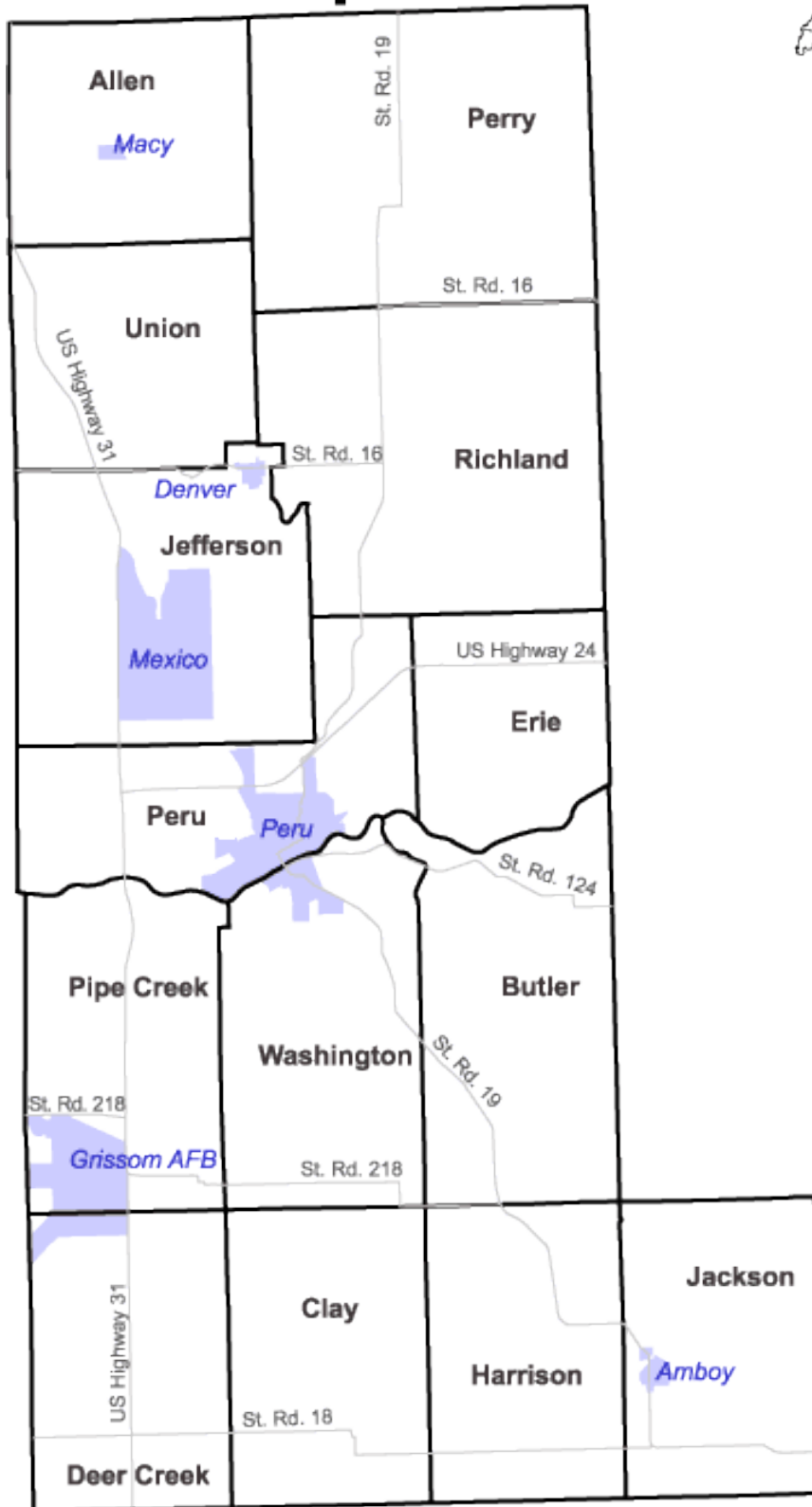
Cass County Townships



Howard County Townships

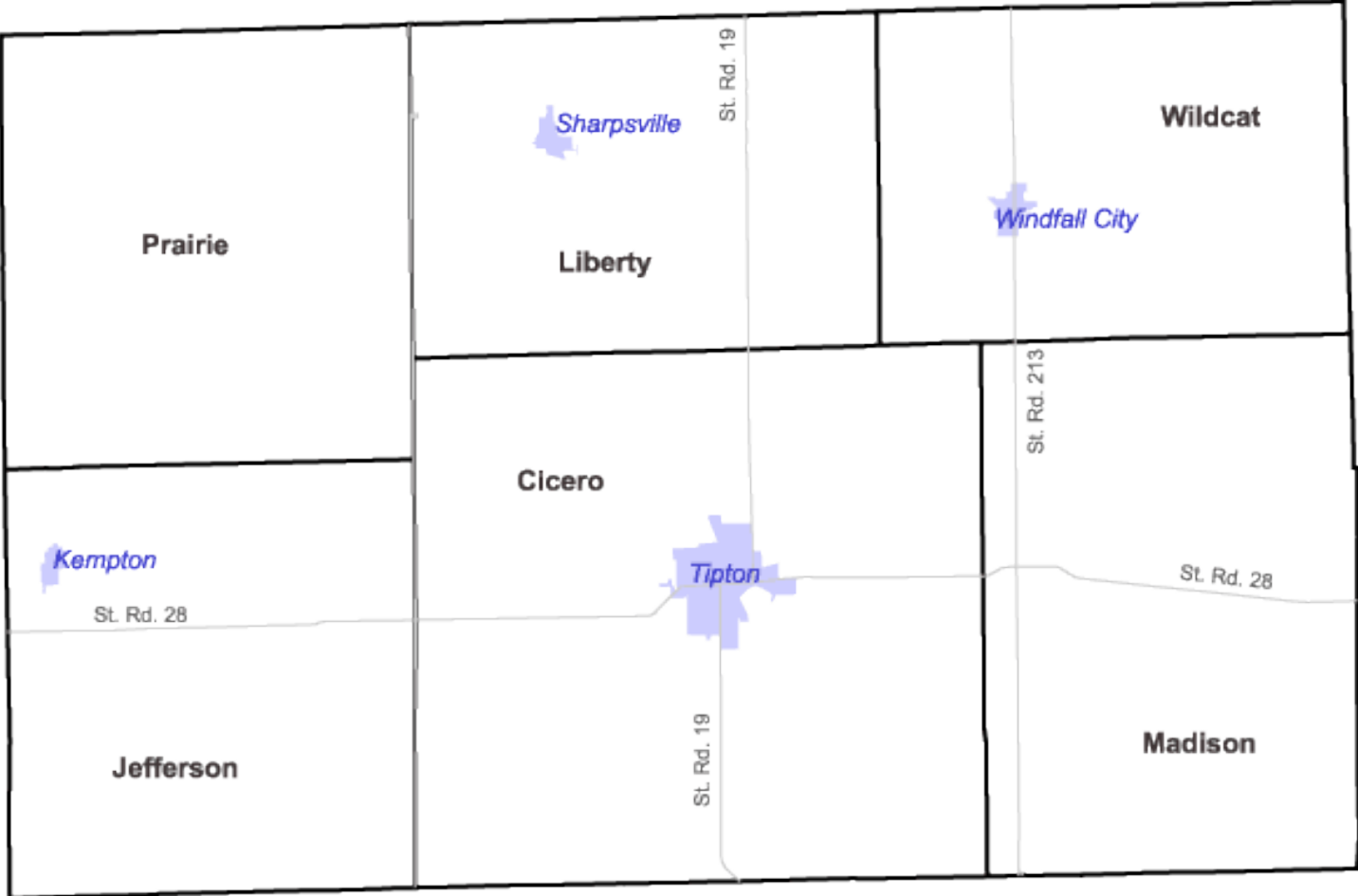


Miami County Townships



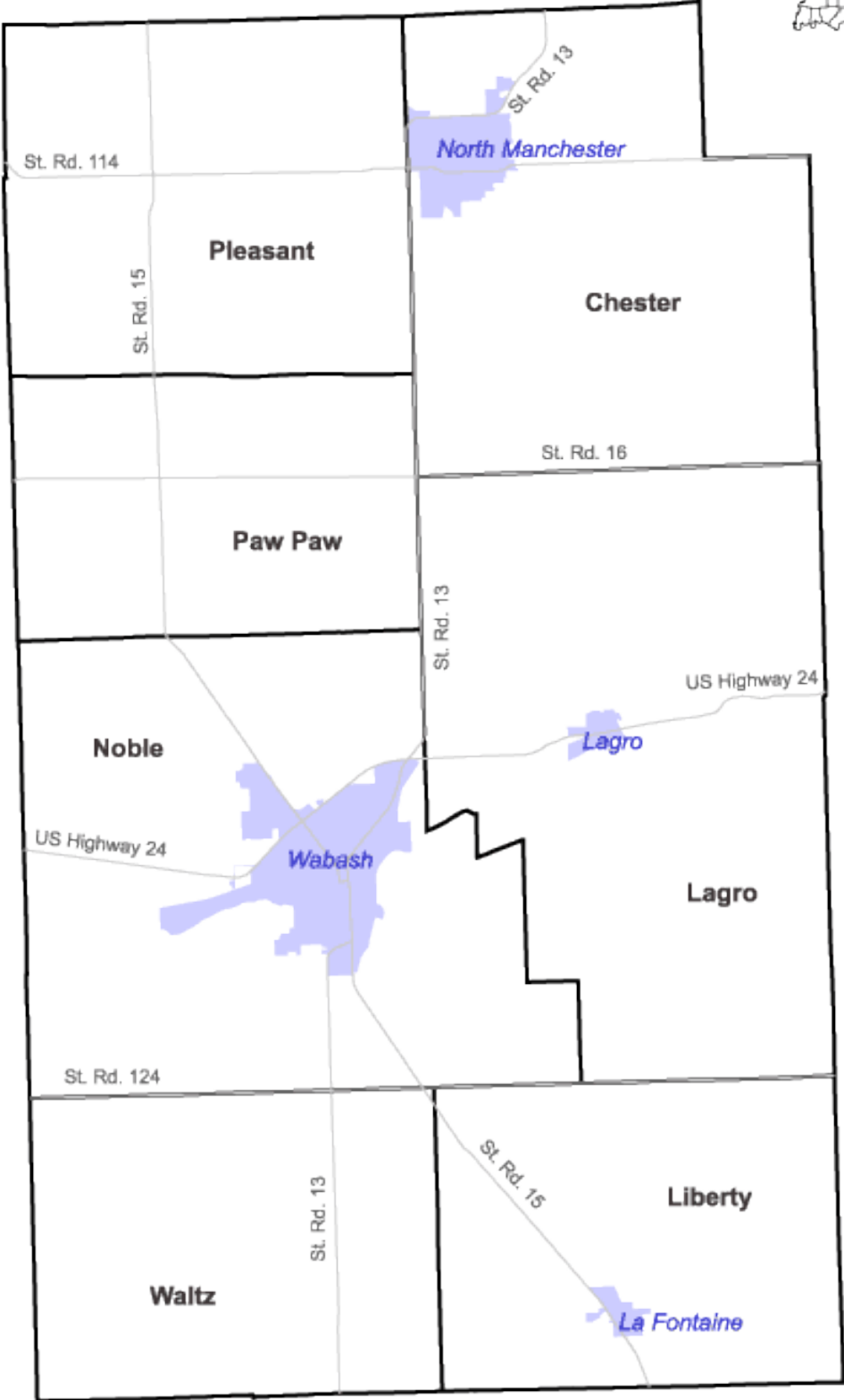
Source: Census 2000 Tiger files
Map produced by the Indiana Business Research Center, IU Kelley School of Business

Tipton County Townships



Source: Census 2000 Tiger files
Map produced by the Indiana Business Research Center, IU Kelley School of Business

Wabash County Townships

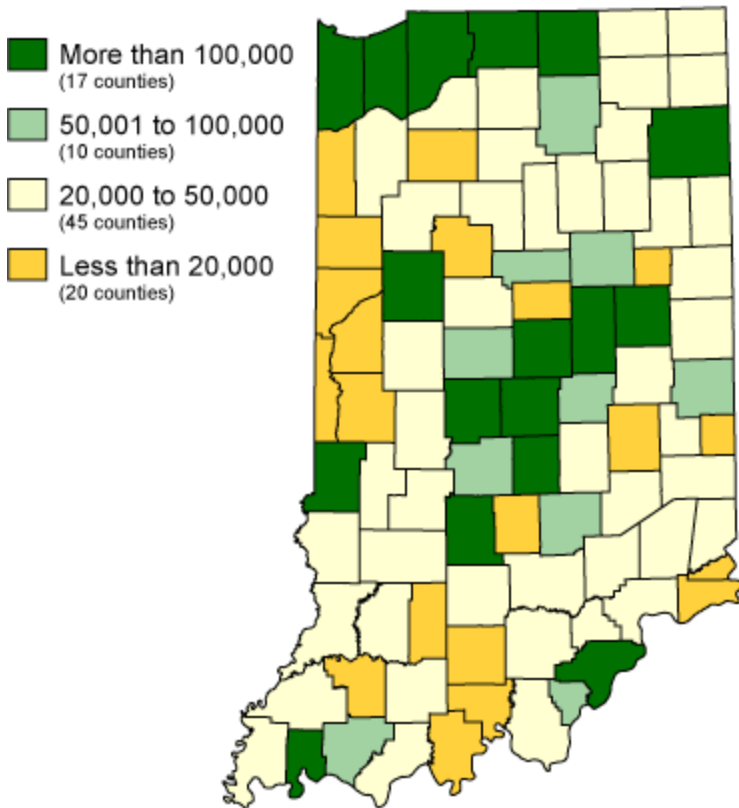


Source: Census 2000 Tiger files
Map produced by the Indiana Business Research Center, IU Kelley School of Business

Maps

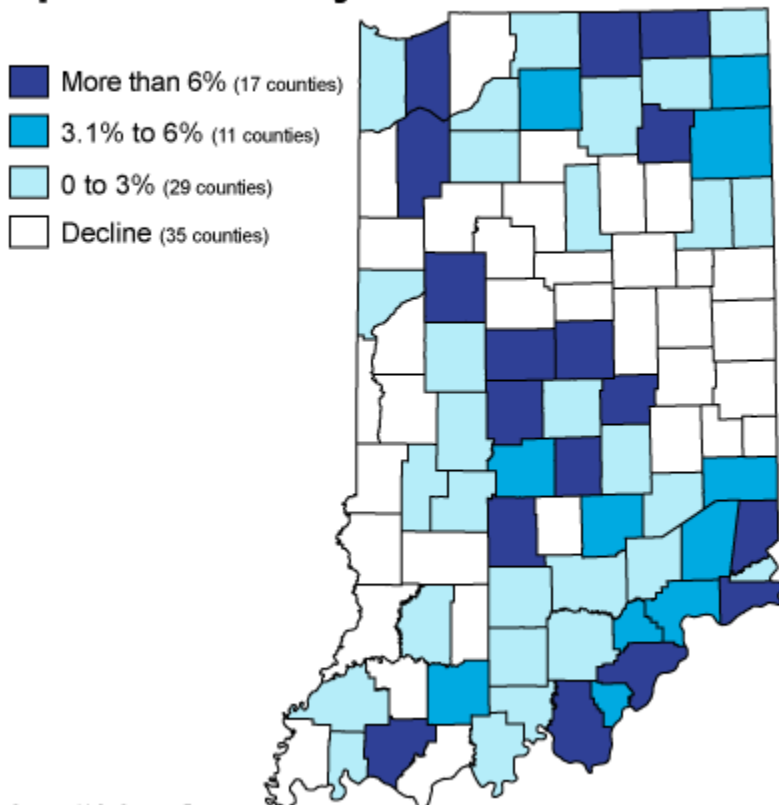
County Population and Changes

Total Population, July 2007



Source: U.S. Census Bureau
Indiana Business Research Center, March 2008

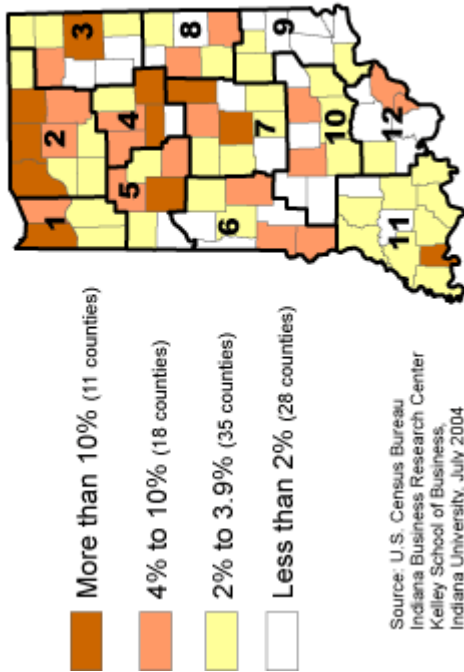
Percent Change in Population, April 2000 to July 2007



Source: U.S. Census Bureau
Indiana Business Research Center, March 2008

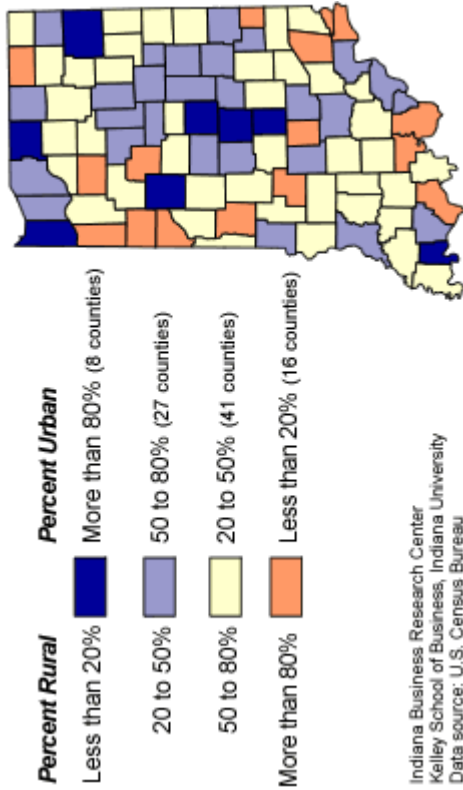
Commerce Regions

Percent of Population, Nonwhite, 2000



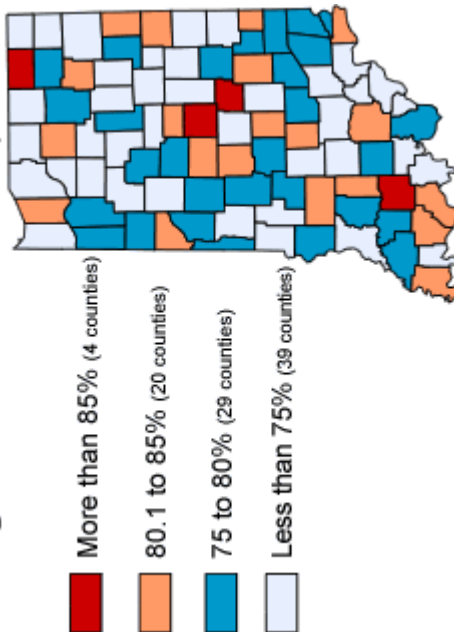
Source: U.S. Census Bureau
 Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business,
 Indiana University, July 2004

Urban and Rural Areas, 2000



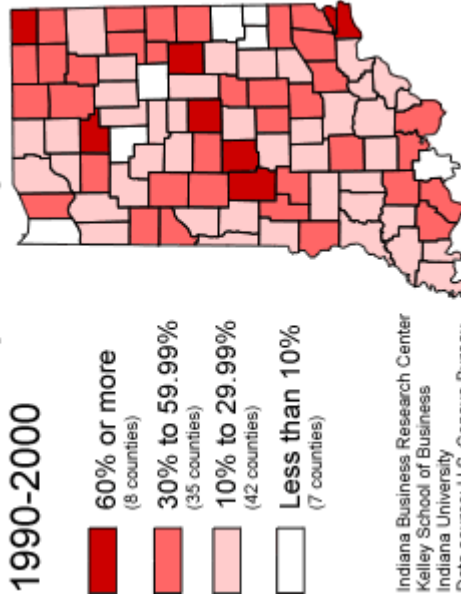
Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Percent of Children Under 6 Living with Both Parents, 2000



Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Percent Change in Single Mothers 1990-2000

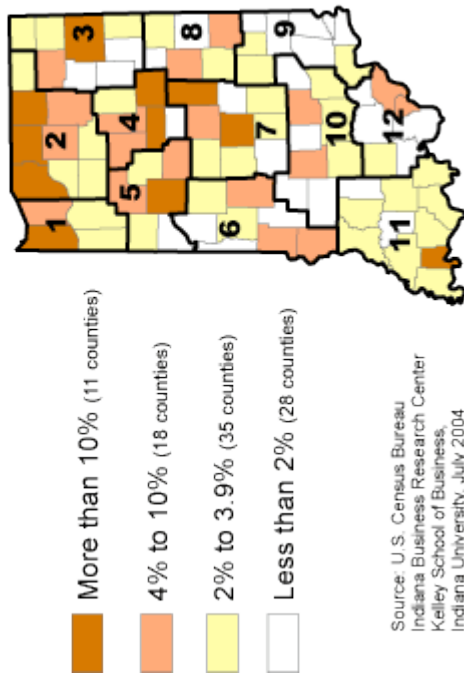


Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business
 Indiana University
 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Maps

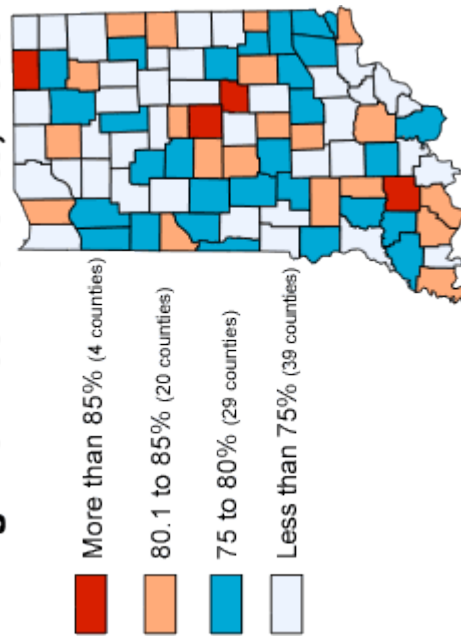
Population Maps

Percent of Population, Nonwhite, 2000



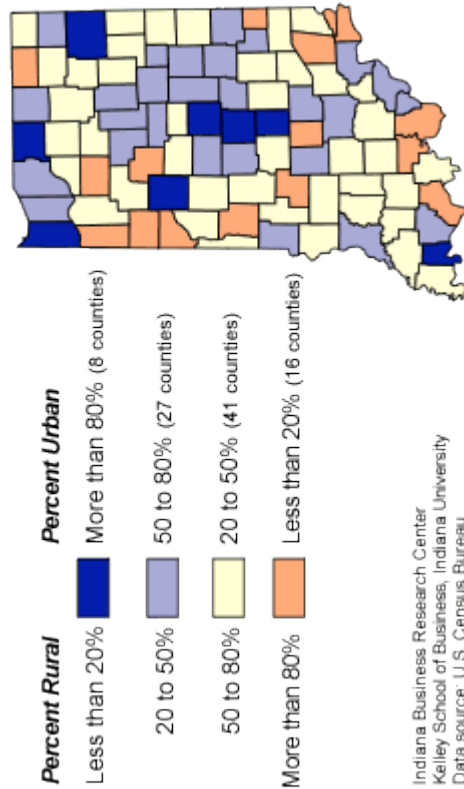
Source: U.S. Census Bureau
 Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business,
 Indiana University, July 2004

Percent of Children Under 6 Living with Both Parents, 2000



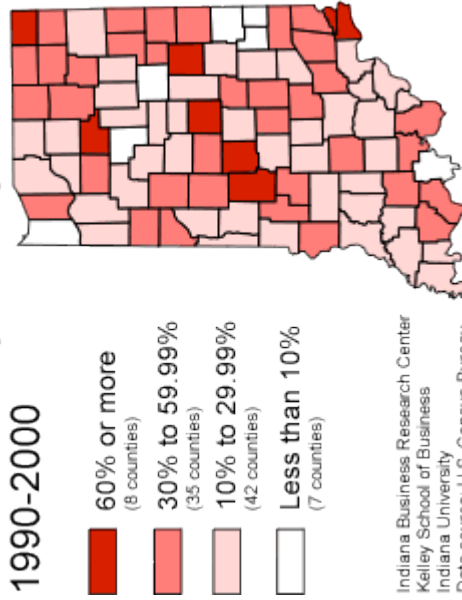
Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Urban and Rural Areas, 2000



Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Percent Change in Single Mothers 1990-2000

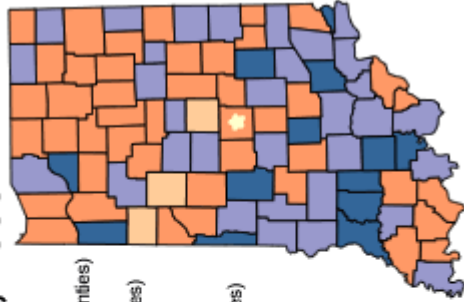


Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business
 Indiana University
 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Maps

Poverty Maps

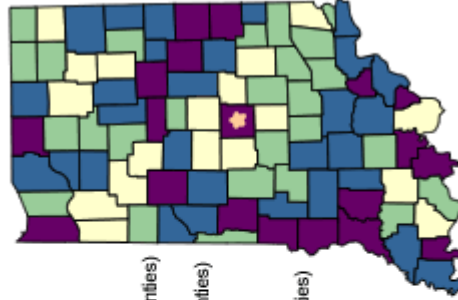
Percent of Individuals over 65 Living in Poverty, 2000



- More than 10% (13 counties)
- 8.1% to 10% (32 counties)
- 5% to 8% (44 counties)
- Less than 5% (3 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

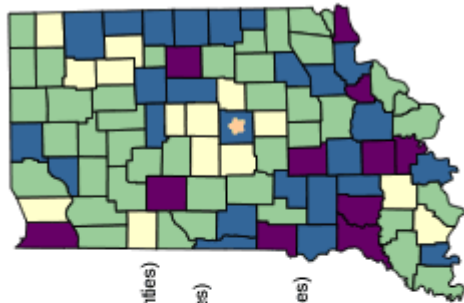
Percent of Families with Children Under 5 Living in Poverty, 2000



- More than 16% (19 counties)
- 12.1% to 16% (29 counties)
- 8% to 12% (26 counties)
- Less than 8% (18 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

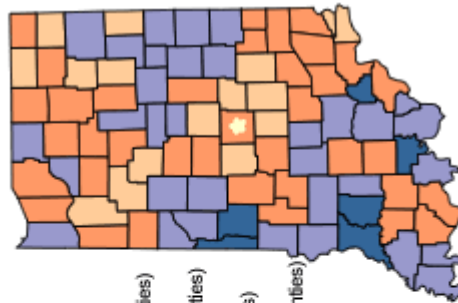
Percent of Individuals Living in Poverty, 2000



- More than 12% (11 counties)
- 9.1% to 12% (25 counties)
- 6% to 9% (42 counties)
- Less than 6% (14 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Percent of Single Mothers with Children Under 5 Living in Poverty, 2000



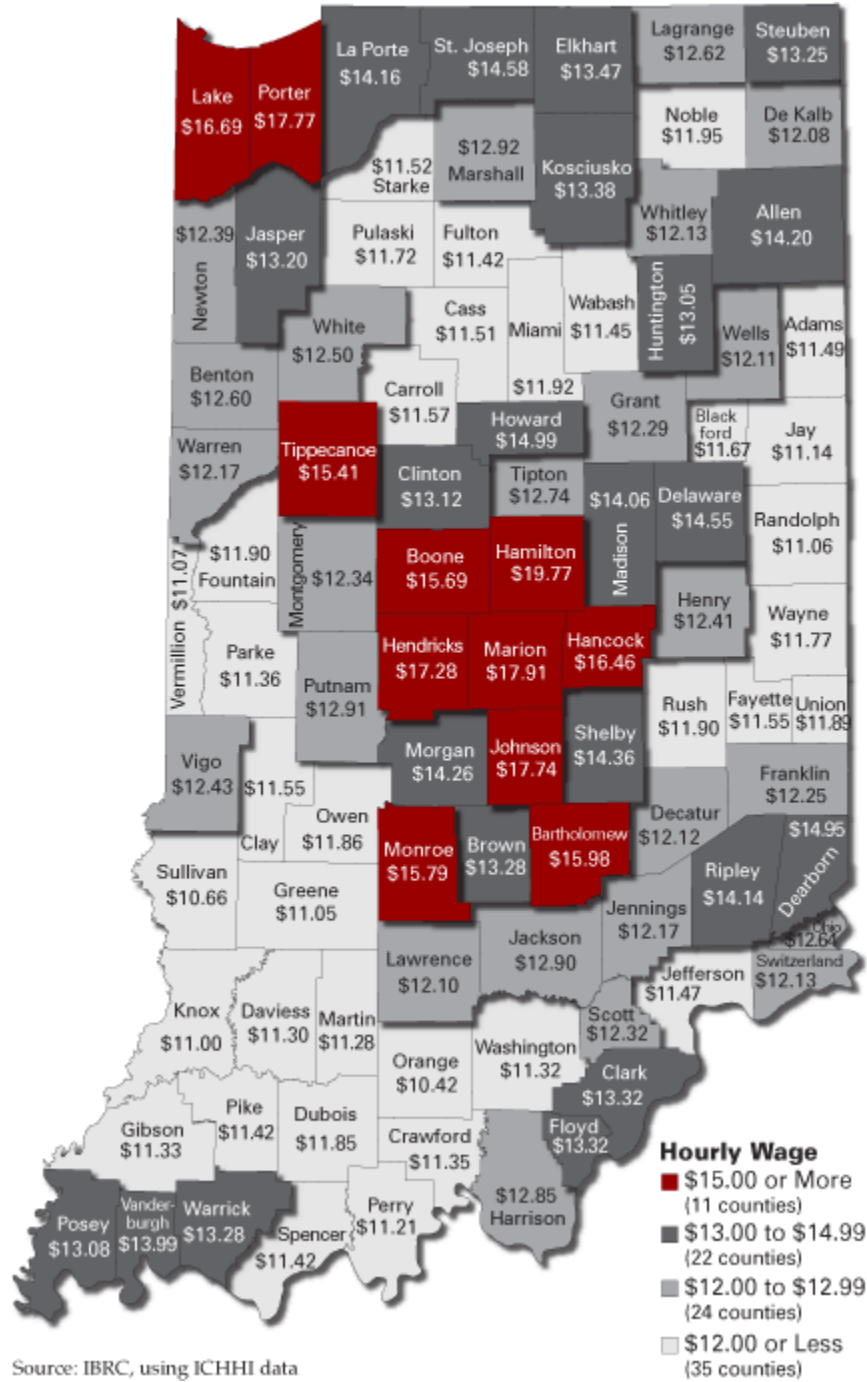
- More than 60% (6 counties)
- 45.1% to 60% (33 counties)
- 30% to 45% (37 counties)
- Less than 30% (16 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Maps

Indiana Self-Sufficiency Standard Map

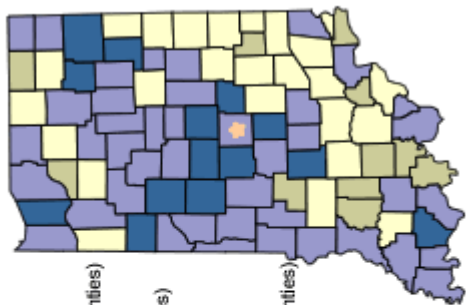
Hourly Self-Sufficiency Wages Needed for Support for a Single Parent with One Infant and One Preschooler



Maps

Education and Income Maps

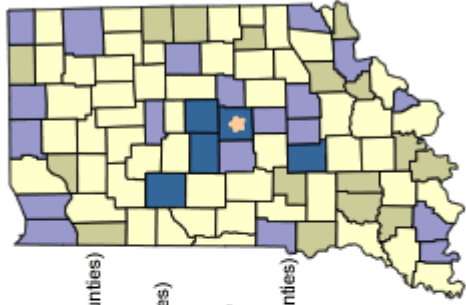
Percent of Population (25 and older) with a High School Diploma, 2000



- More than 85% (14 counties)
- 80.1 to 85% (42 counties)
- 75 to 80% (25 counties)
- Less than 75% (11 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

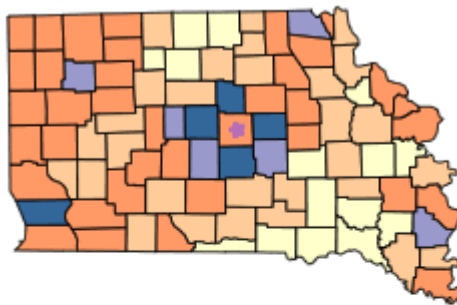
Percent of Population (25 and older) with a Bachelor's Degree or Higher, 2000



- More than 25% (5 counties)
- 15.1 to 25% (19 counties)
- 10 to 15% (52 counties)
- Less than 10% (16 counties)

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 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

Median Household Income, 2000

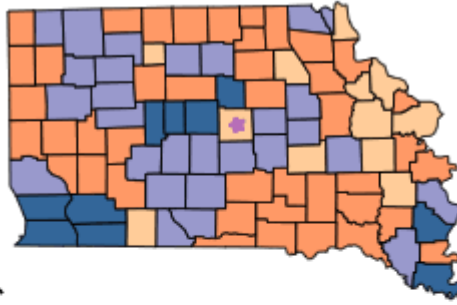


- More than \$50,000 (5 counties)
- \$45,001 to \$50,000 (6 counties)
- \$40,001 to \$45,000 (37 counties)
- \$35,000 to \$40,000 (29 counties)
- Less than \$35,000 (15 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau

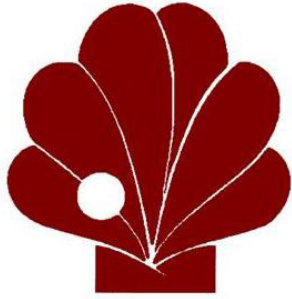
Difference in Male and Female Median Earnings, 2000

(Year-round, full-time workers)



- More than \$15,000 (10 counties)
- \$12,001 to \$15,000 (28 counties)
- \$9,001 to \$12,000 (42 counties)
- Less than \$9,000 (12 counties)

Indiana Business Research Center
 Kelley School of Business, Indiana University
 Data source: U.S. Census Bureau



AREA FIVE

For questions about this report, please contact Area V
Micheal Meagher, Executive Director
Address: 1801 Smith Street
Logansport IN 46947-1577
Phone: 574.722.4451 800.654.9421
Email: mmeagher@areafive.com
Website: www.areafive.com



For questions about the Community Needs Assessment data collection or compilation, please contact the Indiana Community Action Association at:
1845 W. 18th St.
Indianapolis, IN 46202
317-638-4232
ltravis@incap.org
www.incap.org



The Promise of Community Action

Community Action changes people's lives, embodies the spirit of hope, improves communities, and makes America a better place to live, We care about the entire community, and we are dedicated to helping people help themselves and each other.



The Community Needs Assessments is funded in part by The Indiana Housing and Community Development Authority with CSBG-D funds.
For more information about IHEDA please visit www.in.gov/ihcda/.